

STATISTICS, MADRAS

ABSTRACT OF 1951 CENSUS TABLES

FOR

MADRAS STATE

[Compiled from the 1951 Census of India Tables]

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ABSTRACT OF 1951 CENSUS TABLES FOR MADRAS STATE.

INTRODUCTION.

The Census Statistical tables for Madras State for 1951 are contained in Parts II-A and II-B of Volume III of the 1951 Census Report. These tables relate to Madras State as it was constituted in 1951 and comprise statistics in respect of what is now the Andhra State, the territory transferred to Mysore State and the new Madras State, for sometime called the Residuary Madras State. To obtain Census figures for Madras State as now constituted, the statistics have to be retabulated. This has been done in respect of the important tables and presented in this volume for easy reference. Of the tables thus retabulated, two relate to General Population, four to Economic Conditions, four to Household and Age and three to Social and Cultural Conditions.

2. In the original Census volumes, figures for "Males" and "Females" have been furnished separately for all classifications, but the total of males and females has not been furnished in many cases. In order to facilitate ready reference, the total number of persons are furnished in these tables in all cases.

3. It is of interest to compare the structure of the population in the Madras State, as it is now constituted with what it was in the Composite Madras State. An analysis for this purpose has been made below in respect of some of the more important features of the census figures.

4. *The share of Madras State in Area, Population, Houses and Villages.*—The following table shows the Census figures relating to Area, Population, Number of Houses and Number of Villages in the Composite Madras State and the Madras State after partition:—

Census classification.	Unit.	Composite Madras State.	Madras State after partition.	Percentage share of Madras State after partition.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Area	Square miles	127,790	60,362	47.2
2. Population	No.	57,016,002	35,734,489	62.7
3. Number of villages	No.	37,096	19,491	52.5
4. Number of towns	No.	473	293	61.9

The share of Madras State after partition in land area is 47.2 per cent of the area of the Composite Madras State. The corresponding share of Madras State in the population is 62.7 per cent and it is thus seen that the share of Madras State in the population is far more than its share of land area. The per capita land is reduced from 0.00224 square miles or 1.43 acres in the Composite State to 0.00168 square miles or 1.08 acres in Madras State, a decrease of 25.0 per cent.

Although the Madras State secured a smaller share in land, the share in the number of villages and towns is larger, being 52.5 per cent and 61.9 per cent respectively.

5. *The share of Madras State in Rural and Urban Population.*—The following table shows the share of Madras State in the Rural and Urban Population:—

Census classification.	Composite Madras State.	Madras State after partition.	Percentage share of Madras State after partition.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Rural population	45,832,268	27,908,157	60.9
2. Urban population	11,183,734	7,826,332	70.0

The share of Madras State in the rural population of the Composite State is 60.9 per cent and the share in the urban population is 70.0 per cent.

The following table compares the expected share of the Madras State after partition in Rural and Urban population and the actual population. The expected population has been calculated on the basis of the total population transferred :—

Census classification.	Expected population in Madras State after partition.	Actual population in Madras State after partition.	Difference between actual population and expected population [(column (3) — column (2)].	Percentage of difference to expected population.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Rural	28,725,140	27,908,157	—816,983	— 2·8
2. Urban	7,009,349	7,826,332	+816,983	+11·7

The actual rural population in the Madras State is less than the expected rural population by 2·8 per cent and the urban population more by 11·7 per cent.

6. *The share of Madras State in Agricultural and Non-agricultural Classes.*—The following table shows the share of Madras in the “ Agricultural ” and “ Non-Agricultural ” classes :—

Census classification.	Composite Madras State.	Madras State after partition.	Percentage share of Madras State after partition.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Agricultural classes	37,021,790	21,990,710	59·4
2. Non-Agricultural classes	19,994,212	13,743,779	68·7

The Agricultural classes in the Madras State account for 59·4 per cent of the total agricultural classes in the Composite State, while the non-agricultural classes in the Madras State account for 68·7 per cent of the total non-agricultural population in the Composite State.

The following table compares the expected share of the Madras State after partition in the population of agricultural and non-agricultural classes and the actual population. The expected population has been calculated on the basis of the total population transferred :—

Census classification.	Expected population in Madras State after partition.	Actual population in Madras State after partition.	Difference between actual population and expected population [(column (3) — column (2)].	Percentage of difference to expected population.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Agricultural classes	23,203,218	21,990,710	— 1,212,508	— 5·2
2. Non-agricultural classes	12,531,271	13,743,779	+ 1,212,508	+ 9·7

The actual agricultural classes in the Madras State are less than the expected number by 5·2 per cent, while the actual non-agricultural classes are more than the expected number by 9·7 per cent.

7. *The share of Madras State in the various Agricultural Livelihood Classes.*—The following table shows the share of Madras in the various Agricultural Livelihood classes :—

Census classification.	Composite Madras State.	Madras State after partition.	Percentage share of Madras State.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.	19,926,000	11,144,000	55·9
2. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.	5,464,261	3,939,838	72·1
3. Cultivating labourers and their dependants ..	10,393,362	6,187,179	59·5
4. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.	1,238,167	719,693	58·1

The share of Madras State in the Agricultural class, "Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants" in the Composite State is 55.9 per cent; the share in the class, "Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants" 72.1 per cent; the share in the class, "Cultivating labourers and their dependants" 59.5 per cent and the share in the class "Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants" 58.1 per cent.

The following table compares the expected share of the Madras State after partition in the population of the various agricultural livelihood classes with the actual population. The expected population has been calculated on the basis of the total population transferred :—

Census classification.	Expected population in Madras State after partition.	Actual population in Madras State after partition.	Difference between actual and expected population [(column (3) — column (2)].	Percentage of difference to expected population.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.	12,488,519	11,144,000	— 1,344,519	— 10.8
2. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.	3,424,693	3,939,838	+ 515,140	+ 15.0
3. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.	6,513,987	6,187,179	— 326,808	— 5.0
4. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.	776,015	719,693	— 56,322	— 7.3

It will be seen from the table that Madras State after partition gets a higher share of cultivators of land unowned, the percentage difference being 15.0 per cent; a smaller share of owner-cultivators cultivating labourers, non-cultivating owners of land and agricultural rent receivers, the percentage difference being 10.8, 5.0 and 7.3 per cent, respectively.

8. *The share of Madras State in the various Non-agricultural Livelihood Classes.*—The following table shows the share of Madras in the various non-agricultural livelihood classes :—

Census classification.	Composite Madras State.	Madras State after partition.	Percentage share of Madras State after partition.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Population engaged in production other than cultivation.	7,042,941	4,956,077	70.4
2. Population engaged in commerce	3,811,470	2,698,905	70.8
3. Population engaged in Transport	958,845	675,103	70.4
4. Population engaged in other services and miscellaneous sources.	8,180,956	5,413,694	66.2

The share of the Madras State in the total population engaged in production other than cultivation in the Composite State is 70.4 per cent; the share in the population engaged in commerce 70.8 per cent; the share in the population engaged in transport 70.4 per cent and the share in the population engaged in other services and miscellaneous sources 66.2 per cent.

The following table compares the expected share of the Madras State after partition in the population of agricultural and non-agricultural livelihood classes with the actual population. The expected population has been calculated on the basis of the total population transferred.

Census classification.	Expected population in Madras State after partition.	Actual population in Madras State after partition.	Difference between actual and expected population [(column (3) — column (2)].	Percentage of difference to expected population.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Population engaged in production other than cultivation.	4,414,127	4,956,077	+ 541,950	+ 12.3
2. Population engaged in commerce.	2,388,819	2,698,905	+ 310,086	+ 13.0
3. Population engaged in transport.	600,951	675,103	+ 74,152	+ 12.3
4. Population engaged in other services and miscellaneous sources.	5,127,373	5,413,694	+ 286,321	+ 5.6

It will be seen from the table that Madras State after partition gets a higher share of the population engaged in Production other than Cultivation, Commerce, Transport and Other Services and Miscellaneous sources, the percentage difference being 12.3, 13.0, 12.3 and 5.6 per cent, respectively.

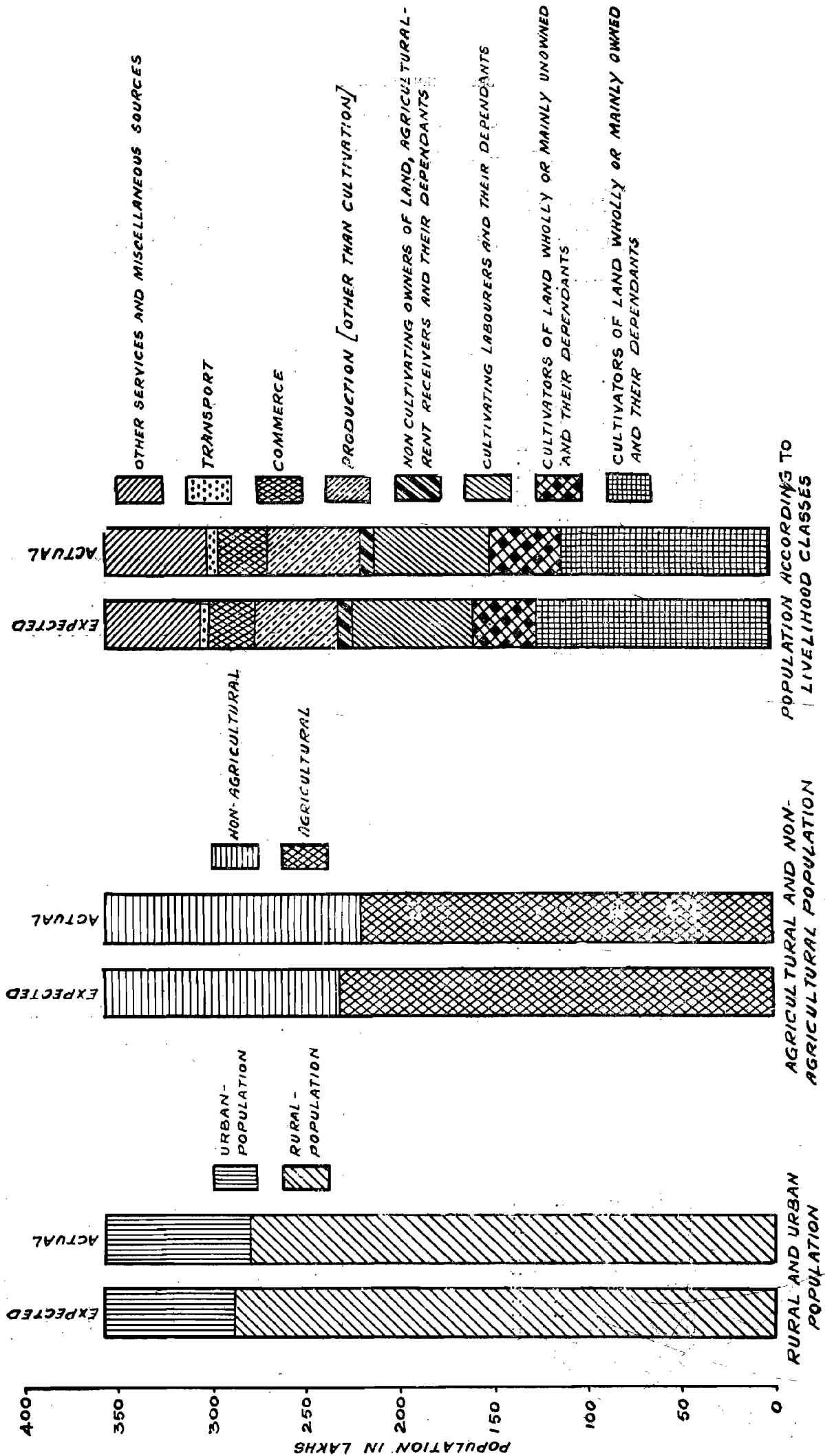
9. The expected and the actual population in the various Census classifications are shown in the chart below.

The slightly larger share of Madras State in the Non-Agricultural Classes is in consonance with its larger share in the urban population.

FORT ST. GEORGE, MADRAS-9,
25th September 1954.

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Director of Statistics.

SHARE OF RESIDUARY MADRAS STATE IN DIFFERENT CLASSIFICATIONS OF POPULATION EXPECTED AND ACTUAL



GENERAL POPULATION TABLES.

Table No. 1—Area, Houses and Population in the Madras State.

“Village” is the revenue administrative unit, not the residential village. “Towns” are places of usually not less than 5,000 inhabitants, possessing urban characteristics. Cantonments have been treated as forming part of the towns in which they are situated. A house has been defined as “every dwelling with a separate main entrance.”

State and districts.	Area in square miles.	Villages.	Towns.	Occupied houses.		
				Total.	Rural.	Urban.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
MADRAS STATE	60,362	19,491	293	6,234,342	5,159,576	1,074,766
1 Madras	49	..	1	109,993	..	109,993
2 Chingleput	3,054	1,917	20	316,589	274,274	42,315
3 North Arcot	4,674	1,805	22	444,349	376,349	68,000
4 Salem	7,063	1,786	19	644,497	570,372	74,125
5 Coimbatore	7,090	995	23	591,239	507,417	83,822
6 South Arcot	4,204	2,244	18	495,792	447,666	48,126
7 Tanjore	3,740	2,251	29	577,814	481,978	95,836
8 Tiruchirapalli	5,514	1,481	32	564,276	474,292	89,984
9 Madurai	4,910	1,076	26	463,527	368,642	94,885
10 Ramanathapuram	4,849	2,787	33	418,880	322,179	96,701
11 Tirunelveli	4,343	975	43	524,828	363,432	161,396
12 The Nilgiris	984	46	4	58,022	47,050	10,972
13 Malabar	5,844	1,495	14	749,861	686,709	63,152
14 South Kanara	4,044	633	9	274,675	239,216	35,459

State and districts.	Population.		
	Persons.		
	Total.	Rural.	Urban.
(8)	(9)	(10)	
MADRAS STATE	35,734,489	27,908,157	7,826,332
1 Madras	1,416,056	..	1,416,056
2 Chingleput	1,853,619	1,532,257	321,362
3 North Arcot	2,859,157	2,330,945	528,212
4 Salem	3,371,769	2,900,450	471,319
5 Coimbatore	3,293,204	2,640,032	653,172
6 South Arcot	2,776,767	2,449,304	327,463
7 Tanjore	2,982,670	2,404,774	577,896
8 Tiruchirapalli	2,943,882	2,360,607	583,275
9 Madurai	2,891,817	2,086,513	805,304
10 Ramanathapuram	2,080,519	1,541,966	538,553
11 Tirunelveli	2,445,967	1,681,404	764,563
12 The Nilgiris	311,729	222,732	88,997
13 Malabar	4,758,342	4,250,367	507,975
14 South Kanara	1,748,991	1,506,806	242,185

State and districts.	Population.					
	Males.			Females.		
	Total.	Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Rural.	Urban.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
MADRAS STATE	17,710,244	13,774,482	3,935,762	18,024,245	14,133,675	3,890,570
1 Madras	737,013	..	737,013	679,043	..	679,043
2 Chingleput	940,824	777,818	163,006	912,795	754,439	158,356
3 North Arcot	1,427,722	1,166,138	261,584	1,431,435	1,164,807	266,628
4 Salem	1,691,003	1,453,568	237,435	1,680,766	1,446,832	233,934
5 Coimbatore	1,653,494	1,317,991	335,503	1,639,710	1,322,041	317,669
6 South Arcot	1,390,463	1,226,596	163,867	1,386,304	1,222,708	163,596
7 Tanjore	1,467,494	1,182,204	285,290	1,515,176	1,222,570	292,606
8 Tiruchirapalli	1,459,676	1,164,970	294,706	1,484,206	1,195,637	288,569
9 Madurai	1,439,258	1,033,275	405,983	1,452,559	1,053,238	399,321
10 Ramanathapuram	995,525	735,107	260,418	1,084,994	806,859	278,135
11 Tirunelveli	1,188,399	815,682	372,717	1,257,568	865,722	391,846
12 The Nilgiris	163,880	116,814	47,066	147,849	105,918	41,931
13 Malabar	2,314,484	2,063,040	251,444	2,443,858	2,187,327	256,531
14 South Kanara	841,009	721,279	119,730	907,982	785,527	122,455

Table No. 2—Cities and Towns classified by Population.

All towns having a population of 50,000 and over have been treated as cities. The following towns though they do not have a population of 50,000 were specially treated as cities in view of their importance and city features: Palayamkottai, Pudukottai, and Ootacamund.

Town. (1)	District. (2)	Persons. (3)	Males. (4)	Females. (5)
Grand total .. .. .	.. .. .	7,826,332	3,935,762	3,890,570
Total of Class I (100,000 and over)	.. .. .	2,879,359	1,481,734	1,397,625
Total of Class II (50,000 to 100,000)	.. .. .	794,514	396,398	398,116
Total of Class III (20,000 to 50,000)	.. .. .	1,965,579	980,210	985,369
Total of Class IV (10,000 to 20,000)	.. .. .	1,471,550	725,115	746,435
Total of Class V (5,000 to 10,000)	.. .. .	645,710	318,600	327,110
Total of Class VI (under 5,000)	.. .. .	69,620	33,705	35,915
CLASS I (100,000 and over)—				
Madras (Corporation)	Madras	1,416,056	737,013	679,043
Madurai (M)	Madurai	361,781	183,950	177,831
Tiruchirapalli (M)	Tiruchirapalli	218,921	111,848	107,073
Salem (M)	Salem	202,335	102,449	99,886
Coimbatore (M)	Coimbatore	197,755	104,615	93,140
Kozhikode (M)	Malabar	158,724	80,069	78,655
Mangalore (M)	South Kanara	117,083	58,776	58,307
Vellore (M)	North Arcot	106,024	52,970	53,054
Tanjore (M)	Tanjore	100,680	50,044	50,636
CLASS II (50,000 to 100,000)—				
Tuticorin (M)	Tirunelveli	98,866	49,819	49,047
Kumbakonam (M)	Tanjore	91,643	45,403	46,240
Kancheepuram (M)	Chingleput	84,810	41,846	42,964
Dindigul (M)	Madurai	78,361	39,819	38,542
Tirunelveli (M)	Tirunelveli	73,476	36,243	37,233
Palghat (M)	Malabar	69,504	34,529	34,975
Cuddalore (M)	South Arcot	69,084	34,369	34,715
Rajapalayam (M)	Ramanathapuram	60,861	30,478	30,383
Nagapattinam (M)	Tanjore	57,854	27,591	30,263
Erode (M)	Coimbatore	57,576	29,375	28,201
Tiruppur (M)	Do.	52,479	26,926	25,553
CLASS III (20,000 to 50,000)—				
Aruppukkottai (M)	Ramanathapuram	48,554	23,803	24,751
Virudhunagar (M)	Do.	46,309	23,286	23,023
Gudiyatham (M)	North Arcot	45,667	22,764	22,903
Pudukkottai (M)	Tiruchirapalli	44,527	22,533	21,994
Mayuram (M)	Tanjore	43,436	21,680	21,756
Cannanore (M.C.)	Malabar	42,431	20,692	21,739
Karur (M)	Tiruchirapalli	42,155	21,497	20,658
Pollachi (M)	Coimbatore	41,744	21,553	20,191
Ootacamund (M)	Nilgiris	41,370	21,862	19,508
Tiruvannamalai (M)	North Arcot	40,718	20,610	20,108
Srivilliputhur (M)	Ramanathapuram	40,436	19,564	20,872
Tellicherry (M)	Malabar	40,040	19,360	20,680
Palayamcottai (M)	Tirunelveli	40,010	20,087	19,923
Ambur (M)	North Arcot	39,992	19,680	20,312
Vaniambadi (M)	Do.	38,712	18,693	20,019
Karaikudi (M)	Ramanathapuram	38,453	19,219	19,234
Kadayanallur (P)	Tirunelveli	38,060	18,907	19,153
Melapalayam (M)	Do.	37,653	18,444	19,209
Srirangam (M)	Tiruchirapalli	36,702	17,922	18,780
Bodinayakanur (M)	Madurai	35,912	17,935	17,977
Villupuram (M)	South Arcot	35,684	18,256	17,428
Chidambaram (M)	Do.	34,732	17,209	17,523
Palni (M)	Madurai	34,486	17,424	17,062
Tenkasi (P)	Tirunelveli	31,074	15,252	15,822
Periyakulam (M)	Madurai	31,000	15,444	15,556
Gobiohettipalayam (M)	Coimbatore	30,354	15,280	15,074
Cochin (M)	Malabar	29,881	15,052	14,829
Mannargudi (M)	Tanjore	29,860	15,072	14,788
Tindivanam (M)	South Arcot	29,651	15,462	14,249
Vikramasingapuram (P)	Tirunelveli	29,361	14,579	14,782

Table No. 2—Cities and Towns classified by Population—cont.

Town. (1)	District. (2)	Persons. (3)	Males. (4)	Females. (5)
CLASS III (20,000 to 50,000)—cont.				
Panthalayini (P)	Malabar	29,001	14,016	14,985
Puliyangudi (P)	Tirunelveli	27,619	13,527	14,092
Mettupalayam (P)	Coimbatore	27,516	14,023	13,493
Tiruvavur (M)	Tanjore	27,251	13,598	13,653
Tirupathur (M)	North Arcot	27,003	13,595	13,408
Mettur (Township)	Salem	27,002	13,850	13,152
Cumbum (P)	Madurai	26,908	13,446	13,462
Kovilpatti (P)	Tirunelveli	26,038	13,384	12,654
Devakottai (M)	Ramanathapuram	25,989	12,485	13,504
Arni (P)	North Arcot	24,567	12,063	12,504
Dharapuram (M)	Coimbatore	24,163	11,998	12,165
Dharmapuri (P)	Salem	24,094	11,982	12,112
Ramanathapuram (P)	Ramanathapuram	24,053	11,650	12,403
Coonoor (M)	Nilgiris	23,902	12,432	11,470
Ponnani (P)	Malabar	23,606	11,283	12,323
Edappadi (P)	Salem	23,437	11,531	11,906
Udumalpet (M)	Coimbatore	23,309	12,010	11,299
Rasipuram (M)	Salem	23,125	11,762	11,363
Arkonam (P)	North Arcot	23,032	11,597	11,435
Attur (P)	Salem	22,844	11,487	11,357
Kasaragod (P)	South Kanara	22,708	11,087	11,621
Ottapalam (P)	Malabar	22,695	10,811	11,884
Sivakasi (M)	Ramanathapuram	22,674	11,287	11,387
Chingleput (M)	Chingleput	22,660	11,664	10,996
Tiruvottiyur (P)	Do.	22,393	11,209	11,184
Paramakudi (P)	Ramanathapuram	22,257	10,783	11,474
Sankaranayinarkoil (P)	Tirunelveli	21,904	10,925	10,979
Arcot (P)	North Arcot	21,124	10,530	10,594
Badagara (P)	Malabar	20,964	10,491	10,473
Nellikuppam (P)	South Arcot	20,895	10,198	10,497
Poonamalli (P)	Chingleput	20,677	10,697	9,980
Kurichi (P)	Coimbatore	20,579	10,507	10,072
Udipi (M)	South Kanara	20,451	9,854	10,597
Ambasamudram (P)	Tirunelveli	20,356	9,857	10,499
Kallidaikurichi (P)	Do.	20,019	9,530	10,489
CLASS IV (10,000 to 20,000)—				
Gudalur (P)	Madurai	19,915	9,810	10,105
Singanallur (P)	Coimbatore	19,852	10,027	9,825
Golden Rock Railway Colony	Tiruchirapalli	19,812	10,044	9,768
Krishnagiri (P)	Salem	19,774	9,886	9,888
Feroke (P)	Malabar	19,463	9,761	9,702
* Hosdrug	South Kanara	19,305	9,498	9,807
Tiruchengode (P)	Salem	19,228	9,782	9,446
Kollegal (P)	Coimbatore	18,980	9,419	9,561
Ranipet (P)	North Arcot	18,945	9,651	9,294
Chinnamanur (P)	Madurai	18,914	9,480	9,434
Tiruvallur (M)	Chingleput	18,847	9,577	9,270
* Goldenrock (P)	Tiruchirapalli	18,798	10,378	8,420
Allinagaram (P)	Madurai	18,670	9,498	9,172
* Tambaram (P)	Chingleput	18,574	9,945	8,629
Pattukkottai (P)	Tanjore	18,246	9,363	8,883
Pernambathi (P)	North Arcot	18,243	8,481	9,762
Viravanallur (P)	Tirunelveli	17,968	8,480	9,488
Tanur (P)	Malabar	17,883	8,752	9,131
Vedaranyam (P)	Tanjore	16,945	8,236	8,709
Namakkal (P)	Salem	16,830	8,427	8,403
Tirukkoolur (P)	South Arcot	16,695	8,232	8,463
Sivagiri (P)	Tirunelveli	16,602	8,203	8,399
* Kalakad (P)	Do.	16,312	7,466	8,846
Kilakarai (P)	Ramanathapuram	16,188	6,496	9,692
Coondapur (P)	South Kanara	16,147	7,679	8,468
Tirumangalam (P)	Madurai	16,132	7,927	8,205
Polur (P)	North Arcot	16,088	7,914	8,174
Alandur (P)	Chingleput	15,610	7,936	7,674
Tiruppathur (P)	Ramanathapuram	15,532	7,437	8,095
Sendamangalam (P)	Salem	15,407	7,430	7,977
Sirkali (P)	Tanjore	15,275	7,745	7,530
St. Thomas Mount-cum-Pallavaram (C)	Chingleput	15,125	8,048	7,077
Porto Novo (P)	South Arcot	15,084	6,874	8,210
Kaniyamuthur (P)	Coimbatore	15,042	7,529	7,513
Tranquebar (P)	Tanjore	15,016	7,098	7,918
Ilayangudi (P)	Ramanathapuram	14,741	6,170	8,571

Table No. 2—Cities and Towns classified by Population—cont.

Town. (1)	District. (2)	Persons. (3)	Males. (4)	Females. (5)
CLASS IV (10,000 to 20,000)—cont.				
Ayakudi (P)	Madurai	14,706	7,177	7,529
Panruti (P)	South Arcot	14,584	7,485	7,099
Surandai (P)	Tirunelveli	14,494	7,226	7,268
Turaiyur (P)	Tiruchirapalli	14,488	7,397	7,091
Kottur (P)	Coimbatore	14,435	7,191	7,244
Tiruvattiyur (P)	North Arcot	14,411	7,279	7,132
Sivaganga (P)	Ramanathapuram	14,306	7,000	7,306
Tiruvidaimarudur (P)	Tanjore	14,240	6,970	7,270
Melur (P)	Madurai	14,073	7,062	7,011
Usilampatti (P)	Do.	14,047	6,997	7,050
Satyamangalam (P)	Coimbatore	14,018	7,069	6,949
Peelamedu (P)	Do.	13,947	7,318	6,629
Karkal (P)	South Kanara	13,818	6,792	7,026
*Arumuganeri (P)	Tirunelveli	13,801	6,536	7,265
Sattur (P)	Ramanathapuram	13,565	6,630	6,935
Udangudi (P)	Tirunelveli	13,485	5,864	7,621
Visharam (P)	North Arcot	13,460	6,168	7,292
*Vettakarapudur (P)	Coimbatore	13,254	6,485	6,769
Tiruchendur (P)	Tirunelveli	13,214	6,461	6,753
Sholavandan (P)	Madurai	13,147	6,469	6,678
Adirampattinam (P)	Tanjore	13,074	5,958	7,116
Kotagiri (P)	Nilgiris	13,011	6,779	6,232
Vasudevanallur (P)	Tirunelveli	12,897	6,420	6,477
Lalgudi (P)	Tiruchirapalli	12,742	6,349	6,393
Walajapet (M)	North Arcot	12,601	6,247	6,354
Uttamapalayam (P)	Madurai	12,506	6,294	6,212
Bhavani (P)	Coimbatore	12,133	6,235	5,898
Uttiramerur (P)	Chingleput	12,128	6,006	6,122
Wandiwash (P)	North Arcot	12,033	5,888	6,145
Tondi (P)	Ramanathapuram	12,006	5,562	6,444
Pallavaram (P)	Chingleput	11,941	6,093	5,848
Kuthanallur (P)	Tanjore	11,909	5,430	6,479
Tirukandayur (P)	Malabar	11,830	5,892	5,938
Jayakondasholapuram (P)	Tiruchirapalli	11,829	6,033	5,796
Tisayanvilai (P)	Tirunelveli	11,817	5,726	6,091
Kulittalai (P)	Tiruchirapalli	11,796	5,978	5,818
Vellalur (P)	Coimbatore	11,695	5,792	5,903
Bantwal (P)	South Kanara	11,678	5,870	5,808
Shoranur (P)	Malabar	11,596	5,694	5,902
*Panagudy (P)	Tirunelveli	11,551	5,538	6,013
Srivaikuntam (P)	Do.	11,501	5,471	6,030
Tirukkalkundram (P)	Chingleput	11,407	5,782	5,625
Villivakkam (P)	Do.	11,364	5,734	5,630
Vriddachalam (P)	South Arcot	11,362	5,820	5,542
Tiruvaiyaru (Tiruvadi) (P)	Tanjore	11,336	5,727	5,609
Kayalpattinam (P)	Tirunelveli	11,302	4,385	6,917
Puttur (P)	South Kanara	11,197	5,692	5,505
Tirutturaippundi (P)	Tanjore	11,107	5,665	5,442
Kallakurichi (P)	South Arcot	11,073	5,586	5,487
Ariyalur (P)	Tiruchirapalli	11,006	5,663	5,343
*Mallasamudram (P)	Salem	10,985	5,484	5,501
Sholingur (P)	North Arcot	10,943	5,481	5,462
Kodaikanal (M)	Madurai	10,941	5,717	5,224
Pallikondan (P)	North Arcot	10,773	5,227	5,546
Wellington (C)	The Nilgiris	10,714	5,993	4,721
Musiri (P)	Tiruchirapalli	10,648	5,404	5,244
Kombai (P)	Madurai	10,641	5,299	5,342
Chetput (P)	North Arcot	10,621	5,115	5,506
Abiramam (P)	Ramanathapuram	10,594	4,395	6,199
*Kunrethur (P)	Chingleput	10,593	5,539	5,054
Settur (P)	Ramanathapuram	10,515	5,068	5,447
Thevaram (P)	Madurai	10,447	5,263	5,184
Nattam (P)	Do.	10,439	5,172	5,267
Manjeri (P)	Malabar	10,357	5,042	5,315
*Anamalai (P)	Coimbatore	10,348	5,052	5,296
Bhuvanagiri (P)	South Arcot	10,287	5,106	5,181
Mannargudi (P)	Do.	10,270	5,136	5,134
Batlagundu (P)	Madurai	10,245	5,053	5,192
Cheranmahadevi (P)	Tirunelveli	10,051	4,667	5,384
Kulasekharapatnam (P)	Do.	10,029	4,338	5,691

Table No. 2—Cities and Towns classified by Population—cont.

Town. (1)	District. (2)	Persons. (3)	Males. (4)	Females. (5)
CLASS V (5,000 to 10,000)—				
Kurinjipad (P)	South Arcot	9,947	4,988	4,959
Komarapalayam (P)	Salem	9,892	4,968	4,924
Mulki (P)	South Kanara	9,798	4,482	5,316
Tachchanallur (P)	Tirunelveli	9,790	4,782	5,008
Muthupet (P)	Tanjore	9,738	4,625	5,113
Chinnasalem (P)	South Arcot	9,680	4,935	4,745
Tiruppuvanam (P)	Ramanathapuram	9,677	4,800	4,877
Kalambur (P)	North Arcot	9,665	4,801	4,864
Watrap (P)	Ramanathapuram	9,595	4,738	4,857
Pallapatti (P)	Tiruchirapalli	9,542	3,962	5,580
Nanguneri (P)	Tirunelveli	9,516	4,549	4,967
Ettayapuram (P)	Do.	9,470	4,732	4,738
Kamudi (P)	Ramanathapuram	9,455	4,247	5,208
Perambalur (P)	Tiruchirapalli	9,374	4,888	4,486
Ayyampettai (P)	Tanjore	9,352	4,693	4,659
Sattankulam (P)	Tirunelveli	9,303	4,335	4,968
Taramangalam (P)	Salem	9,251	4,576	4,675
Palladam (P)	Coimbatore	9,238	4,661	4,577
Maduranthakam (P)	Chingleput	9,216	4,715	4,501
Thathiyangarpet (P)	Tiruchirapalli	9,195	4,553	4,642
Vedakkuvalliyur (P)	Tirunelveli	9,146	4,456	4,690
Manamadurai (P)	Ramanathapuram	9,106	4,565	4,541
Tirupparankundram (P)	Madurai	9,010	4,428	4,582
* Denkanikota (P)	Salem	8,913	4,597	4,316
Andipatti Jakkampatti (P)	Madurai	8,889	4,498	4,391
Pattamadai (P)	Tirunelveli	8,798	3,924	4,874
Manaparai (P)	Tiruchirapalli	8,770	4,495	4,275
Papanasam (P)	Tanjore	8,753	4,369	4,384
Vallam (P)	Do.	8,720	4,286	4,434
Hosur (P)	Salem	8,712	4,443	4,269
Kaveripakkam (P)	North Arcot	8,540	4,316	4,224
* Punjaiyugalur (P)	Tiruchirapalli	8,532	4,250	4,282
Thottiam (P)	Do.	8,498	4,266	4,232
Jalakandapuram (P)	Salem	8,491	4,201	4,290
Sulur (P)	Coimbatore	8,464	4,134	4,330
* Annur (P)	Do.	8,305	4,264	4,041
Valavanur (P)	South Arcot	8,298	4,170	4,128
* Aranthangi (P)	Tanjore	8,219	4,137	4,082
* Elumalai (P)	Madurai	8,201	4,086	4,115
Kaveripatnam (P)	Salem	8,153	4,071	4,082
Avanashi (P)	Coimbatore	7,986	4,040	3,946
Emanoshwaram (P)	Ramanathapuram	7,818	3,752	4,066
Ponnamaravathi (P)	Tiruchirapalli	7,779	3,719	4,060
Kuttalam (P)	Tanjore	7,706	3,871	3,835
* Sawyerpuram (P)	Tirunelveli	7,631	3,715	3,916
Manachonallur (P)	Tiruchirapalli	7,461	3,629	3,832
* Nannilam (P)	Tanjore	7,416	3,783	3,633
Udayarpalayam (P)	Tiruchirapalli	7,276	3,713	3,563
* Kodavasal (P)	Tanjore	7,210	3,523	3,687
Morupatti (Mettupalayam) (P)	Tiruchirapalli	7,200	3,612	3,588
* Kadambur (P)	Tirunelveli	7,128	3,592	3,536
Walajabad (P)	Chingleput	6,995	3,710	3,285
Tirukkattupalli (P)	Tanjore	6,938	3,557	3,381
* Ponneri (P)	Chingleput	6,903	3,558	3,345
* Kattuputhur (P)	Tiruchirapalli	6,871	3,451	3,420
Ulunthurpet (P)	South Arcot	6,854	3,439	3,415
Sriporembudur (P)	Chingleput	6,850	3,391	3,459
Pennadam (P)	South Arcot	6,787	3,366	3,421
Srimushnam (P)	Do.	6,696	3,296	3,400
Alwartirunagari (P)	Tirunelveli	6,654	2,938	3,716
Omalur (P)	Salem	6,480	3,325	3,155
Harur (P)	Do.	6,366	3,184	3,182
Arani (P)	Chingleput	6,203	3,120	3,083
Kalugumalai (P)	Tirunelveli	6,199	3,047	3,152
Palayampatti (P)	Ramanathapuram	6,197	2,924	3,273
* Nilakkottai (P)	Madurai	6,112	3,062	3,050
Valangiman (P)	Tanjore	6,036	3,005	3,031
Kandanur (P)	Ramanathapuram	6,000	2,891	3,109

Table No. 2—Cities and Towns classified by Population—cont.

Town. (1)	District. (2)	Persons. (3)	Males. (4)	Females. (5)
CLASS V (5,000 to 10,000)—cont.				
* Labbaikudikkadu (P)	Tiruchirapalli	5,969	3,032	2,937
Tirumalaivasal (P)	Tanjore	5,903	2,814	3,089
Kottaiyur (P)	Ramanathapuram	5,846	2,760	3,086
Mallanginar (P)	Do.	5,826	2,932	2,894
Nattarasankottai (P)	Do.	5,789	2,799	2,990
* Singampunari (P)	Do.	5,714	2,851	2,863
Pallathur (P)	Do.	5,581	2,694	2,887
Varpet	Tiruchirapalli	5,540	2,633	2,907
Kayattar (P)	Tirunelveli	5,516	2,673	2,843
Eral (P)	Do.	5,479	2,509	2,970
* Poovalur (P)	Tiruchirapalli	5,449	2,706	2,743
Cheyyur (P)	Chingleput	5,446	2,679	2,767
Rameswaram (P)	Ramanathapuram	5,419	2,633	2,786
* Aravakkurichi (P)	Tiruchirapalli	5,184	2,529	2,655
Panapakkam (P)	North Arcot	5,050	2,514	2,536
* Orathanad (P)	Tanjore	5,035	2,643	2,392
CLASS VI (under 5,000)—				
* Peraiyur (P)	Madurai	4,983	2,506	2,477
Nazereth (P)	Tirunelveli	4,954	2,475	2,479
Keeranur (P)	Madurai	4,838	2,167	2,671
Arimalam (P)	Tiruchirapalli	4,826	2,278	2,548
* Needamangalam (P)	Tanjore	4,621	2,277	2,344
* Pudur (P)	Tirunelveli	4,378	2,141	2,237
Vaitheoswarankoil (P)	Tanjore	4,377	2,127	2,250
* Karivalamvandanallur (P)	Tirunelveli	4,364	2,146	2,218
Puduvayal (P)	Ramanathapuram	4,294	2,033	2,261
Ramachandrapuram	Tiruchirapalli	3,963	1,806	2,157
Pulicat (P)	Chingleput	3,620	1,757	1,863
Kadayam (P)	Tirunelveli	3,619	1,765	1,854
Karambakudi (P)	Tiruchirapalli	3,352	1,684	1,668
* Vilathikulam (P)	Tirunelveli	3,158	1,603	1,555
Pandalkudi (P)	Ramanathapuram	2,912	1,421	1,491
Pillamangalam (P) (Alagapuri) (P)	Tiruchirapalli	2,625	1,256	1,369
Tirumayam (P)	Do.	2,445	1,198	1,247
Kilasevalpatti (P)	Ramanathapuram	2,291	1,065	1,226

M = Municipality. P = Panchayat. C = Cantonment.

* Towns newly appearing at this Census.

ECONOMIC TABLES.

Table No. 3—Livelihood classes and sub-classes.

The livelihood classification is based on the principal means of livelihood of the self-supporting persons, the principal means of livelihood for earning and non-earning dependants being the same as that of the self-supporting persons on whom they are dependant.

A person has been regarded as 'Self-supporting' if the income secured by him (or her) is sufficient at least for his (or her) own maintenance. The income secured may be in cash or kind. Anyone who is not a 'self-supporting' person in this sense has been regarded as a dependant. An earning dependant is a person who secures an income which is not sufficient to support him (or her). A person who does not secure any income either in cash or kind is a 'non-earning' dependant.

Non-earning dependants include persons performing housework or other domestic or personal services for other members of the same family household, but do not include "unpaid family workers" or persons who take part along with the members of the family household in carrying on cultivation or a home industry as a family enterprise. These latter persons have been classed as either self-supporting or earning dependants according to the share of income attributable to them.

Self-supporting persons shown in livelihood Class VIII ("other services and miscellaneous sources"), include also persons who derive their income otherwise than through productive activity such as persons living principally on income from non-agricultural property, pensions, remittances, scholarships and funds, inmates of jails, asylums, almshouses, recipients of doles, beggars and vagrants.

Table No. 3—Livelihood classes and sub-classes—cont.

	Total.		Rural.		Urban.	
	Persons.	Females.	Persons.	Females.	Persons.	Females.
Total population	35,784,489	18,024,245	27,908,157	14,133,675	7,826,332	3,890,570
	17,710,244	8,024,245	13,774,482	6,001,175	3,935,762	1,890,570
AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.						
A II classes—						
Total	21,990,710	11,179,300	20,853,426	10,252,251	1,137,284	578,125
Sub-class—						
(i) Self-supporting persons	5,637,766	1,206,601	5,361,088	4,217,417	276,678	62,930
(ii) Non-earning dependants	15,570,158	9,541,249	14,754,091	5,705,581	816,064	492,739
(iii) Earning dependants	782,789	351,339	738,247	329,253	44,542	22,456
I. CULTIVATORS OF LAND WHOLLY OR MAINLY OWNED AND THEIR DEPENDANTS—						
Total	11,144,000	5,578,648	10,695,305	5,352,184	448,695	222,231
Sub-class—						
(i) Self-supporting persons	2,721,726	429,702	2,620,161	2,208,111	101,565	17,652
(ii) Non-earning dependants	8,090,498	3,122,799	7,757,393	2,988,233	333,105	198,539
(iii) Earning dependants	331,776	167,951	317,751	155,840	14,025	6,040
II. CULTIVATORS OF LAND WHOLLY OR MAINLY UN OWNED AND THEIR DEPENDANTS—						
Total	3,389,888	1,961,474	3,707,986	1,844,731	231,852	115,109
Sub-class—						
(i) Self-supporting persons	899,239	754,484	818,176	709,534	51,063	6,113
(ii) Non-earning dependants	2,916,288	1,135,473	2,745,359	1,068,437	170,929	103,993
(iii) Earning dependants	154,311	71,517	144,451	66,760	9,860	5,493
III. CULTIVATING LABOURERS AND THEIR DEPENDANTS—						
Total	6,187,179	2,956,304	5,911,515	2,823,313	275,864	142,678
Sub-class—						
(i) Self-supporting persons	1,842,232	1,266,921	1,761,280	1,208,612	80,952	23,243
(ii) Non-earning dependants	4,086,513	1,584,365	3,888,358	1,515,641	178,155	109,431
(iii) Earning dependants	278,434	105,618	261,877	99,060	16,557	9,999

ABSTRACT OF 1951 CENSUS TABLES FOR MADRAS STATE

IV. NON-CULTIVATING OWNERS OF LAND, AGRICULTURAL RENT RECEIVERS AND THEIR DEPENDANTS—

Total	719,693	314,984	404,709	588,620	232,023	306,597	181,073	82,961	98,112
Sub-class—									
(i) Self-supporting persons	204,569	118,336	86,233	161,471	91,160	70,311	43,088	27,176	15,922
(ii) Non-earning dependants	406,856	186,269	310,587	362,081	133,270	229,711	133,875	52,999	60,876
(iii) Earning dependants	18,268	10,379	7,889	14,168	7,593	6,575	4,100	2,786	1,314

NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.

All classes—									
Total	13,743,779	6,898,834	6,844,945	7,054,731	3,522,231	3,532,500	6,689,048	3,376,603	3,312,445
Sub-class—									
(i) Self-supporting persons	3,692,258	3,111,281	580,977	1,916,590	1,582,460	334,130	1,775,668	1,528,821	246,847
(ii) Non-earning dependants	9,568,761	3,532,276	6,086,485	4,881,213	1,831,249	3,049,964	4,687,548	1,701,027	2,986,521
(iii) Earning dependants	482,760	255,277	227,483	256,928	108,522	148,406	225,832	146,755	79,077

V. PRODUCTION OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—

Total	4,956,077	2,526,012	2,430,065	2,932,135	1,494,365	1,437,760	2,023,942	1,031,627	992,315
Sub-class—									
(i) Self-supporting persons	1,362,677	1,175,447	187,230	818,418	605,273	123,145	544,259	480,174	64,085
(ii) Non-earning dependants	3,387,761	1,246,459	2,141,302	1,991,952	748,663	1,243,289	1,395,809	497,796	898,013
(iii) Earning dependants	205,639	104,106	101,533	121,765	50,449	71,316	83,874	53,657	30,217

VI. COMMERCE—

Total	2,698,905	1,340,499	1,358,406	1,128,537	546,997	581,540	1,570,368	793,502	776,866
Sub-class—									
(i) Self-supporting persons	661,415	575,352	88,063	281,532	234,113	47,419	379,883	341,239	38,644
(ii) Non-earning dependants	1,964,169	716,941	1,247,228	817,108	297,643	519,466	1,147,061	419,298	727,763
(iii) Earning dependants	73,321	48,206	25,115	29,897	15,241	14,656	43,424	32,965	10,459

VII. TRANSPORT—

Total	675,103	349,191	325,912	221,948	115,611	106,337	453,155	233,580	219,575
Sub-class—									
(i) Self-supporting persons	171,733	166,898	4,835	56,592	54,804	1,788	115,141	112,094	3,047
(ii) Non-earning dependants	482,349	169,010	313,339	158,042	57,475	100,568	324,306	111,535	212,771
(iii) Earning dependants	21,021	13,282	7,738	7,313	3,332	3,981	13,708	9,951	3,757

VIII. OTHER SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS SOURCES—

Total	5,418,694	2,683,132	2,730,562	2,772,111	1,365,238	1,406,873	2,641,583	1,317,894	1,323,689
Sub-class—									
(i) Self-supporting persons	1,496,433	1,193,584	302,849	760,048	598,270	161,778	736,385	595,314	141,071
(ii) Non-earning dependants	3,734,482	1,399,868	2,334,616	1,914,110	727,468	1,186,642	1,820,372	672,398	1,147,974
(iii) Earning dependants	182,779	89,682	93,097	97,953	39,500	58,453	84,826	50,182	34,644

Table No. 4—Secondary Means of Livelihood.

This table furnishes the numbers in each of the eight livelihood classes mentioned in Table No. 3 who possess a secondary means of livelihood and cross-classifies them according to the nature of such means of livelihood) under the same eight livelihood classes.

Secondary means of livelihood shown for self-supporting persons, is the means of livelihood next in importance to their principal means of livelihood. In respect of earning dependants it is the means of livelihood which provides the earning or the largest part of their income if they have more than one source of income.

Non-earning dependants and self-supporting persons who have no secondary means of livelihood have been excluded.

Livelihood classes.	Total.		Self-supporting persons.		Earning dependants.				
	Persons. (2)	Males. (3)	Females. (4)	Persons. (5)	Males. (6)	Females. (7)	Persons. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)
(1)									
CULTIVATION OF OWNED LAND.									
All Agricultural Classes	65,699	40,239	25,460	18,937	15,952	2,985	46,762	24,287	22,475
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	36,404	19,424	16,980	..	..	..	36,404	19,424	16,980
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	11,400	8,589	2,811	7,138	6,560	578	4,262	2,029	2,233
III. Cultivating labourers	14,768	9,835	4,933	9,329	7,430	1,899	5,439	2,405	3,034
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers	3,127	2,391	736	2,470	1,962	508	657	429	228
CULTIVATION OF UNOWNED LAND.									
All Non-Agricultural Classes —(Persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from)	59,885	51,006	8,829	45,681	43,501	2,180	14,154	7,505	6,649
V. Production (other than cultivation)	22,123	18,647	3,476	15,994	15,290	704	6,129	3,357	2,772
VI. Commerce	13,735	11,642	2,093	10,653	10,082	571	3,082	1,560	1,522
VII. Transport	1,618	1,437	181	1,302	1,287	15	316	150	166
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources	22,359	19,280	3,079	17,732	16,842	890	4,627	2,438	2,189
CULTIVATION OF UNOWNED LAND.									
All Agricultural Classes	80,387	57,616	22,771	40,154	35,430	4,724	40,233	22,186	18,047
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	39,914	32,485	7,429	25,036	23,040	1,996	14,878	9,445	5,433
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	16,395	8,517	7,878	..	..	..	16,395	8,517	7,878
III. Cultivating labourers	22,515	15,452	7,063	14,032	11,523	2,509	8,483	3,929	4,554
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers	1,563	1,162	401	1,086	867	219	477	295	182

ABSTRACT OF 1951 CENSUS TABLES FOR MADRAS STATE

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All Non-Agricultural Classes— (Persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from)—	31,751	27,648	4,083	24,447	23,341	1,106	7,284	4,307	2,972
V. Production (other than cultivation)	9,675	8,318	1,357	7,268	6,900	368	2,407	1,418	989
VI. Commerce	7,040	6,162	878	5,526	5,308	218	1,514	854	660
VII. Transport	1,044	959	85	794	785	9	250	174	76
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources	13,972	12,209	1,763	10,859	10,348	511	3,113	1,861	1,252

A.C.F. 5

EMPLOYMENT AS CULTIVATING LABOURERS.

All Agricultural Classes	548,028	245,784	302,244	100,671	82,209	18,462	447,357	163,575	233,782
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	232,826	122,682	110,144	69,018	56,083	12,935	163,748	66,599	97,209
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	108,018	52,788	55,230	28,626	24,466	4,160	79,392	28,322	51,070
III. Cultivating labourers	200,629	67,353	133,276	..	..	..	200,629	67,353	133,276
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers	6,555	2,961	3,594	3,027	1,660	1,367	3,528	1,301	2,227

All Non-Agricultural Classes—(Persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from).

All Non-Agricultural Classes— (Persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from)	89,433	39,476	49,957	21,197	17,455	3,742	68,241	22,021	46,220
V. Production (other than cultivation)	43,148	20,188	22,960	11,809	9,985	1,824	31,339	10,203	21,136
VI. Commerce	9,240	4,381	4,859	2,402	1,744	658	6,838	2,637	4,201
VII. Transport	2,423	1,092	1,331	412	376	36	2,011	716	1,295
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources	34,627	13,815	20,812	6,574	5,350	1,224	28,053	8,465	19,588

RENT ON AGRICULTURAL LAND.

All Agricultural Classes	10,316	11,578	4,738	11,774	9,366	2,408	4,512	2,212	2,330
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	10,827	8,070	2,757	8,949	7,238	1,711	1,878	882	1,046
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	2,283	1,797	486	1,381	1,214	167	902	583	319
III. Cultivating labourers	2,288	1,264	1,024	1,444	914	530	844	350	494
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers	918	447	471	..	..	..	918	447	471

All Non-Agricultural Classes—(Persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from)

All Non-Agricultural Classes— (Persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from)	39,704	38,859	5,945	32,127	30,845	1,282	7,577	3,014	4,563
V. Production (other than cultivation)	7,301	6,129	1,172	5,712	5,431	281	1,589	698	891
VI. Commerce	12,398	10,888	1,510	10,260	9,954	306	2,138	934	1,204
VII. Transport	1,486	1,356	130	1,275	1,263	12	211	93	118
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources	18,519	15,486	3,033	14,380	14,197	683	3,639	1,289	2,350

Table No. 4—Secondary Means of Livelihood—cont.

Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from.

Livelihood Classes. (1)	Total.		Self-supporting persons.		Earning dependants.		
	Persons. (2)	Males. (3)	Persons. (5)	Males. (6)	Persons. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)
All Agricultural Classes	248,757	182,887	133,392	120,354	110,365	62,533	47,832
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	127,029	98,939	28,090	68,105	53,922	30,834	23,988
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	50,553	39,255	11,298	25,980	22,489	13,275	9,214
III. Cultivating labourers	55,311	36,646	18,665	20,495	29,987	16,151	13,836
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers	10,864	8,047	2,817	5,774	3,967	2,273	1,694
All Non-Agricultural Classes—(Persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from).	210,262	122,980	87,282	29,523	175,549	93,457	82,092
V. Production (other than cultivation)	140,257	79,365	60,892	15,337	121,982	64,028	57,954
VI. Commerce	24,644	15,775	8,869	4,986	18,698	10,789	8,109
VII. Transport	7,418	4,348	3,070	1,181	6,170	3,167	3,003
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources	37,943	23,492	14,451	8,019	28,499	15,473	13,026
All Agricultural Classes	120,094	98,428	21,666	75,836	37,032	22,592	14,440
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	71,827	60,878	10,949	48,597	19,729	12,281	7,448
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	22,076	18,583	3,493	13,405	7,853	5,178	2,675
III. Cultivating labourers	12,723	7,938	4,785	5,207	5,767	2,731	3,036
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers	13,468	11,029	2,439	8,627	3,683	2,402	1,281
All Non-Agricultural Classes—(Persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from)	71,342	55,413	15,929	16,649	53,021	38,764	14,257
V. Production (other than cultivation)	21,169	14,889	6,280	6,066	14,523	8,923	5,700
VI. Commerce	31,340	26,464	4,876	6,025	24,763	20,439	4,324
VII. Transport	2,991	2,195	796	498	2,474	1,697	777
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources	15,842	11,865	3,977	4,080	11,261	7,805	3,456

COMMERCE.

TRANSPORT.									
All Agricultural Classes	18,446	17,185	1,261	12,410	12,064	346	6,085	2,339	115
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	9,629	9,046	583	6,897	6,702	195	2,732	2,344	366
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	5,754	5,541	213	3,945	3,914	31	1,809	1,627	182
III. Cultivating labourers	2,864	1,945	419	1,089	991	98	1,275	954	321
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers	699	653	46	479	457	22	220	196	24
All Non-Agricultural Classes—(Persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from)—	13,008	11,528	1,480	2,408	2,235	173	10,800	9,293	1,367
V. Production (other than cultivation)	3,068	2,771	297	873	807	66	2,195	1,964	231
VI. Commerce	2,228	1,989	239	554	500	54	1,674	1,489	185
VII. Transport	4,244	4,026	218	403	397	6	3,841	3,629	212
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources	3,468	2,742	726	578	531	47	2,890	2,211	679
All Agricultural Classes	216,996	163,163	53,833	136,534	114,330	12,204	90,462	48,833	41,639
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	108,904	87,723	21,181	70,479	65,657	4,622	38,425	22,066	16,359
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	47,192	35,819	11,373	25,983	23,833	2,150	21,209	11,986	9,223
III. Cultivating labourers	42,571	24,638	17,933	16,561	12,893	3,668	26,010	11,745	14,265
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land ; agricultural rent receivers	18,329	14,983	3,346	13,511	11,947	1,564	4,818	3,036	1,782
All Non-Agricultural Classes—(Persons who derive their principal means of livelihood from).	182,896	108,796	74,100	36,562	31,880	4,682	146,334	76,916	69,418
V. Production (other than cultivation)	35,601	22,719	12,882	10,126	9,104	1,022	25,475	13,615	11,860
VI. Commerce	21,209	15,471	5,738	6,795	5,967	828	14,414	9,504	4,910
VII. Transport	6,843	4,685	2,158	1,095	1,028	67	5,748	3,657	2,081
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources	119,243	65,921	53,322	18,546	15,781	2,765	109,637	50,140	50,557

OTHER SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS SOURCES.

Table No. 5—Details of persons deriving their income from non-productive activities.

	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
Total	66,256	46,039	20,217
CLASS (i) :			
Persons living principally on income from non-agricultural property.	8,966	4,872	4,094
CLASS (ii) :			
Persons living principally on pensions, remittances, scholarships and funds.	21,800	15,907	5,893
CLASS (iii) :			
Inmates of jails, asylums, alms houses and recipients of doles.	6,310	4,956	1,354
CLASS (iv) :			
Beggars and vagrants	25,939	17,814	8,125
CLASS (v) :			
All other persons living principally on income derived from non-productive activity.	3,241	2,490	751

Table No. 6—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services.

In this table, the self-supporting persons in the four Non-Agricultural classes given in Table No. 3 are distributed in the various divisions and subdivisions of Industries and Services according to their secondary economic status namely, employer, employee and independent worker.

All employers and all independent workers have been classified with reference to the commodity produced or service performed by them individually. As regards employees, all persons engaged in production, commerce or transport (and not being domestic servants) have been classified with reference to their own activity, and without reference to that of their employer. Domestic servants have been classed in one subdivision, without reference to the nature of their work. All other employees (including all managerial and supervisory employees, clerical services, messengers, watchmen and unskilled labour of every description) have been classified with reference to the commodity produced or service rendered by their employers.

The four Non-Agricultural classes specified in Table No. 3 correspond to the following divisions and subdivisions in the table.

Production (other than cultivation)			
Divisions 0·1 to 0·6 .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	Primary industries not elsewhere specified.
Divisions 1·0 to 1·7 .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	Mining and quarrying.
Divisions 2·0 to 2·9 .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	Processing and manufacture—foodstuffs, textiles, leather and products thereof.
Divisions 3·0 to 3·8 .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	Processing and manufacture—metals, chemicals and products thereof
Divisions 4·0 to 4·9 .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	Processing and manufacture not elsewhere specified.
Commerce.			
Divisions 6·0 to 6·5 .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	Retail and wholesale trade.
Division 6·6 .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	Real estate.
Division 6·7 .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	Insurance
Division 6·8 .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	Money-lending, banking and other financial business.

Table No. 8—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services—cont.
Transport.

Divisions 7·0 to 7·4 Transport by road, water and air, railway transport and other unclassified transport, communications and incidental services.

Other services and miscellaneous sources.

Divisions 5·0 to 5·7 Construction and maintenance of buildings, roads, bridges, other transport works, telegraph and telephone lines, irrigation and other agricultural works, electric power and gas supply, domestic and industrial water-supply, sanitary works and services, other unclassified works.

Divisions 7·5 to 7·9 Storage and warehousing, postal, telegraph, telephone and wireless services.

Divisions 8·1 to 8·9 Health, education and public administration.

Divisions 9·0 to 9·8 Domestic services, barbers and beauty shops, laundries and laundry services, hotels, restaurants and eating houses, recreation services, legal and business services, arts, letters and journalism, religious, charitable and welfare services and services otherwise unclassified.

Other miscellaneous sources, e.g., income from investments, pensions and family remittances, proceeds of begging and other unproductive activities are not included in this table which is limited to Industries and Services.

Table No. 6—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services.

Division.	Total.			Employers.			Employees.			Independent Workers.		
	Persons. (2)	Males. (3)	Females. (4)	Persons. (5)	Males. (6)	Females. (7)	Persons. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)	Persons. (11)	Males. (12)	Females. (13)
LL INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES—												
Total	3,626,002	3,065,242	560,760	213,135	195,395	17,740	1,811,068	1,528,493	284,575	1,801,799	1,343,354	258,445
Rural	1,890,640	1,565,559	325,081	84,724	75,674	9,050	829,256	672,618	156,638	976,960	817,287	159,673
Urban	1,735,362	1,499,683	235,679	128,411	119,721	8,690	982,812	855,875	127,937	825,139	526,067	99,062
DIVISION 0—PRIMARY INDUSTRIES NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.												
Total	268,246	219,127	49,119	10,426	9,472	954	124,607	94,249	30,358	133,213	115,406	17,807
Rural	216,121	171,999	44,122	7,938	7,224	714	108,444	80,139	28,306	99,739	84,636	15,103
Urban	52,125	47,128	4,997	2,488	2,248	240	16,163	14,110	2,053	33,474	30,770	2,704
UR-DIVISION—0-1—STOCK RAISING.												
Total	35,131	30,690	4,441	1,640	1,420	220	10,265	8,876	1,389	28,226	20,394	3,832
Rural	26,844	23,546	3,298	1,259	1,112	147	7,864	6,732	1,122	17,731	15,702	2,029
Urban	8,287	7,144	1,143	381	308	73	2,411	2,144	267	5,495	4,692	803
0-2—REARING OF SMALL ANIMALS AND INSECTS.												
Total	1,333	1,155	178	65	60	5	225	207	18	1,043	888	155
Rural	934	872	62	53	49	4	167	162	5	714	661	53
Urban	399	283	116	12	11	1	58	45	13	329	227	102
0-3—PLANTATION INDUSTRIES.												
Total	128,448	93,254	35,194	4,793	4,274	519	89,937	62,648	27,289	38,718	26,332	7,386
Rural	117,047	83,852	33,195	4,051	3,598	453	83,964	58,163	25,801	29,032	22,091	6,941
Urban	11,401	9,402	1,999	742	676	66	5,973	4,485	1,488	4,686	4,241	445
0-4—FORESTRY AND WOOD CUTTING.												
Total	28,337	23,291	5,046	835	734	101	10,056	9,023	1,033	17,446	13,534	3,912
Rural	20,148	16,195	3,953	420	378	42	7,568	6,673	895	12,160	9,144	3,016
Urban	8,189	7,096	1,093	415	356	59	2,488	2,350	138	5,286	4,390	896
0-5—HUNTING (INCLUDING TRAPPING AND GAME PROPAGATION).												
Total	1,180	1,102	78	181	169	12	144	137	7	855	796	59
Rural	530	468	62	40	40	..	32	25	7	458	403	54
Urban	650	634	16	141	129	12	112	112	..	397	393	4

0-6—FISHING—												
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	78,817	69,635	4,182	2,912	2,815	97	13,980	13,358	622	56,925	53,462	3,463
	50,618	47,066	3,552	2,115	2,047	68	8,859	8,384	475	39,644	36,635	3,009
	23,199	22,569	630	797	768	29	5,121	4,974	147	17,281	16,827	454
DIVISION 1—MINING AND QUARRYING.												
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	31,680	26,771	4,859	1,160	1,046	114	15,690	13,594	2,086	14,840	12,131	2,709
	22,137	19,457	2,680	829	737	92	11,928	10,520	1,408	9,380	8,200	1,180
	9,493	7,314	2,179	331	309	22	3,762	3,074	628	5,460	3,931	1,529
SUB-DIVISION—1-0—NON-METALIC MINING AND QUARRYING NOT OTHERWISE CLASSIFIED.												
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3,626	2,518	1,108	86	68	18	1,436	1,328	108	2,104	1,122	982
	2,325	2,076	249	36	31	5	1,321	1,227	94	968	818	150
	1,301	442	859	..	37	13	115	101	14	1,136	304	832
1-1—COAL MINING.												
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	49	49	..	..	..	..	43	43	..	6	6	..
	40	40	..	..	..	..	39	39	..	1	1	..
	9	9	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	5	5	..
1-2—IRON ORE MINING.												
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	34	17	17	1	1	..	2	1	1	31	15	16
	32	15	17	1	1	..	2	1	1	29	13	16
	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..
1-3—METAL MINING EXCEPT IRON ORE MINING.												
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	977	897	80	63	58	5	239	219	20	675	620	55
	802	734	68	31	26	5	158	140	18	613	568	45
	175	163	12	32	32	..	81	79	2	62	52	10
1-4—CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS.												
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	29	25	4	3	3	..	12	10	2	14	12	2
	17	16	1	3	3	..	3	3	..	11	10	1
	12	9	3	..	..	..	9	7	2	3	2	1
1-5—STONE QUARRYING, CLAY AND SAND PTGS.												
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	20,290	17,885	2,406	944	861	88	10,128	8,909	1,219	9,818	8,115	1,103
	16,078	14,159	1,919	730	655	81	7,920	7,017	903	7,422	6,487	935
	4,212	3,726	486	208	206	2	2,208	1,892	316	1,796	1,628	168

Table No. 6—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services—cont.

Division. (1)	Total.			Employers.			Employees.			Independent Workers.		
	Persons. (2)	Males. (3)	Females. (4)	Persons. (5)	Males. (6)	Females. (7)	Persons. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)	Persons. (11)	Males. (12)	Females. (13)
DIVISION—1—MINING AND QUARRYING—cont.												
SUB-DIVISION—1-6—MICA.												
Total	319	251	68	..	..	..	319	251	68	..	..	..
Rural	319	251	68	..	..	..	319	251	68	..	..	..
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-7—SALT, SALT PETRE AND SALINE SUBSTANCES.												
Total	6,306	5,129	1,177	68	55	8	3,451	2,833	618	2,792	2,241	551
Rural	2,524	2,166	358	22	21	1	2,166	1,842	324	336	303	33
Urban	3,782	2,963	819	41	34	7	1,285	991	294	2,456	1,938	518
DIVISION 2—PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE—FOODSTUFFS, TEXTILES, LEATHER, AND PRODUCTS THEREOF.												
Total	671,769	572,578	99,191	38,468	35,012	3,456	270,218	230,443	39,775	363,083	307,123	55,960
Rural	359,226	304,965	54,261	15,735	14,381	1,354	109,766	92,658	17,108	233,725	197,926	35,799
Urban	312,543	267,613	44,930	22,733	20,631	2,102	160,452	137,785	22,667	129,358	109,197	20,161
SUB-DIVISION—2-0—FOOD INDUSTRIES OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED.												
Total	9,658	7,890	1,768	801	755	46	3,407	3,034	373	5,450	4,101	1,349
Rural	3,326	2,460	866	225	197	28	590	362	228	2,511	1,901	610
Urban	6,332	5,430	902	576	558	18	2,817	2,672	145	2,939	2,200	739
2-1—GRAINS AND PULSES.												
Total	29,224	20,010	9,214	3,128	2,373	755	16,947	11,857	5,090	9,149	5,780	3,369
Rural	13,751	9,138	4,593	1,769	1,709	60	7,287	4,906	2,381	5,675	3,523	2,152
Urban	15,493	10,872	4,621	2,359	1,664	695	9,660	6,951	2,709	3,474	2,257	1,217
2-2—VEGETABLE OIL AND DAIRY PRODUCTS.												
Total	17,697	14,218	3,479	1,473	1,291	182	6,566	6,094	472	9,658	6,833	2,825
Rural	7,174	6,128	1,046	428	411	17	2,010	1,852	158	4,736	3,865	871
Urban	10,523	8,090	2,433	1,045	880	165	4,556	4,242	314	4,922	2,968	1,954
2-3—SUGAR INDUSTRIES.												
Total	18,537	16,262	2,275	817	739	78	4,211	3,948	263	13,509	11,575	1,934
Rural	14,879	12,677	2,202	633	558	75	3,107	2,874	233	11,139	9,245	1,894
Urban	3,658	3,585	73	184	181	3	1,104	1,074	30	2,370	2,330	40

ABSTRACT OF 1951 CENSUS TABLES FOR MADRAS STATE

2-4—BEVERAGES.												
Total	42,690	41,387	1,303	1,560	1,433	133	6,416	6,108	308	34,769	33,846	862
Rural	36,738	35,729	1,009	989	870	119	4,054	3,839	215	31,695	31,020	675
Urban	5,952	5,658	294	577	563	14	2,362	2,269	93	3,013	2,826	187
2-5—TOBACCO.												
Total	52,645	47,006	5,639	2,860	2,742	118	32,556	29,639	2,917	17,239	14,625	2,604
Rural	20,995	18,649	2,446	556	530	26	11,871	10,577	1,294	8,568	7,442	1,126
Urban	31,650	28,457	3,193	2,304	2,212	92	20,686	19,062	1,623	8,661	7,183	1,478
2-6—COTTON TEXTILES.												
Total	361,477	312,635	48,842	19,876	18,271	1,605	159,130	137,204	21,928	182,471	157,160	25,311
Rural	179,396	156,265	23,131	8,251	7,526	725	61,983	54,177	7,806	109,162	94,562	14,600
Urban	182,081	156,370	25,711	11,625	10,745	880	97,147	83,027	14,120	73,309	62,598	10,711
2-7—WEARING APPAREL (EXCEPT FOOT-WEAR) AND MADE-UP TEXTILE GOODS.												
Total	45,663	42,429	3,234	3,304	3,218	86	13,826	12,692	1,134	28,533	26,519	2,014
Rural	15,703	14,243	1,460	805	776	29	3,598	3,205	393	11,300	10,262	1,038
Urban	29,960	28,186	1,774	2,499	2,442	57	10,228	9,487	741	17,233	16,257	976
2-8—TEXTILE INDUSTRIES OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED.												
Total	41,479	21,461	20,018	1,948	1,575	273	11,733	5,689	6,044	27,898	14,497	13,701
Rural	28,642	13,221	16,421	1,278	1,054	224	6,703	2,700	4,003	20,661	9,467	11,194
Urban	12,837	8,240	4,597	570	521	49	5,030	2,989	2,041	7,237	4,730	2,507
2-9—LEATHERS, LEATHER PRODUCTS AND FOOTWEAR.												
Total	52,698	49,280	3,419	2,795	2,615	180	15,426	14,178	1,248	34,478	32,487	1,991
Rural	38,642	36,555	2,987	1,801	1,750	51	8,563	8,166	397	28,278	26,639	1,639
Urban	14,057	12,725	1,332	994	865	129	6,863	6,012	851	6,200	5,848	352
DIVISION 3—PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE OF METALS, CHEMICALS AND PRODUCTS THEREOF.												
Total	123,594	117,725	5,869	7,162	6,955	207	62,656	58,917	3,739	53,776	51,353	1,923
Rural	52,603	50,263	2,340	2,784	2,620	164	17,360	16,418	942	32,459	31,225	1,234
Urban	70,991	67,462	3,529	4,378	4,335	43	45,296	42,499	2,797	21,317	20,628	689
SUB-DIVISION 3-0—MANUFACTURE OF METAL PRODUCTS OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED.												
Total	64,584	63,754	1,830	3,784	3,699	85	17,892	17,860	532	42,908	41,665	1,213
Rural	38,637	37,524	1,313	1,907	1,839	68	8,356	7,988	368	28,374	27,497	877
Urban	25,947	25,430	517	1,877	1,860	17	9,536	9,872	164	14,534	14,198	336

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Table No. 6—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services—cont.

Division.	Total.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent workers.						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
DIVISION													
3—PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE—METALS, CHEMICALS AND PRODUCTS THEREOF—cont.													
SUB-DIVISION—3.1—IRON AND STEEL (BASIC MANUFACTURE).													
Total	3,169	2,936	283	287	281	6	1,491	1,320	171	1,391	1,335	56	
Rural	1,266	1,051	215	114	109	5	341	181	160	811	761	50	
Urban	1,903	1,885	18	173	172	1	1,150	1,139	11	580	574	6	
3.2—NON-FERROUS METAL (BASIC MANUFACTURE).													
Total	100	83	17	11	7	4	57	54	3	32	22	10	
Rural	26	9	17	4	3	4	8	5	3	14	4	10	
Urban	74	74	..	7	..	..	49	49	..	18	18	..
3.3—TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT.													
Total	28,322	28,036	286	1,630	1,620	10	21,444	21,244	200	5,248	5,172	76	
Rural	4,082	4,035	47	253	251	2	2,327	2,290	37	1,502	1,494	8	
Urban	24,240	24,001	239	1,377	1,369	8	19,117	18,954	163	3,746	3,678	68	
3.4—ELECTRICAL MACHINERY APPARATUS APPLIANCES AND SUPPLIES.													
Total	2,295	2,266	29	177	176	1	1,340	1,326	14	778	764	14	
Rural	1,336	1,333	3	116	116	..	740	737	3	480	480	..	
Urban	959	933	26	61	60	1	600	589	11	298	284	14	
3.5—MACHINERY (OTHER THAN ELECTRICAL MACHINERY) INCLUDING ENGINEERING WORKSHOP.													
Total	10,245	10,158	87	439	438	1	8,477	8,403	74	1,329	1,317	12	
Rural	3,157	3,115	42	33	32	1	2,853	2,821	32	271	262	9	
Urban	7,088	7,043	45	406	406	..	5,624	5,582	42	1,058	1,055	3	
3.6—BASIC INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS, FERTILISERS AND POWER ALCOHOL.													
Total	3,067	2,927	140	107	100	7	2,563	2,465	98	397	362	35	
Rural	643	570	73	30	24	6	364	325	39	249	221	28	
Urban	2,424	2,357	67	77	76	1	2,199	2,140	59	148	141	7	
3.7—MEDICAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS.													
Total	421	406	15	35	31	4	197	190	7	189	185	4	
Rural	294	290	4	23	23	..	132	129	3	139	138	1	
Urban	127	116	11	12	8	4	65	61	4	50	47	3	

3-8—MANUFACTURE OF CHEMICAL PRODUCTS OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED.												
Total	11,391	8,159	3,232	692	603	89	9,195	6,555	2,640	1,504	1,001	608
Rural	3,162	2,536	626	304	226	78	2,239	1,942	297	619	368	251
Urban	8,229	5,623	2,606	388	377	11	6,956	4,613	2,343	885	633	252
4—PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.												
Total	267,438	239,246	28,192	13,883	13,034	789	89,950	82,883	7,067	163,665	143,329	20,336
Rural	168,331	148,589	19,742	7,080	6,513	567	46,995	43,117	3,878	114,256	98,959	15,297
Urban	99,107	90,657	8,450	6,743	6,521	222	42,955	39,766	3,189	49,409	44,370	5,039
SUB-DIVISION—4-0—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED.												
Total	58,256	56,525	1,731	4,439	4,337	102	15,475	14,950	525	38,342	37,238	1,104
Rural	31,290	30,099	1,191	1,827	1,751	76	7,141	6,840	301	22,322	21,508	814
Urban	26,966	26,426	540	2,612	2,586	26	8,334	8,110	224	16,020	15,730	290
4-1—PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL.												
Total	339	284	55	5	5	..	224	200	24	110	79	31
Rural	253	221	32	1	1	..	202	180	22	50	40	10
Urban	86	63	23	4	4	..	22	20	2	60	39	21
4-2—BRICKS, TILES AND OTHER STRUCTURAL CLAY PRODUCTS.												
Total	17,718	14,164	3,554	485	432	53	12,689	10,658	2,031	4,544	3,074	1,470
Rural	9,416	8,393	1,023	211	02	9	6,843	6,154	689	2,362	2,037	325
Urban	8,302	5,771	2,531	274	230	44	5,846	4,504	1,342	2,182	1,037	1,145
4-3—CEMENT, CEMENT PIPES AND OTHER CEMENT PRODUCTS.												
Total	3,255	2,808	447	127	124	3	2,889	2,511	318	299	173	126
Rural	2,640	2,292	348	79	78	1	2,363	2,117	246	198	97	101
Urban	615	516	99	48	46	2	466	394	72	101	76	25
4-4—NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS.												
Total	35,453	29,374	5,579	1,325	1,574	251	4,956	4,165	791	28,672	24,135	4,537
Rural	28,113	23,704	4,409	1,518	1,300	218	3,093	2,535	558	28,502	19,869	3,633
Urban	7,340	6,170	1,170	307	274	33	1,863	1,630	233	5,170	4,266	904
4-5—RUBBER PRODUCTS.												
Total	825	808	17	81	80	1	340	326	14	404	402	2
Rural	598	586	12	62	62	..	191	181	10	345	343	2
Urban	227	222	5	19	18	1	149	145	4	59	59	..

Table No. 6—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services—cont.

Division..	Total.			Employers.			Employees.			Independent Workers.		
	Persons. (1)	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Persons. (4)	Males. (5)	Females. (6)	Persons. (7)	Males. (8)	Females. (9)	Persons. (10)	Males. (11)	Females. (12)
DIVISION												
4—PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED—cont.												
SUB-DIVISION—4'6—WOOD AND WOOD PRODUCTS OTHER THAN FURNITURE AND FIXTURES												
Total	130,273	114,533	15,740	4,933	4,654	278	38,449	35,778	2,671	86,831	74,101	12,730
Rural	92,839	80,318	12,521	3,214	2,994	220	25,706	23,736	1,970	63,919	53,588	10,331
Urban	37,434	34,215	3,219	1,719	1,660	59	12,743	12,042	701	22,912	20,513	2,409
4'7—FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.												
Total	2,774	2,555	219	168	127	41	928	884	44	1,678	1,544	134
Rural	1,819	1,680	139	117	78	39	450	420	30	1,252	1,182	70
Urban	955	875	80	51	49	2	478	464	14	426	362	64
4'8—PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS.												
Total	250	198	52	2	2	..	172	125	47	76	71	5
Rural	64	47	17	..	..	..	49	32	17	15	15	..
Urban	186	151	35	2	2	..	123	93	30	61	56	5
4'9—PRINTING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.												
Total	18,285	17,497	788	1,758	1,699	59	13,893	13,286	602	2,649	2,512	137
Rural	1,299	1,249	50	51	47	4	957	922	35	291	280	11
Urban	16,986	16,248	738	1,707	1,652	55	12,931	12,364	567	2,358	2,232	126
DIVISION												
5—CONSTRUCTION AND UTILITIES.												
Total	187,268	157,903	29,365	7,020	6,454	566	106,983	90,185	16,798	73,265	61,264	12,001
Rural	100,918	85,841	15,077	2,759	2,435	324	54,643	46,412	8,231	43,516	36,994	6,522
Urban	86,350	72,062	14,288	4,261	4,019	242	52,340	43,773	8,567	29,749	24,270	5,479
SUB-DIVISION—5'0—CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE OF WORKS OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED.												
Total	9,308	7,475	1,833	119	108	11	5,839	4,713	1,126	3,350	2,654	696
Rural	7,830	6,940	890	109	106	3	5,406	4,688	718	2,315	2,146	169
Urban	1,478	535	943	10	2	8	433	25	408	1,035	508	527
5'1—CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE— BUILDINGS.												
Total	100,354	88,761	11,593	5,259	4,890	399	44,625	39,509	5,116	50,500	44,392	6,108
Rural	52,319	46,348	5,971	2,177	1,919	258	23,279	20,817	2,462	26,863	23,612	3,251
Urban	48,035	42,413	5,622	3,082	2,971	141	21,346	18,692	2,654	23,637	20,780	2,857

5-2—CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE—ROADS, BRIDGES AND OTHER TRANSPORT WORKS.												
Total	13,664	10,316	3,348	726	709	17	8,471	7,043	1,428	4,467	2,564	1,903
Rural	7,706	6,592	1,114	129	124	5	5,304	4,689	615	2,273	1,779	494
Urban	5,958	3,724	2,234	597	585	12	3,167	2,354	813	2,194	785	1,409
5-3—CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE—TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE LINES.												
Total	2,389	2,267	122	54	54	..	2,230	2,186	44	105	27	78
Rural	78	43	35	2	2	..	75	41	34	1	..	1
Urban	2,311	2,224	87	52	52	..	2,155	2,145	10	104	27	77
5-4—CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE OPERATIONS—IRRIGATION AND OTHER AGRICULTURAL WORKS.												
Total	23,424	17,667	5,757	251	211	40	14,041	10,659	3,382	9,132	6,797	2,335
Rural	22,172	16,629	5,643	211	171	40	12,974	9,706	3,268	8,987	6,652	2,335
Urban	1,252	1,138	114	40	40	..	1,067	953	114	145	145	..
5-5—WORKS AND SERVICES—ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS SUPPLY.												
Total	10,401	9,949	452	162	159	3	8,640	8,223	417	1,599	1,567	32
Rural	2,265	2,090	175	10	10	..	1,880	1,716	164	375	364	11
Urban	8,136	7,859	277	152	149	3	6,760	6,507	253	1,224	1,203	21
5-6—WORKS AND SERVICES—DOMESTIC AND INDUSTRIAL WATER-SUPPLY.												
Total	6,965	5,993	972	214	204	10	3,555	3,196	359	3,196	2,598	603
Rural	4,318	3,893	435	63	61	2	1,988	1,735	263	2,267	2,097	170
Urban	2,647	2,110	537	151	143	8	1,567	1,471	96	929	496	433
5-7—SANITARY WORKS AND SERVICES.												
Total	20,733	15,475	5,258	235	149	36	19,582	14,656	4,926	916	670	246
Rural	4,330	3,416	814	68	42	16	3,737	3,030	707	435	344	91
Urban	16,503	12,059	4,444	177	107	70	15,845	11,626	4,219	481	326	155
6—COMMERCE.												
Total	661,415	575,352	86,063	91,478	83,961	7,517	182,806	171,017	11,789	397,131	320,374	66,757
Rural	281,532	234,113	47,419	28,514	75,046	3,468	40,662	36,043	4,619	212,356	173,024	39,332
Urban	379,883	341,239	38,644	62,964	58,915	4,049	42,144	134,974	7,170	174,775	147,350	27,425
SUB-DIVISION—6-0—RETAIL TRADE OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED.												
Total	261,510	234,087	27,423	33,564	31,110	2,454	65,588	61,464	4,124	162,358	141,513	20,845
Rural	124,491	108,095	16,396	11,246	9,993	1,253	15,976	14,270	1,706	97,269	83,832	13,437
Urban	137,019	125,992	11,027	22,318	21,117	1,201	49,612	47,194	2,418	65,089	57,681	7,408

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Table No. 6—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services—cont.

Division.	Total.			Employers.			Employees.			Independent Workers.		
	Persons.		Females.	Persons.		Females.	Persons.		Females.	Persons.		Females.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
DIVISION 6—COMMERCE—cont.												
SUB-DIVISION—6'1—RETAIL TRADE IN FOOD STUFFS (INCLUDING BEVERAGES AND NARCOTICS).												
Total	231,055	186,739	44,316	30,075	26,677	3,398	48,461	43,715	4,746	152,519	116,347	36,172
Rural	111,614	87,531	24,083	11,444	9,778	1,666	14,650	12,797	1,853	85,520	64,956	20,564
Urban	119,441	99,208	20,233	18,631	16,899	1,732	33,811	30,918	2,893	66,999	51,391	15,608
6'2—RETAIL TRADE IN FUEL (INCLUDING PETROL).												
Total	22,802	19,019	3,783	3,624	3,261	363	7,091	6,504	587	12,087	9,254	2,833
Rural	10,882	8,572	2,310	930	841	89	2,230	2,007	223	7,722	5,724	1,998
Urban	11,920	10,447	1,473	2,694	2,420	274	4,861	4,497	364	4,365	3,530	835
6'3—RETAIL TRADE IN TEXTILE AND LEATHER GOODS.												
Total	49,291	46,949	2,342	9,787	9,501	286	17,904	17,183	721	21,600	20,265	1,335
Rural	14,230	13,470	760	2,236	2,153	83	3,175	2,888	287	8,819	8,429	390
Urban	35,061	33,479	1,582	7,551	7,348	203	14,729	14,295	434	12,781	11,836	945
6'4—WHOLESALE TRADE IN FOOD STUFFS.												
Total	18,063	16,074	1,989	3,260	3,078	182	6,535	6,318	217	8,268	6,678	1,590
Rural	4,367	3,384	983	610	494	116	730	653	77	3,027	2,237	790
Urban	13,696	12,690	1,006	2,650	2,584	66	5,805	5,665	140	5,241	4,441	800
6'5—WHOLESALE TRADE IN COMMODITIES OTHER THAN FOODSTUFFS.												
Total	33,968	32,601	1,367	5,524	5,304	220	17,699	17,280	419	10,745	10,017	728
Rural	4,661	3,962	699	813	741	72	917	787	130	2,931	2,434	497
Urban	29,307	28,639	668	4,711	4,563	148	16,782	16,493	289	7,814	7,583	231
6'6—REAL ESTATE.												
Total	1,217	988	279	177	152	25	550	510	40	490	276	214
Rural	205	190	15	17	15	2	91	89	2	97	86	11
Urban	1,012	748	264	160	137	23	459	421	38	393	190	203
6'7—INSURANCE.												
Total	7,597	6,635	962	595	552	43	3,540	3,244	296	3,462	2,839	623
Rural	4,151	3,329	822	308	284	24	1,222	1,003	219	2,621	2,042	579
Urban	3,446	3,306	140	287	268	19	2,318	2,241	77	841	797	44

6-8—MONEY LENDING, BANKING AND OTHER FINANCIAL BUSINESS.		7—TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS.		7-0—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED AND INCIDENTAL SERVICES.		7-1—TRANSPORT BY ROAD.		7-2—TRANSPORT BY WATER.		7-3—TRANSPORT BY AIR.		7-4—RAILWAY TRANSPORT.		7-5—STORAGE AND WARE HOUSING.	
Total	32,310	3,602	4,872	4,326	546	15,438	14,799	689	15,602	13,185	2,417				
Rural	5,580	1,351	910	747	163	1,671	1,549	122	4,350	3,284	1,066				
Urban	26,730	2,251	3,962	3,579	383	13,767	13,250	517	11,252	9,901	1,351				
DIVISION															
Total	185,785	5,735	6,058	5,849	209	142,192	138,019	4,173	43,220	41,867	1,353				
Rural	59,240	1,911	1,184	1,124	60	43,349	41,938	1,411	16,618	16,178	440				
Urban	126,495	3,824	4,874	4,725	149	98,843	96,081	2,762	26,602	25,689	913				
SUB-DIVISION—7-0—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED AND INCIDENTAL SERVICES.															
Total	7,822	414	46	42	4	6,178	5,902	276	1,512	1,378	134				
Rural	4,013	317	21	18	3	3,619	3,401	218	680	594	96				
Urban	3,309	97	25	24	1	2,559	2,501	58	822	784	38				
7-1—TRANSPORT BY ROAD.															
Total	98,225	2,637	4,356	4,219	147	53,700	52,144	1,556	35,159	34,225	934				
Rural	28,476	920	953	900	53	14,900	14,272	628	12,623	12,384	239				
Urban	64,749	1,717	3,413	3,319	94	38,800	37,872	928	22,536	21,841	695				
7-2—TRANSPORT BY WATER.															
Total	24,126	758	1,640	1,532	58	16,582	16,152	480	5,904	5,684	270				
Rural	10,107	240	210	206	4	6,822	6,681	141	3,075	2,980	95				
Urban	14,019	518	1,430	1,376	54	9,760	9,471	289	2,829	2,654	175				
7-3—TRANSPORT BY AIR.															
Total	724	27	6	6	..	715	688	27	3	3	..				
Rural	156	5	..	..	..	153	148	5	..	..	..	
Urban	568	22	6	6	..	562	540	22	..	..	..	
7-4—RAILWAY TRANSPORT.															
Total	45,923	999	..	..	..	45,429	44,438	991	493	485	8				
Rural	13,523	306	..	..	..	13,311	13,008	303	212	209	3				
Urban	32,399	693	..	..	..	32,118	31,430	688	281	276	5				
7-5—STORAGE AND WARE HOUSING.															
Total	433	16	..	..	..	284	275	9	149	142	7				
Rural	158	15	..	..	..	143	135	8	15	8	7				
Urban	275	1	..	..	..	141	140	1	134	134	..				

Table No. 6—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services—cont.

Division.	(1)	Total.			Employers.			Employees.			Independent Workers.			
		Persons.		Females.	Persons.		Males.	Persons.		Males.	Persons.		Males.	Females.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
DIVISION 7—TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS—cont.														
SUB-DIVISION—7'6—POSTAL SERVICES.														
Total	..	14,410	13,973	437	..	..	14,410	13,973	437	..	..	..	..
Rural	..	4,231	4,129	102	..	..	4,231	4,129	102	..	..	..	..
Urban	..	10,179	9,844	335	..	..	10,179	9,844	335	..	..	..	..
7'7—TELEGRAPH SERVICES.														
Total	..	2,235	2,209	26	..	..	2,235	2,209	26	..	..	..	..
Rural	..	70	69	1	..	..	70	69	1	..	..	..	..
Urban	..	2,165	2,140	25	..	..	2,165	2,140	25	..	..	..	..
7'8—TELEPHONE SERVICES.														
Total	..	1,711	1,307	404	..	..	1,711	1,307	404	..	..	..	..
Rural	..	67	64	3	..	..	67	64	3	..	..	..	..
Urban	..	1,644	1,243	401	..	..	1,644	1,243	401	..	..	..	..
7'9—WIRELESS SERVICES.														
Total	..	948	931	17	..	..	948	931	17	..	..	..	..
Rural	..	33	31	2	..	..	33	31	2	..	..	..	..
Urban	..	915	900	15	..	..	915	900	15	..	..	..	..
DIVISION 8—HEALTH, EDUCATION AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.														
Total	..	329,189	286,905	42,284	2,958	2,508	302,709	284,134	38,575	23,522	20,283	3,259	1,462	
Rural	..	134,103	120,186	13,917	1,549	1,288	119,591	107,397	12,194	12,963	11,501	1,462	1,797	
Urban	..	195,086	166,719	28,367	1,409	1,220	183,118	156,737	26,381	10,559	8,762	1,797	1,797	
SUB-DIVISION—8'1—MEDICAL AND OTHER HEALTH SERVICES.														
Total	..	41,077	31,409	9,668	1,505	1,347	22,536	15,317	7,319	17,036	14,845	2,191	936	
Rural	..	14,661	12,170	2,491	601	538	5,069	3,577	1,492	8,991	8,055	936	1,255	
Urban	..	26,416	19,239	7,177	904	809	17,467	11,640	5,827	8,045	6,790	1,255	1,255	

8-2—EDUCATIONAL SERVICES AND RESEARCH.												
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-3—ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE.												
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-4—POLICE (OTHER THAN VILLAGE WATCHMEN).												
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-5—VILLAGE OFFICERS AND SERVANTS INCLUDING VILLAGE WATCHMEN.												
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-6—EMPLOYEES OF MUNICIPALITIES AND LOCAL BOARDS.												
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-7—EMPLOYEES OF STATE GOVERNMENTS.												
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-8—EMPLOYEES OF THE UNION GOVERNMENT.												
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-9—EMPLOYEES OF NON-INDIAN GOVERNMENTS.												
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table No. 6—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services—cont.

Division.	Total.		Employers.		Employees.		Independent Workers.						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
			Persons.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
DIVISION 9—SERVICES NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.													
Total	893,983	683,900	210,083	34,582	31,104	3,478	513,317	393,052	130,265	346,084	269,744	76,340	
Rural	494,518	370,906	123,612	16,352	14,306	2,046	276,518	197,976	78,542	201,648	158,624	43,024	
Urban	399,465	312,994	86,471	18,230	16,798	1,432	236,799	185,076	51,723	144,436	111,120	33,316	
SUB-DIVISION 9-0—SERVICES OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED.													
Total	427,315	302,038	125,277	5,105	4,905	1,100	282,143	200,405	81,738	140,067	97,628	42,439	
Rural	259,981	179,184	80,797	2,722	2,191	531	187,448	128,914	58,534	69,811	48,079	21,732	
Urban	167,334	122,854	44,480	2,383	1,814	569	94,695	71,491	23,204	70,256	49,549	20,707	
9-1—DOMESTIC SERVICES (BUT NOT INCLUDING SERVICES RENDERED BY MEMBERS OF FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS TO ONE ANOTHER).													
Total	111,114	68,195	42,916	383	253	130	94,303	57,714	36,589	16,425	10,228	6,917	
Rural	36,445	21,191	15,254	131	45	86	30,781	18,143	12,638	5,533	3,003	2,530	
Urban	74,666	47,004	27,662	252	208	44	63,522	39,571	23,951	10,892	7,225	3,667	
9-2—BARBERS AND BEAUTY SHOPS.													
Total	56,809	53,683	3,126	4,148	3,992	156	12,829	12,328	501	39,832	37,363	2,469	
Rural	37,974	36,071	1,903	2,288	2,187	101	7,650	7,298	352	28,036	26,586	1,450	
Urban	18,835	17,612	1,223	1,860	1,805	55	5,179	5,030	149	11,796	10,777	1,019	
9-3—LAUNDRIES AND LAUNDRY SERVICES.													
Total	82,775	65,208	17,567	4,837	4,420	417	17,892	13,377	4,515	60,046	47,411	12,635	
Rural	59,580	45,759	13,821	3,034	2,719	315	12,621	8,968	3,653	43,925	34,072	9,853	
Urban	23,195	19,449	3,746	1,803	1,701	102	5,271	4,409	862	16,121	13,339	2,782	
9-4—HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND EATING HOUSES.													
Total	115,613	101,754	13,859	15,498	14,118	1,380	50,531	47,498	3,033	49,584	40,138	9,446	
Rural	54,929	46,518	8,411	6,390	5,505	885	13,050	11,745	1,305	35,489	29,268	6,221	
Urban	60,684	55,236	5,448	9,108	8,613	495	37,481	35,753	1,728	14,095	10,870	3,225	

9-5—RECREATION SERVICES.

Total	22,641	21,145	1,496	987	908	79	10,144	9,603	541	11,510	10,634	876
Rural	8,840	8,241	599	385	343	42	2,990	2,799	191	5,465	5,099	366
Urban	13,801	12,904	897	602	565	37	7,154	6,804	350	6,045	5,535	510

9-6—LEGAL AND BUSINESS SERVICES.

Total	24,753	23,860	893	1,171	1,131	40	16,126	15,498	628	7,456	7,231	225
Rural	5,160	4,929	231	172	165	7	3,932	3,737	195	1,056	1,027	29
Urban	19,593	18,931	662	999	966	33	12,194	11,761	433	6,400	6,204	196

9-7—ARTS, LETTERS AND JOURNALISM.

Total	6,163	5,595	567	538	534	4	1,947	1,384	63	3,678	3,178	500
Rural	1,024	994	30	54	53	1	315	308	7	655	633	22
Urban	5,139	4,602	537	484	481	3	1,632	1,576	56	3,023	2,545	478

9-8—RELIGIOUS, CHARITABLE AND WELFARE SERVICES.

Total	46,803	42,431	4,382	1,915	1,743	172	27,402	24,745	2,657	17,486	15,933	1,553
Rural	30,585	28,019	2,566	1,176	1,098	78	17,731	16,064	1,667	11,678	10,857	821
Urban	16,218	14,402	1,816	739	645	94	9,671	8,681	990	5,808	5,076	732

HOUSEHOLD AND AGE (SAMPLE TABLES.)**Table No. 7—Household (size and Composition).**

This table has been prepared in respect of a population sample selected on the basis of an approximately one-in-one-thousand households. The sample households selected include roughly every tenth household in every hundredth block in rural areas and every fiftieth household in every twentieth block in urban areas. The figures given under composition of household exclude non-relations in households while the figures under other heads include them.

	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
Total number of sample households	6,372	30,333	15,074	15,259
TOTAL NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	7,434,397	35,224,165	17,426,950	17,797,215
SIZE OF HOUSEHOLDS.				
Small—3 members or less	2,206	4,976	..	..
Medium—4-6 members	2,841	13,955	..	..
Large—7-9 members	1,018	7,857	..	..
Very large—10 members and above	307	3,545	..	..
COMPOSITION OF HOUSEHOLD.				
Heads of households and their wives .. .. .	..	10,819	5,402	5,417
Sons of heads of households .. .. .	..	6,947	6,947	..
Daughters of heads of households .. .. .	..	5,650	..	5,650
Other male relations of heads of households .. .. .	..	2,596	2,596	..
Other female relations of heads of households .. .. .	..	4,120	..	4,120
INFANTS, NON-ADULTS AND ADULTS IN HOUSEHOLDS.				
Infants (age less than 1 year) .. .. .	..	1,011	515	496
Non-adults (age 1-20 years) .. .. .	..	14,264	7,167	7,097
Adults (age 21 years and above) .. .. .	..	15,058	7,392	7,666
CIVIL CONDITION.				
Unmarried .. .. .	..	14,918	8,407	6,511
Married .. .. .	..	12,754	6,068	6,686
Widowed or divorced .. .. .	..	2,661	599	2,062

Table No. 8—Age and Civil Condition.

This table is based on a ten percent sample taken out when the enumeration slips were originally sorted.

	Total.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed or Divorced.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
SAMPLE POPULATION—												
Age, 0												
Total	3,574,881	1,776,615	1,798,266	1,751,998	980,537	771,461	1,489,258	723,492	765,766	333,625	72,586	261,089
Rural	2,792,632	1,381,724	410,908	1,374,869	768,126	606,743	1,159,679	559,927	599,972	258,084	53,671	204,413
Urban	782,249	394,891	387,358	377,129	212,411	164,718	329,579	163,565	165,014	75,541	18,915	56,626
Age, 1—4												
Total	87,886	43,562	44,324	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	68,382	34,162	34,220	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	19,504	9,400	10,104	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Age, 5—14												
Total	351,753	177,171	174,582	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	281,061	141,732	139,329	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	70,692	35,439	35,253	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Age, 15—24												
Total	861,221	430,928	430,293	850,844	429,967	420,877	9,934	937	8,997	443	24	419
Rural	681,975	340,987	340,988	673,608	340,588	333,020	7,958	379	7,579	409	20	389
Urban	179,246	89,941	89,305	177,236	89,379	87,857	1,976	558	1,418	34	4	30
Age, 25—34												
Total	655,110	322,830	332,280	367,997	257,054	110,943	274,865	63,126	211,739	12,248	2,650	9,598
Rural	499,956	243,903	256,053	283,600	198,560	85,040	207,817	43,982	163,835	8,539	1,361	7,178
Urban	155,154	78,927	76,227	84,397	58,494	25,903	67,048	19,144	47,904	3,709	1,289	2,420
Age, 35—44												
Total	550,769	265,602	285,167	67,913	55,797	12,116	448,379	201,323	247,056	34,477	8,482	25,995
Rural	423,383	200,473	222,910	49,669	40,426	9,243	347,747	154,150	193,597	25,967	5,897	20,070
Urban	127,386	65,129	62,257	18,244	15,371	2,873	100,632	47,173	53,459	8,510	2,585	5,925

Table No. 8—Age and Civil Condition—cont.

	Total.		Unmarried.		Married.		Widowed or Divorced.	
	Persons.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Persons.	Males.	Persons.	Males.
Age, 35—44								
Total	434,288	219,915	14,081	9,840	361,083	198,407	59,124	11,668
Rural	340,086	171,167	10,233	7,270	284,121	153,150	45,732	8,747
Urban	94,202	48,748	3,848	2,570	76,962	43,257	13,392	2,921
Age, 45—54								
Total	380,004	185,724	6,791	4,128	237,422	144,858	85,791	16,788
Rural	259,427	129,897	4,880	3,099	187,915	114,356	66,632	12,442
Urban	70,577	35,827	1,911	1,029	49,507	30,502	19,159	4,296
Age, 55—64								
Total	197,914	99,166	2,788	1,873	112,857	79,780	82,269	17,513
Rural	156,126	78,717	2,043	1,382	89,039	63,794	65,044	13,541
Urban	41,788	20,449	745	491	23,818	15,986	17,225	3,972
Age, 65—74								
Total	78,263	38,549	998	626	35,459	27,474	41,806	10,449
Rural	61,414	30,636	766	499	27,890	22,166	32,758	7,971
Urban	16,849	7,913	232	127	7,569	5,308	9,048	2,478
Age, 75 and over								
Total	26,787	12,692	543	283	8,964	7,448	17,280	4,961
Rural	20,329	9,799	324	228	7,066	5,893	12,939	3,678
Urban	6,458	2,893	219	55	1,898	1,555	4,341	1,283
Age, not stated								
Total	886	476	404	236	295	139	187	101
Rural	493	251	303	180	126	57	64	14
Urban	393	225	101	56	169	82	123	87

Table No. 9—Age and Literacy.

This table is based on a ten per cent sample taken out when the enumeration slips were originally sorted.

SAMPLE POPULATION—	Total.		Literate.		Illiterate.	
	Persons.	Males.	Persons.	Males.	Persons.	Males.
Age, 0—4						
Total	3,574,881	1,776,615	781,182	575,153	2,793,699	1,201,462
Rural	2,792,632	1,381,724	486,741	378,332	2,305,891	1,003,392
Urban	782,249	394,891	294,441	196,821	487,808	198,070
Total	439,639	220,733	..	..	..	..
Rural	349,443	175,894	..	..	..	..
Urban	90,196	44,839	..	..	..	..
Age, 5—9						
Total	420,647	210,257	45,866	28,219	374,781	182,038
Rural	337,539	168,473	27,651	17,896	309,888	159,577
Urban	83,108	41,784	18,215	10,323	64,893	31,461
Age, 10—14						
Total	440,574	220,671	125,613	82,479	314,961	138,192
Rural	344,436	172,514	79,979	55,484	264,457	117,030
Urban	96,138	48,157	45,634	26,995	50,504	21,162
Age, 15—24						
Total	655,110	322,850	207,611	143,523	447,499	179,307
Rural	499,956	243,903	127,252	91,481	372,704	152,422
Urban	155,154	78,927	80,359	52,042	74,795	26,885
Age, 25—34						
Total	550,769	265,602	155,879	118,369	394,890	147,233
Rural	423,383	200,473	96,726	76,222	327,657	124,251
Urban	127,386	65,129	60,153	42,147	67,233	22,982

Table No. 9—Age and Literacy—cont.

	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Age, 35—44									
Total	434,288	219,915	214,373	109,827	88,925	20,902	324,461	130,990	193,471
Rural	340,086	171,167	168,919	69,209	59,501	9,708	270,877	111,666	159,211
Urban	94,202	48,748	45,454	40,618	29,424	11,194	53,584	19,324	34,260
Age, 45—54									
Total	330,004	165,724	164,280	72,899	60,556	12,343	257,105	105,168	151,937
Rural	259,427	129,897	129,530	46,458	41,159	5,299	212,969	88,738	124,231
Urban	70,577	35,827	34,750	26,441	19,397	7,044	44,136	16,430	27,706
Age, 55—64									
Total	197,914	99,166	98,748	41,849	35,051	6,598	156,265	64,115	92,150
Rural	156,126	78,717	77,409	26,538	24,014	2,524	129,588	54,703	74,885
Urban	41,788	20,449	21,339	15,111	11,037	4,074	26,677	9,412	17,265
Age, 65—74									
Total	78,263	38,549	39,714	16,509	13,757	2,752	61,754	24,792	36,962
Rural	61,414	30,636	30,778	10,711	9,715	996	50,703	20,921	29,782
Urban	16,849	7,913	8,936	5,798	4,042	1,756	11,051	3,871	7,180
Age, 75 and over									
Total	26,787	12,692	14,095	5,224	4,201	1,023	21,563	8,491	13,072
Rural	20,329	9,799	10,530	3,174	2,825	349	17,155	6,974	10,181
Urban	6,458	2,893	3,565	2,050	1,376	674	4,408	1,517	2,891
Age, not stated									
Total	886	476	410	105	73	32	781	403	378
Rural	493	251	242	43	35	8	450	216	234
Urban	393	225	168	62	38	24	331	187	144

Table No. 10—Single-year Age Returns.

This table is based on a ten per cent sample taken out when the enumeration slips were initially sorted.

<i>Age returns.</i>	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
0	87,886	43,562	44,324
1	73,329	37,194	36,135
2	93,518	47,054	46,464
3	95,053	47,544	47,509
4	89,853	45,379	44,474
5	100,083	50,565	49,518
6	82,121	41,783	40,338
7	84,206	42,005	42,201
8	87,746	43,301	44,445
9	67,553	33,244	34,309
10	120,948	60,182	60,766
11	51,080	24,514	26,566
12	118,463	60,913	57,550
13	72,664	35,827	36,837
14	76,357	38,594	37,763
15	97,663	51,633	46,030
16	73,378	37,481	35,897
17	52,992	25,944	27,048
18	84,237	41,066	43,171
19	41,924	21,373	20,551
20	115,956	52,120	63,836
21	34,625	17,418	17,207
22	68,545	32,937	35,608
23	40,673	20,482	20,191
24	45,117	22,376	22,741
25	130,582	59,440	71,142
26	42,294	21,557	20,737
27	44,617	22,369	22,248
28	51,423	25,410	26,013
29	25,889	13,162	12,727
30	136,349	62,474	73,875
31	22,104	11,249	10,855
32	48,682	24,565	24,117
33	23,153	12,241	10,912
34	25,676	13,135	12,541
35	116,591	57,592	58,999
36	29,639	15,644	13,995
37	29,147	15,576	13,571
38	34,247	17,503	16,744
39	20,454	10,956	9,498
40	119,494	57,693	61,801
41	17,061	9,329	7,732
42	33,029	17,635	15,394
43	17,461	9,269	8,192
44	17,165	8,718	8,447
45	92,195	45,490	46,705
46	19,054	10,133	8,921
47	20,918	10,905	10,013
48	25,213	12,875	12,338
49	15,219	7,951	7,268
50	95,981	45,289	50,692
51	12,944	7,239	5,705
52	22,098	11,773	10,325
53	12,103	6,618	5,485
54	14,279	7,451	6,828
55	55,101	27,622	27,479
56	13,454	6,914	6,540
57	11,672	6,383	5,289
58	13,374	6,915	6,459
59	8,208	4,343	3,865
60	63,459	29,507	33,952
61	6,832	3,791	3,041
62	12,291	6,413	5,878
63	6,610	3,550	3,060
64	6,913	3,728	3,185
65	28,308	13,794	14,514

Table No. 10—Single-year Age Returns—cont.

Age returns. (1)	Persons. (2)	Males. (3)	Females. (4)
66	4,708	2,434	2,274
67	4,896	2,601	2,295
68	5,293	2,655	2,638
69	3,178	1,587	1,591
70	21,486	9,845	11,641
71	2,372	1,316	1,056
72	3,943	2,086	1,857
73	1,949	1,087	862
74	2,130	1,144	986
75	9,677	4,574	5,103
76	1,647	884	763
77	967	556	411
78	1,353	670	683
79	696	382	314
80	6,175	2,627	3,548
81	476	225	251
82	781	370	411
83	400	190	210
84	373	220	153
85	1,582	698	884
86	268	154	114
87	192	98	94
88	231	106	125
89	171	93	78
90	1,019	432	587
91	59	34	25
92	104	53	51
93	44	26	18
94	50	37	13
95	183	92	91
96	64	36	28
97	29	13	16
98	36	19	17
99	32	16	16
100	157	74	83
101	3	3	..
102	3	..	3
103	1	..	1
104 .. .. .	..	..	..
105	5	3	2
106 .. .. .	..	..	..
107	1	1	..
108	2	2	..
109	1	1	..
110	1	1	..
111 .. .. .	..	..	..
112 .. .. .	..	..	..
113 .. .. .	..	..	..
114 .. .. .	..	..	..
115	2	1	1
116 .. .. .	..	..	..
117 .. .. .	..	..	..
118 .. .. .	..	..	..
119 .. .. .	..	..	..
120	1	..	1
121 .. .. .	..	..	..
122 .. .. .	..	..	..
123 .. .. .	..	..	..
124 .. .. .	..	..	..
125 .. .. .	..	..	..
126 .. .. .	..	..	..
127 .. .. .	..	..	..
128 .. .. .	..	..	..
129	1	1	..
Age not stated	886	476	410
Total	3,574,881	1,776,615	1,798,266

SOCIAL AND CULTURAL TABLES.

Table No. 11—Mother tongue.

This table gives the linguistic distribution of the population according to mother-tongue.

	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
Total Population	35,734,489	17,710,244	18,024,245
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Tamil	24,075,196	11,968,351	12,106,845
Telugu	3,323,342	1,641,545	1,681,797
Malayalam	5,210,202	2,552,937	2,657,265
Kannada	1,217,196	603,705	613,491
Urdu	446,359	222,275	224,084
Tulu	701,139	335,285	365,854
Hindustani	81,244	42,764	38,480
Konkani	245,463	119,694	125,769
Oriya	200	158	42
Marathi	105,068	52,652	52,416
Sourashtra	124,295	64,031	60,264
Hindi	66,960	33,834	33,126
Lambadi	883	382	501
Badaga	67,285	33,463	33,822
English	32,458	16,183	16,275
Jatapu or Khond	1	..	1
Yerukula, Irula or Korava	2,329	1,300	1,029
Gujarathi	15,216	10,026	5,190
Sindhi	6,671	3,693	2,978
Bengali	2,337	1,527	810
Punjabi	2,210	1,431	779
Arabic	2,133	1,138	995
French	1,042	605	437
Toda	879	426	453
Nepali	741	673	68
Marwari	142	65	77
Coorgi or Kodagu	603	365	238
Burmese	442	261	181
Portuguese	396	199	197
German	245	83	162
Sinhalese	345	261	84
Chinese	234	123	111
Persian	155	79	76
Javanese	3	1	2
Italian	152	65	87
Gurmukhi	160	141	19
Pushtu	116	98	18
Danish	142	84	58
Malayan	97	19	78
Irani	85	85	..
Swedish	67	46	21
Spanish	62	57	5
Swiss	51	25	26
Dutch	16	12	4
Greek	29	29	..
Assamese	18	15	3
Rajasthani	7	6	1
Baluchi	17	17	..
Turkish	17	12	5
Finnish	15	..	15
Slav	6	6	..
Hebrew	1	..	1
Russian	5	4	1
Siamese	4	3	1
Norwegian	2	2	..
Slovene	2	..	2
Irish	2	2	..
Polish	2	1	1

Table No. 12—Religion.

This table shows the distribution of population among the major religions. Persons who were returned as belonging to Aryasamaj, Brahmasamaj and Siddhasamaj, have been included under the head "Other Religions—Non-tribal."

	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
Total Population	35,734,489	17,710,244	18,024,245
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Hindus	31,006,556	15,405,019	15,601,537
Sikhs	2,445	1,680	765
Jains	32,353	16,940	15,413
Buddhists	1,242	860	382
Zoroastrians	1,299	130	1,169
Muslims	3,248,608	1,577,992	1,670,616
Christians	1,432,761	702,812	729,949
Jews	382	147	235
OTHER RELIGIONS.			
Tribal .. .. .	..	..	..
Non-tribal	8,843	4,664	4,179

Table No. 13—Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

The classification, Backward classes comprise the Scheduled castes, the Scheduled tribes and other Backward classes.

	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Scheduled castes	5,672,126	2,801,007	2,871,119
Scheduled tribes	126,470	68,000	58,470