

CENSUS OF INDIA, 1931.

VOLUME I.

BIKANER STATE.



Part II

T A B L E S

CENSUS OF INDIA, 1931.

VOLUME I

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Part II
T A B L E S

COMPILED BY

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PRINTED BY K. D. SETH AT THE NEWUL KISHORE PRESS,
LUCKNOW.

1932.

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INTRODUCTORY NOTE.

The Census, the statistics of which are embodied in this Volume, was taken on 26th February, 1931.

A few of the Tables prescribed this time by the Government of India, were omitted by the Provincial Census Office for the Province of Rajputana and Ajmer-Merwara and later on some more Tables were cancelled by the Government of India itself as a measure of economy. All the Tables so omitted are mentioned below :—

- (1) Infirmities by Selected Castes, Tribes or Races.
- (2) Subsidiary Occupations of Agriculturists.
- (3) Table showing for certain mixed occupations the number of persons, who returned each occupation as their (a) principal and (b) subsidiary means of livelihood.
- (4) Organized Industry.
- (5) Distribution by Religion in different occupations.
- (6) Summary Figures for Districts.

Economy was also effected by curtailing Statistical output in some Tables. Thus in the case of Table VI instructions were received not to prepare Statistics of internal migration between one District or State and another District or State but only of external migration by Provinces. Particulars regarding Sects and Race of Christian population were also required to be given in the form of additional details to Table XVI instead of in a separate Table. Regarding Table XI, only Part A was required to be prepared and that also for Europeans and Anglo-Indians only.

Table XII regarding “ Educated Unemployment ” has also not been prepared as instructions were to collect statistics of unemployment only in respect of such persons as may have at least matriculated and as only one solitary instance of unemployment in the light of this standard came under notice in the Town of Rajaldesar.

In addition to the Imperial Tables prescribed by the Government of India, four Provincial Tables have been compiled instead of two as usual, the two additional Tables prepared, namely Nos. III and IV, relating to the Distribution of Selected Castes in the Administrative Units of the State, and the Distribution of population therein by Languages commonly spoken in Rajputana and Ajmer-Merwara.

Over and above the Imperial and Provincial Tables, two special State Tables have been compiled this time. Table I shows Literacy in the Urban area. The compilation of this Table was necessitated by the fact that towns as separate Administrative Units were this time required by the Provincial census office to be omitted from the Provincial Tables. Table II shows Industrial Statistics for the State. This Table was compiled as a result of the special Economic Census undertaken this time.

* NOTE.—The statistics, are however available regarding this in Imperial Table XVI and Provincial Table I.

Statement of Corresponding Tables in 1921 and 1931.

The Imperial and Provincial Tables of Census, 1931 correspond with those of 1921 Census as follows:—

1931.	<i>Imperial.</i>			1921.
I to V	I to V.
VI	XI.
VII	VII.
VIII	XIV.
IX	XII.
X	XVII.
XI	XXI.
XII (not prepared)	<i>Nil.</i>
XIII to XV	VIII to X.
XVI	VI
XVII	XIII.
XVIII	<i>Nil.</i>
XIX	XVI.
	<i>Provincial.</i>			
I	I.
II	II.
III	<i>Nil.</i>
IV	<i>Nil.</i>

TABLE I.

Area, Houses and Population.

Explanatory Note.

An increase of 2 square miles over the area of the State in 1921 is explained by the transfer of a portion of the village *Gumjal* from the Punjab during the last decade.

It may be noted here that the area of the State mentioned in the Provincial Census Report, 1881 (22,340 square miles) and in the Provincial Census Report, 1891 (23,173 square miles) is incorrect and the error was rectified in 1901 after recalculation in the Surveyor-General's Office by planimeter from the Standard Topographical Sheets. The correct area entered in 1901 Provincial Census Report is 23,311 square miles. In the Report for 1911, the area of the State mentioned is 23,315 square miles, the increase being due to the transfer of the 2 villages of *Ratakhera* and *Babalwas* from the Punjab.

The areas of the Bikaner and Surpura Tehsils have been adjusted to changes made in their boundaries since 1921 and the areas of the Bikaner Nizamat and Tehsil have been rectified also in the light of the actual area included in the Bikaner City and its Suburbs.

The area of the Suratgarh Nizamat has been reduced to the extent of the area of a new Nizamat formed out of it, namely, Sri Ganganagar Nizamat.

TABLE I.
AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION.

TABLE I.—AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION.

State, City, District or Tehsil.	Area in square miles.	OCCUPIED HOUSES.				POPULATION.							
		Total.	In Towns.	In villages.	PERSONS.			MALES.			FEMALES.		
					Total.	Urban.	Rural.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.
1	2	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Bikaner State ...	23,317†	185,418	42,332	142,886	986,218	226,148	711,070	501,153	117,338	383,815	435,055	107,810	327,245
Bikaner City ...	31	17,589	17,589	...	85,927	85,927	...	45,832	45,832	...	40,095	40,095	...
Bikaner Nizam	9,775	30,147	...	30,147	139,483	...	139,483	73,164	...	73,164	66,319	...	66,319
Bikaner Tehsil	4,475	11,699	...	11,099	53,807	...	53,807	28,057	...	28,057	25,750	...	25,750
Lunkaransar "	3,115	6,221	...	6,221	28,684	...	28,684	15,282	...	15,282	13,402	...	13,402
Surpura "	2,185	12,227	...	12,227	56,992	...	56,992	29,825	...	29,825	27,167	...	27,167
Sujangarh Nizam	3,789	43,530	13,960	30,670	220,956	74,130	146,826	113,809	36,771	77,038	107,447	37,359	69,788
Sujangarh Tehsil	1,070	14,522	4,392	10,230	72,896	22,969	49,927	37,538	11,367	26,171	35,358	11,602	23,756
Sardarabahr "	1,860	11,060	3,154	7,906	56,778	19,407	37,371	29,194	9,714	19,480	27,584	9,693	17,891
Ratangarh "	396	10,340	4,091	6,249	53,733	23,542	30,191	27,595	11,652	15,943	26,138	11,880	14,258
Sri Dungargarh "	463	8,008	1,723	6,285	37,549	8,312	29,237	19,482	4,028	15,454	18,057	4,184	13,873
Reni Nizam	4,647	46,083	8,216	37,867	245,369	48,000	197,369	131,010	24,396	106,614	115,359	28,604	91,755
Rajgarh Tehsil	1,000	10,422	1,722	8,700	58,805	9,898	48,977	31,456	5,134	26,322	27,339	4,694	22,645
Churu "	683	9,959	3,425	6,534	55,528	21,965	33,563	28,902	11,107	17,795	26,626	10,858	15,768
Bhadra "	678	8,779	653	8,126	45,289	3,783	41,506	24,364	1,977	22,387	20,225	1,896	19,119
Reni "	781	5,749	1,167	4,582	30,083	6,335	23,748	15,743	3,103	12,640	14,340	3,232	11,108
Nohar "	1,505	11,164	1,249	9,915	58,554	6,089	52,465	30,535	3,075	27,460	26,129	3,014	23,115
Suratgarh Nizam	3,271‡	23,103	1,637	21,476	117,107	7,148	109,959	64,792	4,084	60,708	52,315	3,064	49,251
Suratgarh Tehsil	806	6,623	803	5,820	32,952	3,680	29,272	18,225	2,072	16,153	14,727	1,608	13,119
Hanumangarh "	1,087	12,735	894	11,841	65,227	3,468	61,759	35,749	2,012	33,737	29,523	1,456	28,067
Anoopgarh "	1,378	3,745	...	3,745	18,083	...	18,083	10,818	...	10,818	8,065	...	8,065
Sri Ganganagar Nizam	1,804§	24,566	1,840	22,726	126,376	9,943	116,433	72,546	6,255	66,291	53,850	3,688	50,162
Sri Ganganagar Tehsil	716	11,664	1,840	9,824	62,448	9,943	52,505	35,788	6,255	29,533	26,550	3,688	22,862
Sri Karapur "	317	6,274	...	6,274	30,525	...	30,525	17,367	...	17,367	13,158	...	13,158
Raisinghnagar "	516	2,951	...	2,951	14,571	...	14,571	8,458	...	8,458	6,113	...	6,113
Padampur "	256	3,567	...	3,567	18,832	...	18,832	10,933	...	10,933	7,899	...	7,899

† Increased by 2 square miles due to transfer of area from the Punjab.

§ Area adjusted according to boundaries.

‡ Area reduced to the extent of the area of Sri Ganganagar Nizamst newly formed out of Suratgarh Nizamst.

§ Area transferred from the Punjab has been added to this Nizamst.

TABLE II.

Variation in population since 1881.

Explanatory Note.

In the State Report for 1921, the figures of population for Nizamats and Tehsils for the three Censuses of 1881, 1891 and 1901 have not been mentioned as being not available. These figures were, however, very kindly supplied by the Provincial Census Superintendent. The figures obtained from him were further verified from the State Census records and the Report of 1891. Even then these figures could not be of much use for comparison, as the boundaries of Nizamats and Tehsils at the time of the three Censuses in question were found to be different from what they are now. Accordingly the population of the Nizamats and Tehsils for 1891 and 1901 was adjusted to their present boundaries after ascertaining the old boundaries from the past Records of the State. The population of the Nizamats and Tehsils for 1881 could not be adjusted not only because no information is available of the boundaries of the Nizamats and Tehsils at the time, but also because as stated in the State Census Report for 1891, and as also intimated by the Provincial Census Superintendent, the figures of population of the various Nizamats and Tehsils in 1881, when added up, do not tally with the total population returned for the whole State in 1881. As mentioned in the State Census Report for 1891, this is due to the population of 5 *Chiras* (as they were then called) being unaccounted for.

The population of 1921 has also been adjusted to changes effected in the boundaries of the Nizamats and Tehsils between 1921-31; and the figures of population for the newly-formed Ganganagar Nizamat and its Tehsils, as they would have been in 1921 in case they then existed as separate units, have also been worked out to show the increase of population in the Canal area.

It may just be mentioned that the total population of the State for 1881, 1891, and 1901 as mentioned in the Provincial Census Reports for those years do not tally with the total population for those Censuses as mentioned in the Provincial Census Reports for 1911 and 1921 owing to the population of the past Censuses having been adjusted in consequence of the transfer of the villages of *Ratakhera* and *Babalwas* from the Punjab between 1901 and 1911. No such adjustment was necessary owing to the transfer of a portion of the village *Gumjal* from the Punjab between 1921 and 1931, inasmuch as the area so transferred was an uninhabited one.

TABLE II.—VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1881.—(Concl'd.)

	MALES.					FEMALES.						
	1881	1921	1911	1901	1881	1881	1901	1911	1901	1881	1881	
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Bikaner State ...	501,153	347,690	371,489	306,462	440,114	293,684	435,065	311,995	329,494	278,293	391,951	215,393
Bikaner City ...	45,832	36,712	28,275	26,709	27,896	15,863	40,095	33,698	27,551	26,366	28,556	17,991
Bikaner Nizam†	73,164	63,948	74,284	67,904	108,691	58,614	66,319	56,691	65,691	60,365	95,645	45,859
Bikaner Tehsil ...	28,057	24,156	27,790	25,094	38,366	18,986	25,750	21,666	25,340	22,245	34,094	13,241
Lunkarasar " ...	15,282	13,909	17,039	15,520	28,533	20,411	13,402	12,227	14,544	13,848	24,559	16,194
Surpura " ...	29,385	25,888	29,455	27,390	41,792	19,917	27,167	22,398	25,907	24,275	37,062	14,424
Sujanagar Nizam†	113,809	92,076	98,519	83,396	122,302	65,932	107,147	87,545	92,253	79,570	111,988	40,719
Sujanagar Tehsil ...	37,538	29,483	32,598	27,364	40,568	17,517	32,368	28,148	30,483	26,119	36,613	11,633
Sardarshahr " ...	29,194	23,156	25,771	20,957	33,935	11,909	27,584	23,086	23,942	20,274	31,168	9,431
Ratangarh " ...	27,595	22,681	23,198	18,963	28,208	16,500	25,138	21,912	22,169	18,299	25,433	13,134
Dungargarh " ...	19,482	16,756	16,952	16,122	19,591	10,106	15,067	15,399	15,659	14,876	18,774	6,521
Beni Nizam†	131,010	104,361	103,275	90,945	135,742	81,868	115,959	91,958	90,252	81,418	117,417	57,677
Rajgarh Tehsil ...	31,466	26,023	23,725	21,084	29,383	13,075	27,339	21,324	20,239	18,279	24,657	15,380
Churu " ...	28,902	23,399	23,125	20,866	31,953	19,064	25,626	21,768	21,801	19,412	28,386	13,805
Bhadra " ...	24,364	20,014	19,925	17,165	23,906	12,679	20,925	17,206	16,698	14,920	20,379	9,537
Reni " ...	15,743	13,667	10,234	9,055	13,723	8,198	14,340	12,541	9,218	8,507	12,170	5,936
Nohar " ...	30,535	21,258	22,775	22,775	36,777	18,852	26,129	18,619	22,366	20,500	31,275	13,069
Suratgarh Nizam†	64,792	38,492	50,288	23,727	40,257	30,699	52,315	32,151	39,956	24,317	34,305	22,269
Suratgarh Tehsil ...	18,225	11,416	15,328	10,763	15,197	8,318	14,727	9,675	12,695	9,119	13,343	5,929
Hanumangarh " ...	35,749	23,724	28,361	14,927	19,788	18,137	29,523	19,724	21,314	11,843	16,508	13,657
Anoopgarh " ...	10,818	9,552	6,579	4,037	5,272	4,244	8,065	2,752	5,447	3,355	4,454	2,683
Sri Ganganagar Nizam†	72,546	12,101	16,846	7,711	5,226	4,712	53,830	10,752	13,791	6,257	4,240	3,213
Sri Ganganagar Tehsil ...	35,788	6,549	...	...	...	...	26,660	5,317	...	...	...	...
Sri Karapur " ...	17,367	1,866	...	...	...	...	13,158	1,656	...	...	...	...
Raisinghnagar " ...	8,458	1,214	...	...	...	...	6,113	1,699	...	...	...	...
Padampur " ...	10,933	1,779	...	...	...	...	7,899	1,580	...	...	...	...
Population not accounted for in 1881.	...	...	...	...	...	45,996	...	...	...	...	...	30,365

†Population of all administrative units from 1891 to 1921 has been adjusted to area. That of 1881 could not be adjusted as a fairly large part of the population remains unaccounted for.

*Sri Ganganagar Nizam† and its Tehsils did not exist in 1891 but figures for all the past censuses for the Nizam† and for 1921 for all the Tehsils have been worked out for the sake of comparison.

TABLE III.

Towns and Villages classified by population.

Explanatory Note.

The Travellers and Wayfarers have been shown separately in column 22 instead of being included in the places at which they were enumerated. All the population entered in this column consisted of Travellers by Railway.

TABLE IV.

Towns classified by population with variation since 1881.

Explanatory Note.

Sri Ganganagar and Hanumangarh have been included as Towns for the first time in this Census. The population of these places in all the past Censuses as also that of Bhadra and Dungegarh, not mentioned in the 1921 State Census Report, has been ascertained from the Census Records and entered in this Table.

Towns have been mentioned in order of population and arranged in 4 classes (I) 20,000 and over, (II) 10,000-20,000, (III) 5,000-10,000 and (IV) under 5,000.-

Unlike Table III, in this Table Travellers by Railway are included in the population of the Towns, in whose limits they were enumerated. This has not, however, affected the classification of any Town as compared with that in Table III.

The population of the Bikaner City returned at the 1881 and 1891 Censuses as stated in the Provincial Census Reports of these Censuses is respectively 43,283 and 56,252. These figures, however, do not tally with the population of the City for those Censuses as mentioned in all the subsequent Provincial Census Reports of 1901, 1911 and 1921. The difference cannot be accounted for. In the present Table the population of the City for 1881 and 1891 has been taken from the latest Provincial Census Report of 1921 as advised by the Provincial Census Superintendent.

TABLE VI.
TOWNS BY POPULATION.

TABLE IV.—TOWNS CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION WITH VARIATION FOR 50 YEARS.

Name of Town.	Description of town, municipality, sub-urbs, etc.	POPULATION.					VARIATION: (INCREASE (+) DECREASE (-)).				Variation in period 1881-1931. (+) (-)	MALES.			FEMALES.				
		1931	1921	1911	1901	1881	1921 to 1931	1911 to 1921	1901 to 1911	1881 to 1891		1931	1921	1911	1931	1921	1911		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Total Urban population	...	225,148	171,520	147,707	133,826	129,842	89,293	+53,628	+23,513	+13,881	+3,984	+40,549	+135,855	117,338	87,515	73,574	107,810	84,005	74,133
City.—I.																			
Bikaner City	M	75,999	69,064	55,714	52,775	50,049	33,063	+13,935	+6,350	+2,939	+2,726	+16,986	+42,936	41,049	33,085	28,209	34,950	28,979	27,505
Towns.—II.																			
Class I. (20,000 and over).—1.																			
Churu	M	21,965	16,932	16,038	15,657	14,014	10,666	+5,033	+894	+381	+1,643	+3,348	+11,299	11,107	8,462	7,793	10,858	8,470	8,245
Class II. (10,000-20,000).—3.																			
Sardarshahr	M	19,407	14,348	12,375	10,052	9,196	5,894	+5,059	+1,973	+2,323	+856	+3,372	+13,683	9,714	7,006	6,008	9,693	7,342	6,367
Sujanagar	M	17,157	12,320	12,086	9,762	9,781	5,238	+4,637	+434	+2,324	-19	+4,543	+11,919	8,519	6,170	5,948	8,638	6,350	6,138
Ratangarh	M	16,338	13,468	12,803	11,744	10,536	7,580	+2,870	+665	+1,059	+1,208	+2,956	+8,758	8,197	6,386	6,078	8,141	6,872	6,725
Class III. (5,000-10,000).—7.																			
Sri Ganganagar †	M	9,943	1,741	1,700	1,523	377	1,043	+8,202	+41	+177	+1,146	-666	+8,900	6,253	931	951	3,688	810	749
Rajgarh	M	9,328	5,621	4,526	4,136	4,677	3,726	+4,907	+1,095	+390	-541	+951	+6,102	5,134	2,957	2,262	4,684	2,664	2,264
Sri Dungargarh	M	8,212	6,382	3,973	2,679	2,459	1,062	+1,830	+2,409	+1,294	+210	+1,407	+7,150	4,026	3,177	2,089	4,184	3,906	1,894
Rajaldesar	M	7,204	6,573	5,459	4,366	4,397	3,635	+631	+1,114	+1,093	-31	+762	+3,669	3,463	3,122	2,669	3,739	3,451	2,790
Reni	M	6,335	5,785	5,904	5,745	6,553	5,198	+550	-119	+159	-808	+1,355	+1,137	3,103	2,805	2,873	3,232	2,980	3,031
Nohar	M	6,089	5,137	5,133	4,698	5,655	3,784	+952	+4	+435	-957	+1,871	+2,305	3,073	2,571	2,518	3,014	2,556	2,615
Bidasar	M	5,312	5,165	4,791	4,037	4,392	3,627	+647	+374	+754	-355	+765	+2,185	2,848	2,522	2,350	2,964	2,643	2,441
Class IV. (under 5,000).—3.																			
Bhadra	M	3,783	3,058	2,835	2,651	3,256	1,698	+725	+223	+184	-605	+1,628	+2,155	1,977	1,576	1,442	1,806	1,482	1,393
Suratgarh	M	3,680	3,592	2,791	2,398	2,659	1,831	+88	+801	+393	-261	+898	+1,849	2,072	1,942	1,490	1,608	1,650	1,301
Hanumangarh †	M	3,468	1,788	1,467	1,303	1,367	1,297	+1,680	+321	+164	-64	+70	+2,171	2,012	966	828	1,456	822	639
Total		139,221	102,110	91,881	80,751	79,329	56,139	+37,111	+10,229	+11,130	+1,422	+23,190	+63,082	71,505	50,803	45,299	67,715	51,307	46,582

† Declared town for the first time

TABLE V.

Towns arranged by Districts with population by Religion.

Explanatory Note.

In this Table, Towns are arranged by Districts and in order of population.
The Hindus in this Table include Arya, Brahma and Deo-Samajists.

TABLE V.
TOWNS BY RELIGION.

TABLE V.—TOWNS ARRANGED BY DISTRICTS WITH POPULATION BY RELIGION.

Serial Number.	State, District and Towns.	Number of towns in each Nizam.	POPULATION.			HINDU.			SIKH.			JAIN.			MUSLIM.			CHRISTIAN.			PARSI.		
			Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
...	Bikaner State	15	225,148	117,338	107,810	156,279	82,767	73,512	875	614	261	21,504	9,299	12,205	46,296	24,545	21,751	178	104	74	16	9	7
...	Bikaner Nizam	1	85,927	45,332	40,005	61,697	33,448	28,249	261	168	78	6,957	3,059	3,898	16,858	9,048	7,810	139	86	53	15	8	7
1	Bikaner City	6	74,130	36,771	37,350	50,116	25,240	24,927	11	9	2	10,935	4,618	6,317	13,057	6,349	6,298	11	6	5	...	...	...
...	Sujangarh Nizam	...	19,407	9,714	9,693	11,930	6,104	5,836	1	1	...	3,964	1,706	2,268	3,512	1,803	1,609	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Sardarsahr Town	...	17,151	8,519	8,638	11,625	5,881	5,744	1	1	...	1,972	928	1,144	3,544	1,808	1,746	5	1	4	...	...	...
3	Sujangarh "	...	16,338	8,197	8,141	12,247	6,139	6,108	5	3	3	669	269	380	3,411	1,761	1,650	6	5	1	...	...	...
4	Ratangarh "	...	8,212	4,028	4,184	5,889	2,993	2,966	3	3	...	1,411	600	811	909	502	407	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Dungargarh "	...	7,304	3,465	3,739	5,089	2,537	2,552	...	...	...	1,367	540	597	746	388	360	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Rajaldesar "	...	5,812	2,848	2,964	3,336	1,705	1,631	1	1	...	1,559	655	897	993	487	436	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Bidasar "	...	48,000	21,396	23,604	31,131	15,957	15,174	19	17	2	3,394	1,318	1,376	13,432	6,897	6,545	14	7	7	...	...	...
...	Kesi Nizam	5	21,955	11,107	10,858	13,644	6,914	6,730	3	3	1	1,693	761	873	6,671	3,423	3,248	14	7	7	...	...	...
8	Churu Town	...	9,828	5,134	4,694	6,000	3,250	2,770	3	3	...	940	399	541	2,866	1,502	1,383	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Rajgarh "	...	6,355	3,103	3,252	4,737	2,355	2,382	...	...	...	502	227	275	1,086	521	575	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Reni "	...	6,089	3,075	3,014	4,253	2,157	2,101	13	12	1	228	97	131	1,580	809	781	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Nohar "	...	3,783	1,977	1,806	2,492	1,301	1,191	...	...	...	91	34	57	1,300	642	568	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Rhadra "	...	7,118	4,081	3,001	5,161	2,937	2,221	160	117	43	108	93	105	1,614	931	683	14	5	0	1	1	...
...	Suratgarh Nizam	2	3,680	2,072	1,608	2,518	1,557	1,261	40	34	6	119	56	63	688	419	269	14	5	9	1	1	...
13	Suratgarh Town	...	3,468	2,019	1,456	2,343	1,300	963	120	83	37	79	37	42	936	512	414	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Hanumangarh "	...	9,043	4,255	3,688	8,171	5,136	3,038	421	288	136	20	11	9	1,325	820	505	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	Sri Ganga Nagar Nizam	1	9,943	6,355	3,688	8,174	5,136	3,038	494	288	136	20	11	9	1,325	820	505	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Sri Ganga Nagar Town	...	9,943	6,355	3,688	8,174	5,136	3,038	494	288	136	20	11	9	1,325	820	505	...	...	...	...	...	...

NOTE.—All the towns have a Municipality except Bidasar.

TABLE VI.

Birth-place.

Explanatory Note.

This Table corresponds to the old Table XI and shows the Birth-places of persons enumerated in the State and City. Under instructions from the Provincial Census Office, figures were not compiled this time by Districts and States in which the foreign-born persons were born but only by Provinces. The Table accordingly shows particulars in the case of foreign-born persons only by Provinces and not by Districts and States.

Figures were compiled in the last Census for the whole State. This time the Table has been compiled by Nizamats also in order to ascertain the proportion of immigration in different parts of the State.

TABLE VII.

Age, Sex and Civil Condition.

Explanatory Note.

This Table is divided into three parts, each showing the distribution of population by age, sex and civil condition.

Part I.—Shows for the State as a whole the distribution of the total population (all religions) and of each religion.

Part II.—Shows the distribution of population of each religion.

Part III —Shows for the City the distribution of the total population (all religions).

In Parts II and III, the age periods are given in less details than in Part I, those for the individual years 1, 2, 3 and 4 being compressed into one period 1-5 and those from 20 onwards being compressed into 5 periods 20-30, 30-40, 40-50, 50-60 and 60 and over.

The ages of the people recorded in the Census Schedules represent the number of years to nearest birth-day or the nearest age in years known. Divorced persons have been included in the heading "Widowed" provided that they were not re-married.

The term 'Hindus' in this Table includes Arya, Brahmo and Deo-Samajists.

TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.

Age.	POPULATION.			UNMARRIED.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
SIKH ...	40,469	24,017	16,452	21,042	13,422	7,520	16,950	9,159	7,791	2,477	1,436	1,041
0—1 ...	1,319	668	651	1,317	666	651	2	2	...	...	...	...
1—2 ...	1,246	632	614	1,246	632	614	...	...	...	...	...	...
2—3 ...	1,285	658	627	1,284	657	627	1	1	...	...	...	...
3—4 ...	1,275	657	618	1,270	654	616	5	3	2	...	...	...
4—5 ...	1,192	626	566	1,180	619	561	11	7	4	1	...	1
Total 0—5 ...	6,317	3,211	3,070	6,207	3,228	3,060	10	13	6	1	...	1
5—10 ...	5,250	2,895	2,355	5,055	2,817	2,238	181	74	107	14	4	10
10—15 ...	4,859	2,834	2,025	4,348	2,655	1,693	494	172	322	17	7	10
15—20 ...	4,145	2,599	1,546	2,266	1,817	449	1,846	760	1,086	33	22	11
20—25 ...	4,188	2,571	1,617	1,515	1,356	159	2,606	1,167	1,439	67	48	19
25—30 ...	3,467	2,076	1,391	622	614	8	2,721	1,376	1,345	124	86	38
30—35 ...	2,961	1,810	1,151	405	401	4	2,410	1,303	1,102	146	101	45
35—40 ...	2,222	1,377	845	175	175	...	1,837	1,069	768	210	133	77
40—45 ...	1,921	1,201	720	125	125	...	1,541	920	621	255	156	99
45—50 ...	1,581	1,035	546	55	55	...	1,170	766	404	326	184	142
50—55 ...	1,232	818	414	59	59	...	879	595	284	294	164	130
55—60 ...	664	584	280	39	39	...	532	383	149	293	162	131
60—65 ...	696	474	222	30	30	...	402	303	99	264	141	123
65—70 ...	299	260	99	9	9	...	145	113	32	145	78	67
70 and over ...	467	302	165	12	12	...	167	140	27	288	150	138
Total 5 and over ...	31,152	20,776	13,376	11,715	10,191	1,551	16,931	9,116	7,785	2,476	1,436	1,010
MUSLIM ...	141,578	76,471	65,107	68,101	40,299	27,802	62,610	32,218	30,392	10,867	3,954	6,913
0—1 ...	4,897	2,510	2,387	4,896	2,509	2,387	1	1	...	...	...	...
1—2 ...	4,989	2,526	2,463	4,984	2,524	2,460	5	2	3	...	...	...
2—3 ...	4,891	2,428	2,463	4,877	2,425	2,452	14	3	11	...	...	...
3—4 ...	4,735	2,368	2,367	4,684	2,351	2,333	51	17	34	...	...	...
4—5 ...	4,495	2,312	2,183	4,395	2,275	2,120	98	37	61	2	...	2
Total 0—5 ...	21,007	12,111	11,863	23,830	12,081	11,752	160	60	100	2	...	2
5—10 ...	19,834	10,465	9,369	17,977	9,787	8,190	1,817	663	1,154	40	15	25
10—15 ...	18,271	9,858	8,413	14,467	8,506	6,961	3,739	1,926	2,413	65	26	39
15—20 ...	14,301	7,800	6,501	8,881	4,519	1,362	8,181	3,183	4,998	239	98	141
20—25 ...	13,692	7,477	6,215	8,451	3,009	442	9,860	4,303	5,557	381	165	216
25—30 ...	11,018	6,024	4,994	1,084	1,039	45	9,348	4,753	4,595	586	232	354
30—35 ...	9,304	5,172	4,132	573	558	15	8,065	4,358	3,707	666	256	410
35—40 ...	7,482	4,198	3,284	287	278	9	6,172	3,568	2,604	1,023	352	671
40—45 ...	6,340	3,511	2,829	185	177	8	5,042	2,949	2,093	1,113	385	728
45—50 ...	5,051	2,868	2,143	115	109	6	3,580	2,305	1,275	1,356	454	902
50—55 ...	4,166	2,392	1,774	86	83	3	2,798	1,868	930	1,282	411	841
55—60 ...	2,915	1,632	1,283	47	44	3	1,591	1,138	453	1,277	450	827
60—65 ...	2,487	1,387	1,100	50	46	4	1,227	909	318	1,210	432	778
65—70 ...	1,099	662	437	25	24	1	468	388	80	606	250	356
70 and over ...	1,611	881	730	37	36	1	553	447	106	1,021	398	623
Total 5 and over ...	117,571	61,327	53,211	11,265	28,215	16,050	62,111	32,158	30,283	10,865	3,954	6,911
PARSI ...	16	9	7	9	5	4	7	4	3	...	...	...
0—1 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—2 ...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
2—3 ...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
3—4 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4—5 ...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total 0—5 ...	3	1	2	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
5—10 ...	2	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10—15 ...	2	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15—20 ...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
20—25 ...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
25—30 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30—35 ...	2	1	1	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...
35—40 ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
40—45 ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
45—50 ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
50—55 ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
55—60 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60—65 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65—70 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 and over ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total 5 and over ...	13	8	5	6	4	2	7	4	3	...	...	...

TABLE VII—I.

AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION

TABLE VII—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.

Age.	POPULATION.			UNMARRIED.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
CHRISTIAN ...	298	160	138	132	65	67	143	85	58	23	10	13
0-1 ...	8	...	8	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
1-2 ...	9	3	6	9	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
2-3 ...	9	3	6	9	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
3-4 ...	10	5	5	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
4-5 ...	9	5	4	9	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total 0-5 ...	45	16	29	45	16	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
5-10 ...	37	20	17	36	20	16	1	...	1	...	...	...
10-15 ...	29	14	15	26	14	12	3	...	3	...	...	...
15-20 ...	24	9	15	19	6	6	12	3	9	...	...	...
20-25 ...	29	15	14	9	6	3	20	9	11	...	...	...
25-30 ...	25	15	10	2	1	1	22	13	9	1	1	...
30-35 ...	24	14	10	...	...	...	22	12	10	2	2	...
35-40 ...	18	13	5	1	1	...	15	10	5	2	2	...
40-45 ...	20	14	6	1	1	...	16	11	5	3	2	1
45-50 ...	17	11	6	...	...	...	14	11	3	3	...	3
50-55 ...	15	8	7	...	...	...	10	8	2	5	...	5
55-60 ...	6	4	2	...	...	...	3	3	...	3	1	2
60-65 ...	6	4	2	...	...	...	3	3	...	3	1	2
65-70 ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
70 and over ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
Total 5 and over.	253	111	100	87	10	38	113	85	58	23	10	13

TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION. PART II.—BY EACH RELIGION
FOUND AND BY DIFFERENT AGE GROUPS

Age.	POPULATION.			UNMARRIED.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
HINDU ...	725,084	388,017	337,067	317,390	198,640	118,750	323,615	161,258	162,357	84,079	28,119	55,960
0—1 ...	22,508	11,531	10,975	22,500	11,527	10,973	6	4	2	...	...	...
1—5 ...	88,686	44,874	43,812	88,396	44,751	43,645	269	116	153	21	7	14
5—10 ...	91,544	48,515	43,029	83,591	46,671	36,920	7,756	1,784	5,972	197	60	137
10—15 ...	87,958	47,769	40,189	66,002	41,876	24,126	21,402	5,735	15,667	554	158	396
15—20 ...	75,431	40,820	34,611	24,253	21,944	2,309	49,310	18,349	30,961	1,868	527	1,341
20—30 ...	124,909	67,051	57,858	19,408	18,810	598	98,754	46,320	52,434	6,747	1,921	4,826
30—40 ...	87,041	48,262	38,779	6,425	6,318	107	68,178	38,133	30,045	12,438	3,811	8,627
40—50 ...	67,906	37,862	30,044	3,695	3,664	31	44,531	27,379	17,152	19,680	6,819	12,861
50—60 ...	44,968	24,337	20,631	2,015	1,991	24	22,198	14,933	7,265	20,755	7,413	13,342
60 and over ...	34,135	16,996	17,139	1,105	1,088	17	11,211	8,505	2,706	21,819	7,403	14,416
JAIN ...	28,773	12,473	16,294	12,057	6,952	5,105	12,157	4,788	7,409	4,519	739	3,780
0—1 ...	1,011	531	489	1,011	531	480	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	3,549	1,756	1,793	3,503	1,718	1,785	46	38	8	...	...	...
5—10 ...	3,780	1,935	1,845	3,505	1,842	1,663	270	91	179	5	2	3
10—15 ...	3,363	1,670	1,693	2,601	1,526	1,075	735	138	597	27	6	21
15—20 ...	2,672	1,084	1,588	566	526	40	1,952	539	1,413	154	19	135
20—30 ...	4,802	1,799	3,003	475	445	30	3,784	1,998	2,486	543	56	487
30—40 ...	3,626	1,349	2,277	185	170	15	2,573	1,082	1,491	848	97	751
40—50 ...	2,712	1,939	1,673	118	104	14	1,543	767	716	1,051	168	883
50—60 ...	1,851	752	1,099	61	60	1	865	513	352	925	179	746
60 and over ...	1,427	564	863	32	32	2	429	322	107	966	212	754
SIKH ...	40,469	24,017	16,452	21,042	13,422	7,620	16,950	9,159	7,791	2,477	1,436	1,041
0—1 ...	1,319	668	651	1,317	665	651	2	2	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	4,998	2,573	2,425	4,980	2,562	2,418	17	11	6	1	...	1
5—10 ...	5,259	2,895	2,355	5,055	2,817	2,238	181	74	107	14	4	10
10—15 ...	4,859	2,834	2,025	4,748	2,655	1,693	494	172	322	17	7	10
15—20 ...	4,145	2,599	1,546	2,266	1,817	449	1,846	760	1,086	33	22	11
20—30 ...	7,655	4,647	3,008	2,137	1,970	167	5,327	2,543	2,784	191	134	57
30—40 ...	5,183	3,187	1,996	580	576	4	4,247	2,377	1,870	356	234	122
40—50 ...	3,502	2,236	1,266	210	210	...	2,711	1,686	1,025	581	340	241
50—60 ...	2,096	1,402	694	98	98	...	1,411	978	433	587	326	261
60 and over ...	1,462	976	486	51	51	...	714	556	158	697	369	328
MUSLIM ...	141,578	76,471	65,107	68,101	40,239	27,802	62,610	32,218	30,392	10,867	3,954	6,913
0—1 ...	4,897	2,510	2,387	4,896	2,509	2,387	1	1	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	19,110	9,634	9,476	18,940	9,575	9,365	168	59	109	2	...	2
5—10 ...	19,834	10,465	9,369	17,977	9,787	8,190	1,817	668	1,154	40	15	25
10—15 ...	18,271	9,858	8,413	14,467	8,506	5,961	3,739	1,326	2,413	65	26	39
15—20 ...	14,301	7,800	6,501	5,881	4,519	1,362	8,181	3,183	4,998	239	98	141
20—30 ...	24,710	13,501	11,209	4,535	4,018	487	19,204	9,056	10,152	967	397	570
30—40 ...	16,786	9,372	7,416	860	836	24	14,237	7,926	6,311	1,689	608	1,081
40—50 ...	11,391	6,379	5,012	300	286	14	8,623	5,254	3,368	2,469	839	1,680
50—60 ...	7,081	4,024	3,057	133	127	6	4,389	2,006	1,383	2,559	891	1,668
60 and over ...	5,197	2,932	2,267	112	106	6	2,248	1,744	504	2,837	1,080	1,757
PARSI ...	16	9	7	9	5	4	7	4	3	...	...	...
0—1 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	3	1	2	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
5—10 ...	2	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10—15 ...	2	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15—20 ...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
20—30 ...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
30—40 ...	3	1	2	...	...	...	3	1	2	...	...	...
40—50 ...	3	3	...	...	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...
50—60 ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
60 and over ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CHRISTIAN ...	238	160	138	132	65	67	143	85	58	23	10	13
0—1 ...	8	...	8	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	37	16	21	37	16	21	...	...	...	...	...	...
5—10 ...	37	20	17	36	20	16	1	...	1	...	...	...
10—15 ...	29	14	15	26	14	12	3	...	3	...	...	...
15—20 ...	24	9	15	12	6	6	12	3	9	...	...	...
20—30 ...	54	30	24	11	7	4	42	22	20	1	1	...
30—40 ...	42	27	15	1	1	...	37	22	15	4	4	...
40—50 ...	37	25	12	1	1	...	30	22	8	6	2	4
50—60 ...	21	12	9	...	...	...	13	1	2	8	1	7
60 and over ...	9	7	2	...	...	...	5	5	...	4	2	2

TABLE VII.—AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION. PART III—BIKANER CITY,
BY ALL RELIGIONS.

Age.	POPULATION.			UNMARRIED.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
ALL RELIGIONS.	85,927	45,832	40,095	32,860	21,051	11,799	41,927	22,043	19,879	11,140	2,723	8,417
0—1 ...	2,319	1,168	1,151	2,319	1,168	1,151	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—5 ...	9,304	4,680	4,624	9,280	4,672	4,608	...	...	...	...	...	...
5—10 ...	9,420	5,119	4,301	8,283	4,866	3,417	1,120	245	875	17	8	9
10—15 ...	9,304	5,108	4,196	6,558	4,396	2,162	2,688	695	1,993	58	17	41
15—20 ...	9,163	4,982	4,151	2,681	2,441	240	6,206	2,461	3,745	276	80	196
20—30 ...	17,162	9,715	7,447	2,500	2,359	141	13,507	7,018	6,489	1,155	338	817
30—40 ...	11,842	6,529	5,313	646	608	38	9,178	5,444	3,734	2,018	477	1,541
40—50 ...	8,539	4,489	4,100	343	319	24	5,547	3,544	2,003	2,699	626	2,073
50—60 ...	5,317	2,553	2,764	143	140	8	2,575	1,792	783	2,594	621	1,973
60 and over ...	3,507	1,489	2,018	102	92	10	1,082	841	241	2,323	556	1,767

TABLE VIII.

Civil Condition by Age for Selected Castes.

Explanatory Note.

This Table corresponds to old Table XIV. Instructions from the Provincial Census Office were to prepare it only for Jats. But for the purposes of the State Report, in all 19 different Castes were selected for it, representing every strata in society.

Separate details by Religion have been given only for those religions, which number 100 or over in a caste.

The caste *totals*, however, include *all* religions.

The Hindus include the Arya, Brahmo and Deo Samajists.

TABLE VIII.—CIVIL CONDITION BY AGE FOR SELECTED CASTES.

(In Column 2, H=Hindu, J=Jain, M=Muslim, S=Sikh.)

Caste, Tribe, or Race.	Religion.	Sex.	Population dealt with.	UNMARRIED						MARRIED						WIDOWED.											
				0-6		7-13		14-16		17-23		24-43		44 and over.		0-6		7-13		14-16		17-23		24-43		44 and over.	
				TOTAL		TOTAL		TOTAL		TOTAL		TOTAL		TOTAL		TOTAL		TOTAL		TOTAL		TOTAL		TOTAL		TOTAL	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		
Agarwal	Total	M.	9,930	5,260	1,990	1,755	535	455	374	151	4,020	1	40	128	814	1,910	1,077	650	3	2	3	30	174	443			
		F.	9,071	3,620	1,984	1,528	96	12			1,475	3	221	471	1,183	1,930	661	1,870	24	24	74	74	582	1,197			
	H.	M.	9,767	5,167	1,953	1,727	529	446	368	144	3,958	1	38	123	798	1,937	1,061	642	3	3	30	30	173	436			
		F.	9,785	3,554	1,947	1,500	96	11			4,344	3	221	463	1,140	1,872	645	1,887	24	24	74	74	565	1,172			
	J.	M.	155	87	36	26	6	9	6	4	60	2	2	5	16	23	11	8					1	7			
		F.	285	64	37	27					129	3	3	11	43	57	15	42					17	25			
Bishnoi	Total	M.	8,884	4,391	1,909	1,454	437	416	202	73	3,914	6	191	257	753	1,821	886	569	11	11	28	28	146	393			
		F.	7,921	2,510	1,583	885	11	5			4,093	18	570	502	988	1,557	408	558	18	12	25	25	223	580			
	H.	M.	8,884	4,391	1,909	1,454	437	416	202	73	3,914	6	191	257	753	1,821	886	569	11	11	28	28	146	393			
		F.	7,921	2,570	1,083	885	11	5			4,093	18	570	502	988	1,557	408	558	18	12	25	25	223	580			
Brahman	Total	M.	41,833	20,701	7,995	6,601	2,288	2,102	1,637	678	17,534	22	219	805	2,910	8,900	4,619	3,398	1	8	17	69	801	2,442			
		F.	10,652	72,168	7,198	4,692	200	59	15	4	18,112	0	1,194	2,255	4,884	7,469	2,364	9,772	1	130	91	444	3,175	5,872			
	H.	M.	41,825	20,698	7,997	6,600	2,286	2,102	1,637	678	17,529	22	248	805	2,909	8,896	4,619	3,398	1	8	17	69	861	2,442			
		F.	40,042	12,164	7,196	4,690	200	59	15	4	18,169	6	1,194	2,255	4,882	7,468	2,364	9,769	1	130	91	443	3,174	5,871			
Chamar	Total	M.	40,378	20,559	8,164	6,931	2,666	1,886	739	173	17,350	17	279	781	3,214	8,975	4,094	2,459		8	17	90	651	1,693			
		F.	35,116	11,012	8,135	5,317	471	87	19	3	16,896	13	1,042	2,044	4,402	7,617	1,775	1,298	1	18	56	148	1,200	2,886			
	H.	M.	40,017	20,372	8,110	6,873	2,642	1,860	716	171	17,214	17	278	777	3,191	8,884	4,067	2,431		8	17	86	645	1,675			
		F.	34,988	19,955	8,085	5,295	464	86	19	3	16,791	13	1,042	2,036	4,371	7,560	1,769	4,242		18	56	148	1,193	2,827			
	S.	M.	558	187	51	38	24	26	23	2	145	1	1	4	23	90	27	26				4	6	16			
		F.	208	87	50	29	7	1			105	8	31	8	31	57	4	16					7	9			
Chhupa	Total	M.	3,073	1,430	635	435	145	116	62	17	1,425	4	61	91	238	689	342	218		2	1	9	48	159			
		F.	2,577	868	522	322	96	14	4		1,355	1	128	158	326	575	164	331		1		10	81	242			
	H.	M.	1,213	872	343	283	91	79	62	14	873		11	38	126	426	212	158				6	36	116			
		F.	1,475	438	273	206	12	4			741	2	46	92	175	322	104	236				7	58	171			
	M.	M.	1,429	506	275	137	49	32	12	1	570	4	47	52	109	244	114	53				3	10	38			
		F.	1,029	355	233	103	9	10			578	2	81	64	135	240	56	96				1	3	23	69		
	S.	M.	101	52	17	15	5	5	8	2	42	3	3	1	3	19	16	7					2	5			
		F.	73	35	17	13	5				36	1	1	2	13	4	4	2						2	2		
Daroga	Total	M.	7,040	3,792	1,237	1,189	447	448	350	191	2,757	6	32	94	376	1,449	830	451		1	3	13	133	311			
		F.	6,589	2,031	1,177	779	54	15	9		3,111	3	262	433	669	1,419	355	1,111		3	11	57	443	900			
	H.	M.	7,025	3,784	1,235	1,185	446	447	350	191	2,781	6	32	94	375	1,444	830	460		1	3	13	133	310			
		F.	6,579	2,029	1,175	776	54	15	9		3,137	3	262	433	669	1,415	355	1,413		3	11	57	443	899			

TABLE VIII.—CIVIL CONDITION BY AGE FOR SELECTED CASTES.

(In column 2, H=Hindu, J=Jain, M=Muslim, S=Sikh.)

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Religion.	Sex.	Population dealt with.	UNMARRIED.						MARRIED.						WIDOWED.									
				Total	0-6	7-13	14-16	17-23	24-43	44 and over.	Total	0-6	7-13	14-16	17-23	24-43	44 and over.	Total	0-6	7-13	14-16	17-23	24-43	44 and over.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
Jat ...	Total	M.	119,883	61,537	21,617	18,732	6,977	7,554	5,335	1,482	48,412	71	1,077	3,444	8,613	24,145	19,062	9,574	...	35	48	229	2,337	6,925	
		F.	90,261	35,520	20,058	13,491	1,586	345	42	4	47,120	170	3,574	6,431	11,599	30,444	5,362	13,072	3	58	120	408	3,602	9,421	
	H.	M.	102,668	52,145	18,764	6,075	5,855	6,061	4,110	1,250	47,932	69	1,009	2,312	7,766	20,695	10,131	8,541	...	31	46	206	2,014	6,244	
		F.	85,511	30,785	17,583	11,694	1,194	912	38	4	41,922	112	3,434	5,139	10,514	17,694	5,129	12,864	3	58	117	395	3,438	8,853	
	M.	M.	732	400	126	155	38	41	31	9	299	...	3	13	164	82	82	33	...	...	...	1	10	22
		F.	494	224	122	87	15	...	...	...	232	...	17	22	47	118	28	38	...	...	...	2	7	29
	S.	M.	16,279	9,150	2,727	2,502	1,954	1,451	1,194	228	6,130	2	65	119	809	3,286	1,949	999	...	4	...	22	313	658	
		F.	10,258	4,577	2,353	1,710	377	133	4	...	4,972	4	123	270	1,038	2,732	895	709	3	11	167	638
Kaimkhandi.	Total	M.	5,186	2,582	960	821	317	321	135	28	2,337	4	41	81	401	1,272	538	267	...	1	1	11	61	193	
		F.	1,240	7,511	868	607	55	10	1	...	1,963	3	115	265	509	874	227	706	1	2	7	27	223	446	
	M.	M.	5,185	2,581	960	821	317	321	134	28	2,337	4	41	81	401	1,272	538	267	...	1	1	11	61	193	
		F.	4,240	1,541	869	607	55	10	1	...	1,963	3	115	265	509	874	227	706	1	2	7	27	223	446	
Khatli ...	Total	M.	13,033	6,563	2,377	2,964	781	739	466	153	5,523	4	121	313	1,013	2,707	1,355	1,001	...	5	7	51	265	673	
		F.	10,972	3,912	2,334	1,414	146	42	6	1	5,100	7	436	607	1,406	2,306	647	1,621	...	10	13	49	468	1,081	
	H.	M.	11,348	5,689	2,135	1,747	676	546	391	144	4,865	4	113	281	900	2,373	1,194	844	...	5	7	40	220	672	
		F.	9,775	3,429	2,072	1,342	90	20	4	1	4,330	7	417	580	1,234	2,036	536	1,576	...	5	6	13	49	1,007	
	M.	M.	285	124	35	41	23	18	5	2	138	...	1	14	73	29	23	23	...	...	...	4	7	12
		F.	201	96	50	38	17	1	...	...	95	...	7	9	38	11	11	10	...	1	...	...	2	7
	S.	M.	1,460	806	207	276	82	174	60	7	580	...	7	18	261	142	142	134	...	...	...	7	38	89
		F.	995	417	212	144	39	21	1	...	423	...	12	18	936	100	100	95	...	4	...	...	21	67
Kumbar ...	Total	M.	20,494	9,854	4,077	3,332	1,159	837	351	88	9,392	12	240	541	1,767	4,718	2,104	1,248	...	4	12	56	328	848	
		F.	17,407	6,808	4,094	2,481	944	45	3	1	8,738	11	667	1,063	2,919	3,761	1,011	1,801	...	8	15	41	447	1,290	
	H.	M.	18,341	9,017	3,752	3,059	1,038	780	308	80	8,669	0	220	502	1,633	4,365	1,940	1,155	...	4	11	53	305	782	
		F.	15,996	6,271	3,723	2,982	921	38	3	1	8,027	12	611	987	2,066	3,431	920	1,698	...	8	14	41	423	1,212	
	M.	M.	1,010	504	202	169	61	46	20	6	453	2	19	26	81	221	104	53	...	...	...	1	11	40
		F.	832	316	216	89	9	2	...	...	439	2	44	50	94	190	59	77	...	...	...	...	23	63
	S.	M.	643	343	123	104	60	31	23	2	260	1	1	13	53	132	60	40	...	...	...	...	12	26
		F.	578	281	155	110	11	5	..	...	271	...	12	26	59	140	34	26	...	...	...	...	1	25
Maheshri...	Total	M.	7,429	4,230	1,658	1,515	390	262	272	113	2,737	3	30	81	525	1,368	730	452	...	1	3	11	106	341	
		F.	0,372	2,871	1,599	1,235	21	11	6	2	3,012	...	252	532	1,079	1,685	424	2,586	2	9	21	119	923	1,512	
	H.	M.	7,426	4,227	1,658	1,514	390	260	272	113	2,737	3	30	81	525	1,368	730	462	...	1	3	11	106	341	
		F.	9,372	2,871	1,599	1,235	21	11	6	2	3,012	...	252	532	1,079	1,685	424	2,586	2	9	21	119	923	1,512	
Mali ...	Total	M.	8,153	3,858	1,617	1,361	429	295	138	28	3,859	1	72	198	830	1,816	942	436	...	3	11	26	112	284	
		F.	7,018	2,780	1,582	1,001	86	116	4	...	3,825	18	243	480	945	1,636	503	1,001	...	5	13	24	307	655	
	H.	M.	6,908	3,224	1,411	1,114	343	181	90	25	3,245	1	64	175	675	1,591	839	389	...	3	11	17	74	234	
		F.	6,577	2,291	1,384	858	40	5	4	...	3,372	17	233	457	874	1,377	414	914	...	6	13	24	280	692	

TABLE VIII.—CIVIL CONDITION BY AGE FOR SELECTED CASTES.

(In Column, 2, H=Hindu, J=Jain, M=Muslim, S=Sikh)

Caste, Tribe or Race	Religion	Sex.	Popu- tion dealt with	UNMARRIED								MARRIED								WIDOWED.							
				0-6		7-13		14-16		17-23		24-43		44 and over.		0-6		7-13		14-16		17-23		24-43		44 and over	
				Total	6	7	8	9	10	11	Total	13	14	15	16	17	18	Total	20	21	22	23	24	25	Total	26	27	28
1	2	3	4																								
Sunar	Total	M.	6,157	3,007	1,916	1,071	250	253	160	52																	
	F.	F.	5,563	1,883	1,129	700	41	11	1	1																	
Telh	Total	M.	6,100	2,977	1,903	1,064	249	251	158	52																	
	F.	F.	5,484	1,873	1,126	697	37	11	1	1																	
Total po- pulation of all 19 castes	Total	M.	3,802	1,826	802	626	168	157	71	2																	
	F.	F.	3,237	1,708	678	459	43	12	1	2																	
	Total	M.	3,795	1,825	802	626	167	157	71	2																	
	F.	F.	3,237	1,708	678	459	43	12	1	2																	
	Total	P.	670,441	293,499	129,234	99,542	24,487	21,241	14,185	4,750																	
	M.	M.	358,259	184,022	65,459	57,951	20,657	20,311	14,017	4,717																	
	Total	F.	512,162	109,477	62,835	41,591	3,830	930	168	33																	
	F.	F.	512,162	109,477	62,835	41,591	3,830	930	168	33																	

TABLE IX.

Infirmities.

Explanatory Note.

This Table corresponds to the old Table XII.

The Infirmities recorded at this Census were—Insanity, Deaf-mutism, Blindness and Corrosive Leprosy.

This Table shows the distribution of the afflicted persons according to age for the whole State.

Particulars of 9 persons suffering from more than one infirmity are given below:---

Name of Infirmities.	Number of persons.	Sex.	Age.
Insane and Leper	1	Male	45
Insane and Deaf-mute .	1	Male	21
Insane and Blind	4	2 Males	18 and 25
		2 Females	40 and 80
Deaf-mute and Blind ..	3	1 Male	40
		2 Females	11 and 25

TABLE IX.
INFIRMITIES.

TABLE IX.--INFIRMITIES IN THE STATE--DISTRIBUTION BY AGE.

Age.	POPULATION AFFLICTED.			INSANE.			DEAF-MUTE.			BLIND.			LEPER.		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
TOTAL	3,258	1,543	1,715	240	167	73	91	65	26	2,892	1,287	1,605	35	24	11
0-1	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
1-2	7	6	1	...	...	...	9	1	1	5	5	...	...	...	...
2-3	8	4	4	...	...	...	2	1	1	6	3	3	...	...	...
3-4	19	6	6	1	1	...	...	...	...	11	5	6	...	...	...
4-5	19	8	11	4	1	3	9	1	1	18	6	7	...	...	...
TOTAL 0-5	78	29	22	5	2	3	6	3	3	37	21	70	...	...	...
6-10	109	64	45	16	9	7	11	8	3	81	47	34	1	...	1
10-15	115	74	41	14	11	3	16	12	4	84	51	33	1	...	1
15-20	110	69	41	24	15	9	18	11	2	73	43	30	...	...	...
20-25	112	74	38	23	20	3	8	7	1	80	47	33	1	...	1
25-30	119	72	47	28	20	8	7	5	2	83	47	36	1	...	1
30-35	103	63	40	18	16	2	6	5	1	78	41	37	1	...	...
35-40	158	78	80	29	19	10	4	3	1	122	54	68	3	2	1
40-45	171	84	87	21	18	3	5	3	2	141	60	81	4	3	1
45-50	224	101	123	27	15	12	4	3	1	187	78	109	6	5	1
50-55	213	102	111	14	11	3	2	2	...	192	85	107	5	4	1
55-60	346	145	201	9	4	5	2	1	1	330	136	194	5	4	1
60-65	382	188	224	4	4	...	3	2	1	371	149	222	4	3	1
65-70	386	144	192	3	1	2	1	...	1	330	142	188	2	1	1
70 and over	712	289	423	5	2	3	3	...	3	703	280	417	1	1	...
TOTAL 5 and over	3,210	1,517	1,693	235	165	70	85	62	23	2,855	1,266	1,589	35	21	11

TABLE X.

Occupation or Means of Livelihood.

Explanatory Note.

This Table corresponds to old Table XVII and shows the occupations which were returned in the Schedules as the principal or subsidiary means of livelihood or as the occupations of working dependants.

Separate figures are given for the City. The persons following different occupations were distinguished in 1921 only in two classes, namely, (1) Actual Workers and (2) Dependants. Subsidiary occupations were compiled but only in relation to Agriculture. The distinction made in the present Census, on the other hand, classifies all persons into (1) Earners (2) Working Dependants (3) Non-working Dependants and (4) those following an occupation as a subsidiary one (in addition to their principal occupation).

The method of classifying occupations followed in the Census of 1921 has been retained with slight modifications. Thus the number of Classes and Sub-Classes remain the same. The number of Orders, however, has been reduced from 56 to 55 owing to the reclassification under Sub-Class II into (1) Metallic Minerals and (2) Non-metallic Minerals instead of into (1) Mines, (2) Quarries of hard rocks and (3) Salt etc. in 1921. The Groups within the orders have been changed considerably. The Appendix to this Table shows how the Groups of 1921 compare with those of the present Census.

The Orders and Groups, under which no occupations were returned, have been omitted from the Table.

TABLE X.
OCCUPATION

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.

Group number.	BIKANER STATE.										BIKANER CITY.								
	PERSONS.		MALES.		FEMALES.		AS PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION.		AS WORKING DEPENDANTS.		AS SUBSIDIARY TO OTHER OCCUPATION.		PERSONS.		MALES.		FEMALES.		
	Total following occupation.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total following occupation.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
1	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16					
		Total earners	264,715	239,435	25,280	26,280	86,946	127,091	22,062	1,526	28,772	5,900	24	2,038	98				
		Total working dependants.	213,997	86,846	127,091	22,062	127,091	22,062	1,526	28,772	5,900	24	2,038	98					
		Total non-working dependants	457,566	174,872	289,694	289,694	174,872	289,694	289,694	289,694	289,694	289,694	289,694	289,694	289,694				
		Total population.	936,218	501,153	435,065	435,065	501,153	435,065	435,065	435,065	435,065	435,065	435,065	435,065	435,065				
	2																		
		Total following occupation.	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16			
		Total following occupation.	502,240	239,435	26,280	86,946	127,091	22,062	1,526	28,772	5,900	24	2,038	98					
		Total following occupation.	388,571	160,836	8,090	85,669	125,274	8,010	693	3,683	99	14	1,438	27					
		Total following occupation.	388,254	160,514	8,047	85,668	125,269	7,964	692	3,643	99	14	1,438	27					
		Total following occupation.	388,254	160,614	8,047	85,668	125,269	7,964	692	3,643	99	14	1,438	27					
		Total following occupation.	380,411	157,172	7,907	84,731	125,006	5,570	679	3,300	88	14	1,418	27					
1		Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	3,626	2,618	590	417	1	1	1	437	5		991						
2		Estate Agents and Managers of Owners	88	74	9	5				16									
3		Estate Agents and Managers of Government.	23	20	..	3				4									
5		Cultivating owners	8,483	8,918	973	973	25	25	25	6									
6		Tenant cultivators	151,074	140,933	6,151	4,476	214	214	214	1,406	81	14	1,082	5					
7		Agricultural labourers	216,191	5,255	365	84,131	125,006	405	439	179	2		45	22					
16		(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruit etc., (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	101	154	10	21		21		173	0		9						
		Market-gardeners, flower and fruit growers.	191	154	16	21		21		133	6		9						
17		(c) Forestry	189	169	5	..	..	15		171	5		10					
18		Forest-officers, rangers and guards	8	2	..	..	1	1		..	..	..	..		
19		Wood-cutters and charcoal-burners	7	5	..	..	2	2		..	..	..	..		
		Collectors of forest produce	179	163	5	..	13	13		171	5		10						
22		(d) Stock raising	7,400	3,179	119	1,537	263	2,310	13	39	..	..	1					
23		Breeders of transport animals	390	74	5	187	..	54		1	..	..	1					
		Herde-men, shepherds and breeders of other animals	7,140	3,105	114	1,350	263	2,995	13	38	..	..	..			

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—(Contd.)

Group number.	BIKANER STATE.												BIKANER CITY.									
	PERSONS.						MALES.						FEMALES.									
	AS PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION.			AS WORKING DEPENDANTS.			AS SUBSIDIARY TO OTHER OCCUPATION.			Total following occupation.			AS PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION.			AS WORKING DEPENDANTS.			AS SUBSIDIARY TO OTHER OCCUPATION.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
1	3	4	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
	OCCUPATION.																					
	317	221	43	1	5	46	1	40	1	40	1	40	1	40	1	40	1	40	1	40	1	40
	Sub-Class II.—Exploitation of Minerals																					
	Order 4.—Non-Metallic Minerals																					
36	16	19	4	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	942	173	29	...	...	39	38	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	59	36	10	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class B.—Preparation and supply of material substances																					
	Sub-Class III.—Industry																					
	65,607	44,794	9,069	615	1,311	9,562	256	18,011	256	18,011	256	18,011	256	18,011	256	18,011	256	18,011	256	18,011	256	18,011
	41,203	24,486	7,101	374	1,269	7,742	241	10,265	241	10,265	241	10,265	241	10,265	241	10,265	241	10,265	241	10,265	241	10,265
	Order 5.—Textiles																					
43	4,255	1,050	1,682	10	301	1,010	180	3,271	180	3,271	180	3,271	180	3,271	180	3,271	180	3,271	180	3,271	180	3,271
43	999	188	64	...	...	77	...	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	3,949	751	1,214	...	...	830	...	196	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	92	7	...	...	...	16	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	977	18	931	...	...	...	...	184	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	108	25	...	...	...	83	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	960	59	166	...	...	11	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	40	32	7	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Order 6.—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom																					
51	870	070	08	1	0	123	8	79	8	79	8	79	8	79	8	79	8	79	8	79	8	79
53	860	662	66	1	6	117	8	77	8	77	8	77	8	77	8	77	8	77	8	77	8	77
	Order 7.—Wood																					
54	4,180	2,554	80	48	22	1,707	0	771	0	771	0	771	0	771	0	771	0	771	0	771	0	771
55	3,863	2,360	...	...	...	1,467	...	634	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56	568	163	77	6	20	293	9	112	9	112	9	112	9	112	9	112	9	112	9	112	9	112

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—(Contd.)

Group number.	Occupation.	BIKANER STATE.						BIKANER CITY.							
		PERSONS.		MALES.		FEMALES.		PERSONS.		MALES.		FEMALES.			
		Total earners ... Total working de- pendants.	Total non-working dependants.	Total population.	As principal occu- pation.	As working depen- dants.	As subsidiary to other occupation.	Total following occupation	As principal occu- pation.	As working depen- dants.	As subsidiary to other occupation.	Total following occupation	As principal occu- pation.	As working depen- dants.	As subsidiary to other occupation.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
59	Order 8.—Metals	1,328	950	86	45	94	144	0	278	242	35	...	...	...	...
60	Blacksmiths and other workers in iron	1,218	845	94	45	94	141	9	192	149	33	...	...	...	...
61	Workers in brass, copper and bell metal	95	92	2	...	...	1	...	93	90	2	...	...	...	...
62	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	15	13	...	...	...	2	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
63	Order 9.—Ceramics	3,000	1,851	377	20	130	692	6	680	489	156	...	...	...	...
64	Potters and makers of earthen ware	2,081	939	283	11	195	664	6	239	145	84	...	...	...	...
65	Brick and tile makers	1,012	886	94	9	5	18	...	385	308	72	...	...	...	...
66	Other workers in ceramics	36	36	...	...	...	...	...	36	36	...	...	...	...	...
67	Order 10.—Chemical products properly so-called and analogous.	965	730	77	8	10	151	...	152	132	20	...	...	...	...
68	Manufacture of matches, fire-works etc.	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
69	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	35	33	2	...	...	...	...	9	7	2	...	...	...	...
70	Manufacture of vegetable oils	948	696	74	8	19	151	...	141	124	16	...	...	...	...
71	Others	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
72	Order 11.—Food Industries	1,609	920	558	4	21	80	23	492	348	138	...	...	...	...
73	Huskars, Flour Grinders, etc.	466	81	364	2	6	2	11	109	97	63	...	...	...	...
74	Grain parchers, etc.	149	60	61	...	11	7	10	92	14	7	...	...	...	...
75	Butchers	299	241	95	...	7	24	2	49	42	7	...	...	...	...
76	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	557	486	66	2	...	3	...	294	234	58	...	...	...	...
77	Brewers and distillers	6	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
78	Manufacturers of tobacco	59	47	9	...	...	3	...	27	21	3	...	...	...	...
79	Others	73	...	33	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Order 12.—Industries of dress and the toilet	11,048	6,510	2,092	720	354	2,552	20	2,580	1,614	654	...	...	...	...
81	Boot, shoe and sandal makers	3,236	1,745	493	24	112	878	...	495	302	121	...	...	...	...
82	Tailors, milliners, etc.	2,142	1,347	598	11	36	151	4	777	454	233	...	...	...	...
83	Embroiders and makers of other articles of wear	84	19	40	24	1	...	...	45	19	26	...	...	...	...

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD—(Contd.)

Group number.	BIKANER STATE.						BIKANER CITY.							
	PERSONS.		MALES.		FEMALES.		PERSONS.		MALES.		FEMALES.			
	Total following occupation	As principal occupation	As working dependants	As subsidiary to other occupation	Total following occupation	As principal occupation	As working dependants	As subsidiary to other occupation	Total following occupation	As principal occupation	As working dependants	As subsidiary to other occupation		
1	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	6,045	5,338	133	2	2	570		2,457	2,347	38	...		72	
103	137	132	1	1	1	4		1	1					
106	2,580	2,028	11	1	1	400		1,078	967	21			67	
107	250	165	17			68		180	196	16			38	
108	14	13				1		11						
109	269	252	1			16		230	231	1			3	
110	1,470	1,058	17	1		391		493	465	2			96	
111	551	534	6			11		168	158	5				
112	3,198	3,019	72		2	75		1,303	1,281	14			5	
113	2,555	2,466	31			58		1,303	1,284	14			5	
	643	583	41		2	17								
114	150	129	20			1		75	75					
	150	129	20			1		75	75					

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—(Contd.)

Group number.	BIKANER STATE.										BIKANER CITY.							
	AS PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION.					AS SUBSIDIARY TO OTHER OCCUPATION.					PERSONS.		MALES.		FEMALES.			
	Total following occupation		Males.		Females.		AS WORKING DEPENDANTS.		Males.		Females.		AS WORKING DEPENDANTS.		Males.		Females.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	18,359	14,970	1,835	239	50	1,250	15	5,289	4,206	960	...	...	...	122	...	...	...	1
115	1,082	718	284	...	11	50	...	354	260	77	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...
116	1,082	748	264	...	11	59	...	364	269	77	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...
117	600	526	9	11	...	54	...	21	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
118	600	586	9	21	...	34	...	21	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119	4,375	4,093	22	99	...	161	...	963	942	4	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...
121	4,375	4,093	92	99	...	161	...	963	942	4	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...
122	81	44	...	1	...	36	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
123	81	44	...	1	...	36	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
124	23	7	5	...	3	8	...	4	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
125	19	3	5	...	3	8	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
126	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
127	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
128	19	19	...	...	...	...	...	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
129	13	1	12	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
130	13	1	12	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
131	47	46	1	...	...	...	...	29	28	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
132	47	46	1	...	...	...	...	29	28	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
133	160	155	6	...	...	...	...	115	100	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
134	74	68	9	...	...	...	...	39	37	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE X.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.—(Contd.)

Group number.	BIKANER STATE.						BIKANER CITY.							
	PERSONS.		MALES.		FEMALES.		PERSONS.		MALES.		FEMALES.			
	Total earners ... Total working dependants.	Total non-working dependants.	Total population.	As principal occupation.	As working dependants.	As subsidiary to other occupation.	Total following occupation.	As principal occupation.	As working dependants.	As subsidiary to other occupation.	Total following occupation.	As principal occupation.	As working dependants.	As subsidiary to other occupation.
1	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
145	691	101	346	...	1	233	7	101	11	260	...	...	15	...
146	691	101	346	...	4	233	7	404	14	290	...	...	70	...
147	821	737	20	1	2	31	1	241	227	12	...	...	2	...
148	578	544	1	...	...	33	...	102	100	1	...	...	1	...
150	942	209	98	...	2	1	...	135	123	11	...	...	1	...
151	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
152	361	307	45	...	...	12	...	122	119	2	...	...	1	...
153	193	114	45	...	...	9	...	66	65	...	...	...	1	...
154	240	192	45	...	...	3	...	55	53	2	...	...	...	...
155	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Class C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts.	15,876	12,501	1,247	100	234	1,751	63	5,860	5,356	429	3	...	58	14
Sub-Class VI.—Public Force	3,402	3,259	9	6	...	128	...	2,988	2,280	8	...	...	...	...
Order 40.—Army	1,900	1,650	7	3	...	21	...	1,888	1,581	7	...	...	...	...
Army (Imperial)	36	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Army (Indian States)	1,964	1,923	7	3	...	21	...	1,888	1,581	7	...	...	...	...
Order 42.—Police	1,412	1,300	2	3	...	107	...	400	300	1	...	...	...	...
Police	1,219	1,189	1	3	...	36	...	385	324	1	...	...	...	...
Village watch-men	193	118	1	3	...	71	...	15	15	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Class VII.—Public Administration	5,214	4,334	96	...	1	780	3	1,412	1,330	76	...	...	6	...
Order 44.—Public Administration	5,214	4,334	96	...	1	780	3	1,412	1,330	76	...	...	6	...
Service of the State (British India)	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
Service of Indian States	3,763	3,702	18	...	...	43	...	1,900	1,186	8	...	...	6	...
Ruler of State	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal and other local (not village) service	381	295	75	...	1	10	...	200	133	68	...	...	...	...
Village officials and servants other than watch-men	1,063	330	3	...	...	727	3	5	5	...	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX TO TABLE X.—(SEE EXPLANATORY NOTE).

Statement showing the Groups in Table X under which those of the last Census have been included.

Group No. in Table X.	Group of last Census included in each group.	Group No. in Table X.	Group of last Census included in each group.	Group No. in Table X.	Group of last Census included in each group.	Group No. in Table X.	Group of last Census included in each group.	Group No. in Table X.	Group of last Census included in each group.	Group No. in Table X.	Group of last Census included in each group.	Group No. in Table X.	Group of last Census included in each group.
1	1	29	21	57	46	85	80	113	119	141	143	169	171
2	3	30	21	58	47	86	81	114	120	142	144	170	171
3	3	31	21	59	48	87	82	115	121	143	145	171	171
4	3	32	21	60	49	88	83	116	122	144	146	172	172
5	1	33	21	61	50	89	84	117	123	145	147	173	171
6	2	34	21	62	51	90	85 to 89	118	124	146	148	174	173
7	2(a), 4, 5	35	19	63	54, 55	91	90	119	125	147	149	175	174
8	2	36	20	64	56	92	91	120	125	148	150	176	175
9	6	37	22	65	52, 53, 57	93	92	121	125	149	151	177	176
10	7	38	22	66	58	94	93	122	125	150	152	178	177
11	6	39	22	67	59	95	94, 95	123	126	151	153	179	177
12	7	40	23, 24	68	61	96	96	124	127	152	154	180	177
13	7	41	22	69	62	97	97	125	128	153	155	181	177, 179
14	6	42	25	70	60, 63, 64	98	98, 99	126	129	154	156	182	178
15	6	43	26, 27	71	65	99	100	127	130	155	157	183	101
16	7	44	28	72	67	100	102, 103	128	129, 130	156	158	184	179
17	8	45	29, 30	73	68	101	104	129	136	157	159	185	180
18	9	46	31 to 33	74	71	102	107, 110	130	134, 135	158	160	186	183
19	9	47	34, 35	75	66, 72	103	105, 108	131	138	159	161	187	181, 182
20	10	48	36	76	74	104	106, 109	132	138, 131	160	162	188	184
21	11	49	37	77	73	105	111	133	139	161	163	189	185
22	13	50	38	78		106	112	134	132	162	164	190	186
23	12, 14	51	39, 40	79	75	107	113	135	137	163	165	191	187
24	15	52	41	80		108	114	136	137	164	166	192	188
25	16	53	42	81	69, 70	109	115	137	137	165	166	193	189
26	10	54	43	82	78	110	116	138	140	166	167, 168	194	190
27	17	55	44	83	77	111	117	139	141	167	169	195	191
28	18	56	45	84	76, 79	112	118	140	142	168	170		

TABLE XI.

Occupations by Selected Caste, Tribe or Race.

Explanatory Note.

This Table corresponds to old Table XXI, but has this time been prepared only for Europeans and Anglo-Indians, under instructions from the Provincial Census Office.

TABLE XI.—OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED

CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE.	POPULATION DEALT WITH.			RECORDED PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION OF									
	Earners and working dependants		Non-working dependants.	INDUSTRIES				TRANSPORT.				Trade.	
	M	F.		Owners, Managers, Clerks, etc.		Artisans and other workmen.		Owners, Managers, etc.		Labourers, Carriers etc.			
			M	F.	Both sexes	M	F.	M	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Europeans	16	4	13	1				7				2	
Anglo Indians	13	1	8	1				2					

TABLE XIII.

Education by Religion and Age in the State.

Explanatory Note.

This Table corresponds to old Table VIII and deals with the literacy of the population classified by religions and age-periods. It differs from the old Table in that instead of only four age-periods given therein, 5 periods have been given this time, splitting the first period of 0-10 into two periods of 0-5 and 5-10.

The literates shown in columns 5 to 7 include literates in English appearing in columns 11 to 13. The totals in columns 2 to 4 therefore represent the aggregates of columns 5 to 10 only.

Christians have been sub-divided into (a) Indians and (b) Others, so as to determine the extent of literacy amongst the Indian Christians.

A Special Table has been prepared showing the extent of literacy in the City and 14 Towns in this State. (*Vide* State Table I at the end of the Volume.)

TABLE XIII.—EDUCATION BY RELIGION AND AGE.—PART I.—BY STATE.

Age.	TOTAL POPULATION.			TOTAL LITERATE.			TOTAL ILLITERATE.			TOTAL LITERATE IN ENGLISH.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All Religions	536,218	501,153	435,065	39,406	36,299	3,109	886,810	454,854	431,956	4,135	3,988	147
0-5	146,124	74,094	72,080	46	33	13	146,078	74,061	72,017	6	4	2
5-10	120,447	63,832	56,615	1,947	1,718	229	118,500	62,114	56,386	197	188	9
10-15	114,482	62,147	52,335	3,577	3,168	409	110,905	58,979	51,926	420	400	20
15-20	96,574	52,313	44,262	5,558	4,983	575	91,016	47,329	43,687	744	720	24
20 and over	458,551	248,768	209,823	26,280	26,397	1,863	430,311	222,371	207,940	2,768	2,676	92
Hindu	725,054	388,017	337,067	29,074	26,908	2,166	696,010	351,109	334,901	3,173	3,081	98
0-5	111,192	56,405	54,787	90	21	9	111,162	56,394	54,778	6	3	2
5-10	91,544	48,515	43,029	1,455	1,266	169	90,089	47,229	42,800	151	144	7
10-15	87,958	47,769	40,189	2,653	2,375	278	85,305	45,394	39,911	332	315	17
15-20	75,431	40,880	34,611	4,168	3,765	403	71,263	37,055	34,208	599	583	16
20 and over	358,959	194,508	164,451	20,768	19,461	1,307	338,191	175,047	163,144	2,092	2,036	56
Jain	26,773	12,479	16,294	6,076	5,522	554	22,697	6,957	15,740	308	305	3
0-5	4,560	2,287	2,273	8	6	2	4,552	2,281	2,271	...	...	...
5-10	3,780	1,935	1,845	319	283	36	3,461	1,652	1,809	21	20	1
10-15	3,363	1,670	1,693	590	519	71	2,773	1,151	1,622	41	40	1
15-20	2,672	1,084	1,688	893	749	94	1,849	355	1,494	58	58	1
20 and over	14,398	5,503	8,895	4,336	3,985	351	10,062	1,518	8,544	188	187	1
Sikh	40,469	24,017	16,452	1,258	1,143	115	39,211	22,874	16,337	216	214	2
0-5	6,317	3,941	3,076	3	3	...	6,314	3,238	3,076	1	1	...
5-10	5,250	2,895	2,355	36	27	9	5,214	2,868	2,346	9	9	...
10-15	4,859	2,334	2,025	79	56	23	4,780	2,778	2,002	15	15	...
15-20	4,145	2,599	1,546	157	128	29	3,988	2,471	1,517	39	28	1
20 and over	19,898	12,448	11,450	983	929	54	18,915	11,519	7,396	162	161	1
Parsi	16	9	7	11	7	4	5	2	3	11	7	4
0-5	3	1	2	...	...	...	3	1	2	...	...	...
5-10	2	2	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...
10-15	2	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	...
15-20	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
20 and over	8	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	7	4	3
Muslim	141,578	76,471	65,107	2,862	2,645	217	138,716	73,826	64,890	329	328	1
0-5	24,007	12,144	11,863	3	3	...	24,004	12,141	11,863	...	...	...
5-10	19,834	10,465	9,369	132	118	14	19,702	10,347	9,355	19	12	...
10-15	18,271	9,858	8,413	246	212	33	18,026	9,646	8,380	98	96	...
15-20	14,301	7,800	6,501	396	358	38	13,903	7,442	6,463	50	50	...
20 and over	65,165	36,304	28,961	2,086	1,954	132	63,079	34,250	28,939	241	240	1

TABLE XIII.—EDUCATION BY RELIGION AND AGE.—PART I.—By STATE—(Concl'd.)

Age.	TOTAL POPULATION.			TOTAL LITERATE.			TOTAL ILLITERATE.			TOTAL LITERATE IN ENGLISH.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Christians ...	298	160	138	127	74	53	171	86	85	92	53	39
0-5 ...	45	16	29	2	...	2	43	16	27	...	...	...
5-10 ...	37	20	17	4	3	1	33	17	16	8	2	1
10-15 ...	29	14	15	8	4	4	21	10	11	4	2	2
15-20 ...	24	9	15	13	3	10	11	6	5	7	1	6
20 and over	163	101	62	109	64	36	63	37	26	78	48	30
(a) Indian	253	139	114	85	53	32	168	86	82	50	32	18
0-5 ...	42	16	26	2	...	2	40	16	24	...	...	...
5-10 ...	36	19	17	3	2	1	33	17	16	2	1	1
10-15 ...	28	14	14	7	4	3	21	10	11	3	2	2
15-20 ...	19	8	11	8	2	6	11	6	5	2	...	14
20 and over	128	82	46	65	45	20	68	37	26	43	29	14
(b) Other	45	21	24	42	21	21	3	...	3	42	21	21
0-5 ...	3	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...
5-10 ...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
10-15 ...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	4
15-20 ...	5	1	4	5	1	4	...	...	...	5	1	4
20 and over	35	19	16	35	19	16	...	...	...	35	19	16

TABLE XIII.
EDUCATION.

TABLE XIII.—EDUCATION BY RELIGION AND AGE.—PART II.—BIKANER CITY.

Age	TOTAL POPULATION.						TOTAL LITERATE.			TOTAL LITERATE IN ENGLISH.					
	Persons.		Males.		Females.		Persons.			Males.			Females.		
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13			
ALL Religions	85,927	45,832	40,095	12,419	11,169	1,260	73,508	34,673	38,835	2,014	1,901	113			
0-5	11,623	5,848	5,775	1	...	1	11,623	5,848	5,774	...	...	...
5-10	9,420	5,119	4,301	559	471	88	8,861	4,648	4,213	101	93	8			
10-15	9,304	5,108	4,196	1,034	875	159	8,270	4,233	4,037	201	185	16			
15-20	9,163	4,982	4,181	1,737	1,504	233	7,426	3,478	3,948	336	316	20			
20 and over	48,417	24,775	21,643	9,088	8,309	779	37,329	16,466	20,863	1,376	1,307	69			

TABLE XIV

Education by Selected Castes, Tribes or Races.

Explanatory Note.

This Table corresponds to old Table IX. Instructions from the Provincial Census Office were to prepare this Table only for the Jats in this State, but in all 19 different Castes, representing every strata in Society have been selected for it for the purposes of State Census Report. They are the same as those selected for Table VIII.

Regarding the figures of literacy in English, a reference to the Explanatory Note to Table XIII should be made.

In this Table, unlike Table VIII, separate details by religion have been given for all religions in a caste, however small the number.

TABLE XIV
EDUCATION BY SELECTED CASTES.

TABLE XIV.—EDUCATION BY SELECTED CASTES, TRIBES OR RACES.

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Religion.	TOTAL.			LITERATE IN LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH.			LITERATE IN ENGLISH.			ILLITERATE.		
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Agarwal ...	Total ...	19,904	9,930	9,974	3,994	3,650	344	364	357	7	15,546	5,928	9,623
	Arya ...	184	96	88	42	33	9	4	4	...	138	59	79
	Hindu ...	19,318	9,671	9,647	3,841	3,517	324	354	347	7	15,123	5,807	9,316
	Jain ...	399	155	235	108	97	11	4	4	...	278	54	224
	Sikh ...	12	8	4	3	3	...	2	2	...	7	3	4
Bahnai ...	Total ...	16,415	8,894	7,521	131	124	7	4	4	...	16,280	8,756	7,514
	Arya ...	7	7	...	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hindu ...	16,408	8,887	7,521	124	117	...	4	4	...	16,280	8,756	7,514
Brahman ...	Total ...	81,685	41,633	40,052	8,376	7,874	702	1,163	1,134	29	72,146	32,825	39,321
	Arya ...	250	136	114	54	39	15	20	19	1	176	78	98
	Hindu ...	81,417	41,189	39,938	8,319	7,833	686	1,143	1,115	28	71,955	32,741	39,214
	Jain ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Sikh ...	17	8	9	3	2	...	...	...	...	14	6	8
Chamar ...	Total ...	75,574	40,378	35,196	81	76	5	...	...	...	75,493	40,302	35,191
	Arya ...	196	107	89	2	2	...	...	...	...	194	105	89
	Hindu ...	74,809	39,910	34,899	70	66	...	...	...	...	74,739	39,844	34,895
	Muslim ...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	...
	Sikh ...	366	358	...	9	8	...	...	...	...	557	350	...
Chhinpa ...	Total ...	5,650	3,073	2,577	163	155	8	9	9	...	5,478	2,909	2,569
	Arya ...	7	4	3	3	1	2	1	1	...	3	2	1
	Hindu ...	3,311	1,839	1,472	65	63	2	5	5	...	3,241	1,771	1,470
	Muslim ...	2,158	1,129	1,029	86	83	3	2	2	...	2,070	1,044	1,025
	Sikh ...	174	101	73	9	8	1	1	1	...	164	92	72
Daroga ...	Total ...	13,629	7,040	6,589	330	310	20	20	20	...	13,279	6,710	6,569
	Arya ...	16	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	8	8
	Hindu ...	13,588	7,017	6,571	328	308	...	20	20	...	13,240	6,689	6,561
	Jain ...	4	3	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	1	1
	Muslim ...	21	12	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	12	9
Jat ...	Total ...	2,15,947	1,19,683	95,264	2,184	2,067	117	204	204	...	2,13,559	1,17,412	96,147
	Arya ...	1,340	739	601	97	91	6	15	15	...	1,288	633	595
	Hindu ...	1,86,839	1,01,929	84,910	1,933	1,822	41	53	53	...	1,85,463	1,00,594	84,869
	Jain ...	5	4	1	3	3	...	...	...	...	3	1	1
	Muslim ...	1,226	732	494	8	7	...	3	3	...	1,215	722	493
	Sikh ...	26,537	16,279	10,258	753	684	69	133	133	...	26,551	16,462	10,189

TABLE XIV.
EDUCATION BY SELECTED CASTES.

TABLE XIV.—EDUCATION BY SELECTED CASTES, TRIBES OR RACES.—(Contd.)

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Religion.	TOTAL			LITERATE IN LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH			LITERATE IN ENGLISH.			ILLITERATE			
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	
														1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Kaim Khan	Total	9,426	5,186	4,240	321	304	17	17	17	17	17	9,088	4,865	4,223
	Hindu	1	1									1	1	
	Muslim	9,425	5,185	4,240	321	304	17	17	17	17	17	9,087	4,864	4,223
Khati	Total	24,065	13,093	10,972	357	333	24	24	23	23	23	23,685	12,737	10,949
	Arya	159	95	64	21	20	1	1	1	1	1	137	74	63
	Hindu	20,904	11,253	9,711	331	308	23	23	21	21	21	20,612	10,974	9,688
	Jain	1		1							1	1		1
	Muslim	486	265	201					1	1	1	486	265	201
	Sikh	2,455	1,460	995		5						2,449	1,454	995
Kumbar	Total	37,901	20,494	17,407	217	206	11	11	10	10	10	37,574	20,278	17,396
	Arya	144	79	65	9	8	1	1				135	71	64
	Hindu	34,693	18,762	15,931	194	184	10	10	7	7	7	34,499	18,571	15,931
	Jain	1		1							1	1		1
	Muslim	1,842	1,010	832	2	2			3	3	3	1,840	1,008	832
	Sikh	1,221	643	578	12	12						1,206	628	578
Maheswari	Total	16,601	7,429	9,372	3,063	2,758	325	325	234	228	228	13,484	4,443	9,041
	Arya	3	3		1	1						2	2	
	Hindu	16,795	7,423	9,373	3,079	2,754	325	325	234	228	228	13,482	4,441	9,041
	Jain	3			3	3								
Mal	Total	16,771	8,153	7,618	370	341	29	29	31	29	29	15,370	7,782	7,587
	Arya	26	15	11	10	7	3	3	1	1	1	16	7	8
	Hindu	13,439	6,803	6,566	357	331	26	26	30	28	28	13,073	6,534	6,538
	Muslim	2,144	1,162	982	3	3						2,144	1,162	982
	Sikh	142	83	59								139	80	59
Meghwal	Total	10,524	5,424	5,100	16	16			1	1	1	10,507	5,407	5,100
	Hindu	10,524	5,424	5,100	16	16			1	1	1	10,507	5,407	5,100
Nai	Total	20,260	10,829	9,431	319	302	17	17	36	36	36	19,905	10,491	9,414
	Arya	41	21	20	8	3	6	6	1	1	1	32	17	15
	Hindu	18,369	9,758	8,511	266	255	11	11	29	29	29	17,974	9,474	8,500
	Jain	1		1								1		1
	Muslim	1,742	920	822	39	38	1	1	6	6	6	1,697	876	821
	Sikh	207	130	77	6	6						201	124	77

TABLE XIV.
EDUCATION BY SELECTED CASTES.

TABLE XIV.—EDUCATION BY SELECTED CASTES, TRIBES OR RACES.—(Concl'd.)

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Religion.	TOTAL.			LITERATE IN LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH.			LITERATE IN ENGLISH.			ILLITERATE.		
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Oswal ..	TOTAL	27,558	11,957	15,611	5,367	4,889	478	292	289	3	21,509	6,779	15,130
	Arya	7		7	1		1				6		6
	Hindu ..	291	144	147	58	42	16	2	2		231	109	131
	Jain ..	27,970	11,813	16,457	5,308	4,847	161	290	287	3	21,972	6,679	14,993
Rajput ..	TOTAL	55,632	32,417	23,215	2,265	2,033	232	408	399	9	52,959	20,985	22,574
	Arya ..	135	86	69	19	13	6	5	6		131	68	63
	Hindu ..	55,355	32,979	23,076	2,235	2,011	224	399	391	8	52,721	20,877	22,844
	Jain ..	2		2	1		1				1		1
	Sikh ..	120	52	68	10	9	1	4	3		106	40	66
Raughar ..	TOTAL	4,930	2,687	2,243	124	115	9	14	14		4,792	2,558	2,234
	Muslim ..	4,930	2,687	2,243	124	115	9	14	14		4,792	2,558	2,234
Sumar ..	TOTAL	11,720	6,157	5,563	1,110	1,027	83	16	15	1	10,594	5,115	5,479
	Arya ..	79	47	32	28	19	4	1	1		55	27	28
	Hindu ..	11,545	6,053	5,492	1,085	1,006	79	15	14		10,445	5,033	5,412
	Jain ..	1	1		1								
	Muslim ..	40	24	16									16
	Sikh ..	55	32	23	1	1						31	23
Teli ..	TOTAL	7,039	3,802	3,237	96	87	9	7	7		6,936	3,708	3,228
	Hindu ..	7									7		
	Muslim ..	7,032	3,795	3,237	96	87	9	7	7		6,929	3,701	3,228
Total Population of all castes dealt with ..	TOTAL	6,70,441	3,38,259	3,12,162	28,904	26,467	2,437	2,853	2,795	57	6,38,664	3,28,996	3,09,688

TABLE XV

Language.

Explanatory Note.

This Table corresponds to old Table X. Part I of it shows the languages ordinarily spoken by the people in their own homes. Infants and Deaf-mutes have been classified as speaking their mother's language.

The Table is divided into three groups:—

A.—Vernaculars of India, commencing with languages most frequently spoken in the State.

B.—Vernaculars of other Asiatic countries and Africa.

C.—European languages.

Part II of the table shows the number of people speaking subsidiary languages besides their mother-tongue on the border of the State. The returns are very meagre, and would point to the conclusion that there is practically no area of bi-lingualism in the State.

TABLE XV.—PART I.—LANGUAGE.

Language.	BIKANER STATE INCLUDING BIKANER CITY.			BIKANER CITY.			REMARKS.
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	
All Languages—Total Population Speaking. ...	9,36,218	5,01,153	4,35,065	85,927	45,832	40,095	
A. Vernaculars of India ...	9,36,146	5,01,112	4,35,034	85,671	45,802	40,069	
I. Rajasthani ...	7,96,890	4,22,742	3,74,148	79,555	41,869	37,686	Includes Rathi.
(a) Marwari ...	7,85,111	4,16,461	3,68,650	79,270	41,683	37,577	
(i) Standard ...	5,10,796	2,68,476	2,42,330	72,920	38,737	34,183	
(ii) Bagri ...	1,90,539	1,02,969	87,570	64	63	1	
(iii) Bikaneri ...	78,358	42,791	35,567	6,077	2,746	3,331	
(iv) Shekhawati ...	3,661	1,293	2,368	117	73	44	
(v) Thali ...	1,545	796	749	8	4	4	
(vi) Mewari ...	127	87	40	84	70	14	
(vii) Marwari Dhundhari. ...	84	48	36	...	...	...
(viii) Marwari Gujrati ...	1	1	...	...	...	...
(b) Central Eastern Rajasthani ...	2,700	1,236	1,464	266	163	103	
(i) Jaipuri ...	2,674	1,215	1,459	240	142	98	
(ii) Kathaira ...	1	1	...	1	1	...	
(iii) Ajmeri ...	8	4	4	8	4	4	
(iv) Harauti... ...	17	16	1	17	16	1	
(c) North Eastern Rajasthani ...	11	11	...	...	...	...
(i) Mewati ...	10	10	...	...	...	...
(ii) Ahirvati ...	1	1	...	...	...	...
(d) Malvi ...	32	20	12	19	13	6	
(e) *Rathi of Bikaner (dialect of Punjabi.) ...	9,036	5,014	4,022	...	...	...
II Eastern Hindi Behari ...	13	9	4	12	8	4	
III Western Hindi ...	14,248	8,264	5,984	5,171	3,189	1,982	
(i) Bangaru	31	17	14	...	...	...
(ii) Jatu ...	11	6	5	3	3	...	
(iii) Hariani ...	1,235	732	503	95	65	30	
(iv) Brajbhasha ...	520	379	141	149	120	29	
(v) Urdu ...	1,584	967	617	976	610	366	
(vi) Hindi ...	10,867	6,163	4,704	3,948	2,391	1,557	
IV Assamese ...	3	3	...	...	...	...
V Bengali ...	49	26	23	36	17	19	
VI Gipsy ...	4,131	2,138	1,993	...	...	...
VII Gujrati ...	303	94	209	116	62	54	
VIII Kashmiri ...	1	1	...	1	1	...	
IX Marathi ...	104	70	34	99	67	32	
X Nepali ...	3	3	...	3	3	...	
XI Pahari ...	4	3	1	3	2	1	
XII Punjabi ...	1,11,491	62,767	48,724	801	533	268	Includes Multani and Peshawari.
XIII Pushtu ...	49	48	1	...	...	...
XIV Sindhi ...	8,833	4,925	3,908	50	32	18	
XV Tamil ...	18	15	3	12	15	3	
XVI Telugu ...	6	4	2	6	4	2	
B. Vernaculars of other Asiatic Countries and Africa ...	16	12	4	9	7	2	
I Persian ...	11	10	1	7	6	1	
II Arabic ...	1	1	...	...	...	...
III Hebrew ...	1	1	...	1	1	...	
IV African Unspecified ...	3	...	3	1	...	1	
C. European Languages ...	56	29	27	47	23	24	
I English ...	54	28	26	45	22	23	
II Dutch ...	2	1	1	2	1	1	

* Rathi, although a dialect of the Punjabi, has been included in the Rajasthani, as it is an indigenous language of the state.

TABLE XV. PART II.—BI-LINGUALISM.

Area of Bi-lingualism.	MOTHER TONGUE RAJASTHANI.			MOTHER TONGUE PUNJABI.				
	Number of persons speaking mother tongue.	Subsidiary Language.		Number of persons speaking mother tongue.	SUBSIDIARY LANGUAGE.			
		Punjabi.			Rajasthani.		Sindhi.	
	Persons.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.
North-West of the State (Suratgarh and Sri Ganganagar Nizamats).	111,746	69	56	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Do. Do. ...	...	...	...	109,754	146	130	...	...
Do. Do. Do. ...	...	...	...	109,754	...	...	13	...

NOTE.—In the area of bi-lingualism noted above, all the figures of Punjabi combined with Rajasthani and of Rajasthani combined with Punjabi were actually registered only in Sri Ganganagar and Sri Karanpur Tehsils, while all the figures of Sindhi combined with Punjabi were actually registered only in the Anupgarh Tehsil.

TABLE XVI.

Religion.

Explanatory Note.

This Table Corresponds to old Table VI. The classification of religions given is the same as that before in the Provincial Census Report 1921, namely, Indo-Aryan, Iranian and Semitic.

The Arya, Brahma and Deo-Samajists have been included under Hindus.

The sects, with number of population returned amongst the Christians, are stated below :—

Name of Sects.	POPULATION.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Total of Sects	298	160	138
Methodist	66	32	34
Roman Catholic	165	93	72
Baptist	1	1	...
Presbyterian	21	11	10
Minor and Unspecified Protestants ...	13	7	6
Anglican Communion	32	16	16

TABLE XVI.—RELIGION.

TABLE XVI.
RELIGION.

Serial number.	State, City, District or Tehsil.	Hindus (Indo-Aryan.)																		
		Population.			Brahmanic.			Arya.			Brahmo.			Deo-Samaj.			Total-Hindus.			
		P.	M.	F.	P.	M.	F.	P.	M.	F.	P.	M.	F.	P.	M.	F.	P.	M.	F.	
1	2	8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
1	Bikaner State	936,218	501,153	435,055	721,926	386,259	335,667	3,125	1,736	1,369	25	17	8	8	8	5	3	725,084	388,017	337,067
2	Bikaner City	85,997	45,832	40,985	61,549	33,361	38,198	140	92	48	...	...	...	...	8	5	3	61,697	33,448	38,249
3	Bikaner Nizamat	130,183	73,161	66,310	122,621	64,464	59,157	30	16	23	25	17	8	...	...	...	...	122,685	64,467	58,188
4	Bikaner Tehsil	58,897	28,067	25,160	43,818	22,845	20,973	6	3	3	25	17	8	...	...	...	...	43,659	22,865	20,984
5	Lunkaranur "	98,084	15,982	13,402	24,137	12,919	11,818	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24,137	12,919	11,818
6	Surpura "	56,993	29,825	27,167	54,666	28,709	23,966	33	13	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54,699	28,713	26,986
7	Swargarh Nizamat	220,850	113,809	107,117	160,102	88,006	91,281	723	66	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	190,315	98,974	91,311
8	Swargarh Tehsil	79,896	37,638	35,368	62,355	32,520	30,535	84	45	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62,440	32,565	30,875
9	Sardarsahr "	56,778	29,194	27,564	47,738	24,702	23,030	9	6	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47,747	24,708	23,939
10	Ratangarh "	53,733	27,595	26,138	46,041	23,877	22,164	29	15	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46,070	23,893	22,178
11	Sri Dungargarh "	37,549	19,483	18,067	34,058	17,899	16,349	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34,058	17,899	16,349
12	Rani Nizamat	240,369	131,010	115,350	215,666	115,100	109,560	2,224	1,207	1,027	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	217,900	116,313	101,567
13	Rajgarh Tehsil	58,895	31,466	27,389	51,350	27,633	23,717	1,704	908	796	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53,054	28,541	24,513
14	Churu "	55,538	28,922	26,926	44,449	23,905	21,244	105	61	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44,554	23,286	21,288
15	Bhadra "	46,989	24,564	22,171	41,189	22,171	19,016	311	175	186	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41,500	22,346	19,164
16	Roni "	30,683	15,743	14,340	27,997	14,374	12,923	39	19	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27,327	14,383	12,934
17	Nohar "	56,664	30,535	28,199	51,381	27,723	23,658	84	44	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51,465	27,767	23,698
18	Swargarh Nizamat	177,407	61,702	52,315	69,410	38,359	31,600	257	144	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69,070	38,503	31,773
19	Swargarh Tehsil	39,953	18,225	14,737	24,806	13,676	11,130	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24,807	13,677	11,130
20	Hanumangarh "	65,273	35,749	29,523	38,808	21,208	17,600	239	134	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38,947	21,342	17,705
21	Anoopgarh "	18,883	10,618	9,065	5,805	3,415	2,830	17	9	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,323	3,464	2,838
22	Sri Ganganagar Nizamat	120,370	72,510	63,630	62,470	39,071	26,408	332	211	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62,311	36,232	26,520
23	Sri Ganganagar Tehsil	69,448	36,768	26,660	34,731	20,117	14,614	173	109	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34,904	20,236	14,678
24	Sri Karanpur "	36,525	17,367	13,168	10,205	5,993	4,308	38	21	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,243	5,933	4,310
25	Sri Raiangnagar "	14,571	8,486	6,113	8,988	5,151	3,937	26	16	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,083	5,308	3,977
26	Padampur "	16,833	10,933	7,889	8,555	4,901	3,654	26	16	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,581	4,917	3,664

TABLE XVI.—RELIGION.—(Concl'd.)

Serial number.	State, City, District or Tehsil.	MUSLIMS (SEMITIC)																							
		Sunni.						Shia.			Ahal-i-Hadis.			Unspecified.			TOTAL MUSLIMS.			Parsis (Iranian.)			Christians (Semitic.)		
		P.	M.	F.	P.	M.	F.	P.	M.	F.	P.	M.	F.	P.	M.	F.	P.	M.	F.	P.	M.	F.			
		42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62			
1	Bikaner State	140,787	76,048	64,739	775	416	369	12	5	7	4	2	2	141,378	76,471	65,107	16	9	7	298	160	138			
2	Bikaner City ...	16,527	8,864	7,663	331	184	147	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,868	9,048	7,810	15	8	7	139	86	53
3	Bikaner Nizamat	12,781	6,957	5,827	5	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,780	6,960	5,829	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Bikaner Tehsil	8,012	4,390	3,652	5	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,047	4,393	3,654	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Lunkaransar "	3,905	2,058	1,747	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,905	2,058	1,747	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Surpura "	937	509	498	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	937	509	498	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Sujanagar Nizamat	17,300	9,177	8,129	9	6	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,315	9,183	8,132	...	...	...	11	6	5
8	Sujanagar Tehsil	5,687	2,966	2,721	9	6	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,696	2,972	2,724	...	...	...	5	1	4
9	Sardarsahr "	6,088	2,761	2,977	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,088	2,761	2,977	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Ratangarh "	5,260	2,714	2,546	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,260	2,714	2,546	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Sri Dungargarh "	1,321	736	585	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,321	736	585	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Reni Nizamat	21,380	12,327	11,553	15	7	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,385	12,334	11,561	...	...	...	14	7	7
13	Rajgarh Tehsil	4,529	2,399	2,130	12	4	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,541	2,403	2,138	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Churu "	9,324	4,866	4,458	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,324	4,866	4,458	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Bhadra "	3,437	1,860	1,577	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,440	1,863	1,577	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Reni "	2,252	1,132	1,120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,252	1,132	1,120	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Nohar "	4,838	2,580	2,258	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,838	2,580	2,258	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Suratgarh Nizamat	33,251	18,014	15,237	6	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	33,261	18,020	15,241	1	1	...	16	7	9
19	Suratgarh Tehsil	6,035	3,283	2,753	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,038	3,284	2,754	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Hanumangarh "	16,401	8,773	7,628	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,408	8,778	7,630	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Anoopgarh "	10,815	5,958	4,857	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,815	5,958	4,857	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Sri Ganganagar Nizamat...	30,530	20,200	16,330	409	212	197	12	5	7	...	...	...	30,660	20,426	16,534	...	...	...	178	54	64
23	Sri Ganganagar Tehsil...	18,985	10,517	8,418	391	203	189	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,386	10,719	8,667	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Sri Karapur "	10,487	5,724	4,743	17	9	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,484	5,733	4,751	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Sri Raisinghnagar "	2,341	1,317	1,024	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,341	1,317	1,024	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Padampur "	4,736	2,651	2,055	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,749	2,657	2,059	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE XVII.

Race, Tribe or Caste.

Explanatory Note.

This Table corresponds to the old Table XIII and shows the castes in an alphabetical order by sex and religion. In all 158 castes were returned this time in the State as against 155 including 63 castes included under the head "Minor Castes" in 1921. The difference is negligible. This time all the castes have been shown in the Table, and the minor castes have not been thrown together.

Entries in the Schedules, which were synonyms or were local equivalents of a caste, have been amalgamated with the castes to which they appeared to belong in the light of the list supplied by the Provincial Census Office or of inquiries locally made. Such synonyms and equivalents have been entered in the remarks column against the caste concerned.

This time the main castes under Brahmans have also been given in the Table. Figures for the main clans of Rajputs and the sub-clans of Rathors and Kachhwahas have been given in the Appendix at the end of this Table.

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TABLE XVII.
RACE TRIBE OR CASTE.

TABLE XVII.—RACE, TRIBE OR CASTE.

CASTE.	Religion.	POPULATION.			REMARKS.
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
Total population ...	All religions ...	936,218	501,153	435,065	
Aheri (D) ...	TOTAL ...	92	31	58	
	Hindu ...	92	34	58	
Ahir ...	TOTAL ...	2,280	1,410	870	
	Arya ...	5	3	2	
	Hindu ...	2,253	1,403	850	
	Muslim ...	9	1	8	
	Sikh ...	13	3	10	
Badi ...	TOTAL ...	234	112	122	
	Hindu ...	234	112	122	
Bahrupia ...	TOTAL ...	5	3	2	
	Hindu ...	5	3	2	
Baid ...	TOTAL ...	7	5	2	
	Hindu ...	7	5	2	
Balai (D) ...	TOTAL ...	2,667	1,440	1,227	
	Hindu ...	2,667	1,440	1,227	
Baloch ...	TOTAL ...	418	235	183	
	Muslim ...	418	235	183	
Bambhi (D) ...	TOTAL ...	501	260	265	Includes Kamaris.
	Hindu ...	561	296	265	
Banjara... ..	TOTAL ...	59	30	29	
	Hindu ...	35	14	21	
	Muslim ...	24	16	8	
Bandhera ...	TOTAL ...	3	...	3	
	Hindu ...	3	...	3	
Bari ...	TOTAL ...	179	97	82	
	Hindu ...	179	97	82	
Baori ...	TOTAL ...	9,323	4,905	4,418	
	Hindu ...	8,043	4,229	3,814	
	Muslim ...	6	...	6	
	Sikh ...	1,274	676	598	
Bajigar (D) ...	TOTAL ...	333	178	155	
	Hindu ...	238	135	103	
	Muslim ...	7	2	5	
	Sikh ...	88	41	47	
Bhagat ...	TOTAL ...	86	25	61	Includes Bhagtan.
	Hindu ...	86	25	61	
Bhand ...	TOTAL ...	20	11	18	
	Hindu ...	18	8	10	
	Muslim ...	11	3	8	
Bhangi (D) ...	TOTAL ...	15,087	8,212	6,875	Includes Chura, Mehtar and Halalkhor.
	Arya ...	13	5	8	
	Hindu ...	9,303	4,960	4,343	
	Muslim ...	91	32	59	
	Sikh ...	5,680	3,215	2,465	
Bharbhunja ...	TOTAL ...	210	107	109	
	Hindu ...	89	54	35	
	Muslim ...	127	53	74	
Bhargava ...	TOTAL ...	78	39	39	
	Hindu ...	78	39	39	
Bhat ...	TOTAL ...	2,386	1,279	1,107	
	Hindu ...	2,274	1,217	1,057	
	Muslim ...	112	62	50	
Bhatia ...	TOTAL ...	52	8	44	
	Hindu ...	52	8	44	
Bhatiara ...	TOTAL ...	31	15	16	
	Hindu ...	31	15	16	
Bhishti... ..	TOTAL ...	2,240	1,212	1,028	Includes Saqqa.
	Hindu ...	27	12	15	
	Muslim ...	2,213	1,200	1,013	

NOTE —The letter 'D' printed against some of the castes shows that they have been treated as depressed castes for the purposes of Provincial Table II.

TABLE XVII.—RACE, TRIBE OR CASTE.—(Contd.)

CASTE.	Religion.	POPULATION.			REMARKS.
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
Bhoi	TOTAL ...	5	5	...	
	Hindu ...	5	5	...	
Bisati	TOTAL ...	888	441	447	
	Muslim ...	888	441	447	
Bishnoi	TOTAL ...	16,415	8,891	7,521	
	Arya ...	7	7	...	
	Hindu ...	16,408	8,887	7,521	
Bodla	TOTAL ...	308	160	139	
	Muslim ...	308	169	139	
Bohra	TOTAL ...	22	11	11	
	Muslim ...	22	11	11	
Brahman	TOTAL ...	81,085	41,033	40,052	
	Arya ...	250	136	114	
	Hindu ...	81,417	41,489	39,928	
	Jain ...	1	...	1	
	Sikh ...	17	8	9	
	<i>Audichya</i> ...	90	15	5	
	<i>Chaurasi</i> ...	4	2	2	
	<i>Daima</i> ...	3,076	1,571	1,505	
	<i>Gaur</i> ...	19,233	9,936	9,297	
	<i>Gujar Gaur</i> ...	4,982	2,676	2,306	
	<i>Kanauji</i> ...	173	99	74	
	<i>Kashmiri</i> ...	17	11	6	
	<i>Khandshwal</i> ...	5,742	2,916	2,826	
	<i>Maithili</i> ...	43	13	25	
	<i>Paliwal</i> ...	118	66	52	
	<i>Parasar</i> ...	36	17	19	
	<i>Parik</i> ...	15,019	7,220	7,799	
	<i>Purohit</i> ...	4,266	2,235	2,031	
	<i>Pushkarna</i> ...	10,170	4,888	5,282	
	<i>Sanchori</i> ...	5	4	1	
	<i>Sanadhya</i> ...	259	129	130	
	<i>Sarswat</i> ...	8,047	4,235	3,812	
	<i>Sevak (Bhujak)</i> ...	2,401	1,186	1,215	
	<i>Shrimali</i> ...	370	197	173	
	<i>Sikwal</i> ...	253	114	139	
	<i>Telang</i> ...	161	90	71	
	<i>Vadnagara</i> <i>Nagar.</i>	57	35	22	
	<i>Doubtful</i> ...	137	66	71	
	(i) <i>Anyawal</i> ...	7	5	2	
	(ii) <i>Bagad</i> ...	130	61	69	
	<i>Unspecified</i> ...	7,086	3,907	3,189	
Certain Trading castes	TOTAL ...	65,102	27,753	35,130	
	Arya ...	195	100	95	
	Hindu ...	36,482	17,279	19,203	
	Jain ...	28,503	12,366	16,137	
	Sikh ...	12	8	4	
(a) Agarwal	TOTAL ...	19,901	9,930	9,971	
	Arya ...	184	96	88	
	Hindu ...	19,318	9,671	9,647	
	Jain ...	390	155	235	
	Sikh ...	12	8	4	
(b) Bijabargi	TOTAL ...	0	7	2	
	Hindu ...	9	7	2	
(c) Maheswari	TOTAL ...	16,801	7,420	9,372	
	Arya ...	3	3	...	
	Hindu ...	16,795	7,423	9,372	
	Jain ...	3	3	...	
(d) Oswal	TOTAL ...	27,568	11,957	15,611	
	Arya ...	7	...	7	
	Hindu ...	291	144	147	
	Jain ...	27,270	11,813	15,457	
(e) Porwal	TOTAL ...	1	1	...	
	Arya ...	1	1	...	

NOTE.—The letter 'D' printed against some of the castes shows that they have been treated as depressed castes for the purposes of Provincial Table II.

TABLE XVII.—RACE, TRIBE OR CASTE.—(Contd.)

CASTE.	Religion.	POPULATION.			REMARKS.
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
(f) Saraogi ...	TOTAL ...	818	403	415	
	Hindu ...	8	8	...	
	Jain ...	840	395	445	
(g) Unspecified ...	TOTAL ...	61	26	35	
	Hindu ...	61	26	35	
Chamar (D) ...	TOTAL ...	75,574	40,378	35,196	Includes Chand.
	Arya ...	196	107	89	
	Hindu ...	74,809	39,910	34,899	
	Muslim ...	3	3	...	
	Sikh ...	566	358	208	
Charan ...	TOTAL ...	4,162	2,253	1,909	
	Hindu ...	4,160	2,253	1,907	
	Sikh ...	2	...	2	
Chhinpa ...	TOTAL ...	5,650	3,073	2,577	
	Arya ...	7	4	3	
	Hindu ...	3,311	1,839	1,472	
	Muslim ...	2,158	1,189	1,029	
	Sikh ...	174	101	73	
Chobdar ...	TOTAL ...	413	194	219	
	Muslim ...	413	194	219	
Christians ...	TOTAL ...	208	100	138	
	(a) Indian ...	253	139	114	
	(b) Other ...	45	21	24	
Chungar ...	TOTAL ...	513	268	275	
	Muslim ...	543	268	275	
Dabgar (D) ...	TOTAL ...	31	16	15	
	Hindu ...	31	16	15	
Dakot ...	TOTAL ...	3,601	1,798	1,803	Includes Jotki.
	Hindu ...	3,691	1,798	1,893	
Daroga... ..	TOTAL ...	13,620	7,040	6,589	Includes Chela and Chakar.
	Arya ...	16	8	8	
	Hindu ...	13,588	7,017	6,571	
	Jain ...	4	3	1	
	Muslim ...	21	12	9	
Darugar ...	TOTAL ...	19	20	20	
	Muslim ...	49	20	29	
Darzi ...	TOTAL ...	3,109	1,612	1,587	
	Hindu ...	3,144	1,583	1,561	
	Muslim ...	46	22	21	
	Sikh ...	9	7	2	
Dhanak (D) ...	TOTAL ...	8,601	4,549	3,752	Includes Gokhi.
	Arya ...	129	71	58	
	Hindu ...	8,472	4,478	3,694	
Dhobi ...	TOTAL ...	1,011	672	639	
	Arya ...	3	1	2	
	Hindu ...	643	334	309	
	Muslim ...	1,265	637	628	
Dholi ...	TOTAL ...	5,359	2,765	2,504	Includes Damami.
	Hindu ...	2,539	1,324	1,215	
	Muslim ...	2,820	1,441	1,379	
Faqir ...	TOTAL ...	2,618	1,303	1,225	
	Muslim ...	2,618	1,393	1,225	
Farrash ...	TOTAL ...	92	49	43	
	Muslim ...	92	49	43	
Gadaria ...	TOTAL ...	7	0	1	
	Hindu ...	7	6	1	
Gandhi ...	TOTAL ...	32	10	22	
	Hindu ...	25	7	18	
	Muslim ...	7	3	4	
Garoda (D) ...	TOTAL ...	494	267	227	Includes Gurda.
	Hindu ...	494	267	227	

NOTE.—The letter 'D' printed against some of the castes shows that they have been treated as depressed castes for the purposes of Provincial Table II.

TABLE XVII.—RACE, TRIBE OR CASTE.—(Contd.)

CASTE.	Religion.	POPULATION.			REMARKS.
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
Gawaria	TOTAL ...	150	210	201	
	Hindu ...	450	246	204	
Gayna	TOTAL ...	12	2	10	
	Hindu ...	12	2	10	
Ghanchi (D)	TOTAL ...	0	3	3	
	Hindu ...	6	3	3	
Ghasiara	TOTAL ...	3	1	2	
	Hindu ...	3	1	2	
Ghosi	TOTAL ...	8	6	2	
	Hindu ...	2	...	2	
	Muslim ...	6	6	...	
Gosain	TOTAL ...	4,006	2,520	2,386	
	Arya ...	17	8	9	
	Hindu ...	4,889	2,512	2,377	
Gujar	TOTAL ...	2,655	1,491	1,164	
	Arya ...	5	4	1	
	Hindu ...	1,933	1,086	847	
	Jain ...	1	...	1	
	Muslim ...	714	399	315	
	Sikh ...	2	2	...	
Gurkha	TOTAL ...	12	8	4	
	Hindu ...	12	8	4	
Halwai	TOTAL ...	97	50	47	Includes Kandoi.
	Hindu ...	97	50	47	
Hammal	TOTAL ...	501	254	247	Includes Palledar.
	Muslim ...	501	254	247	
Hiranbaz	TOTAL ...	11	7	4	
	Muslim ...	11	7	4	
Jagri	TOTAL ...	40	1	30	
	Hindu ...	28	...	28	
	Muslim ...	12	1	11	
Jat	TOTAL ...	2,15,947	1,10,033	96,201	
	Arya ...	1,340	739	601	
	Hindu ...	1,86,839	1,01,929	84,910	
	Jain ...	5	4	1	
	Muslim ...	1,226	732	494	
	Sikh ...	26,537	16,279	10,258	
Jati	TOTAL ...	84	37	47	
	Hindu ...	1	1	...	
	Jain ...	83	36	47	
Jhinwar	TOTAL ...	102	91	68	
	Hindu ...	107	70	37	
	Muslim ...	17	...	17	
	Sikh ...	38	24	14	
Jogi	TOTAL ...	3,304	1,810	1,404	Includes Nath.
	Arya ...	15	9	6	
	Hindu ...	3,289	1,831	1,458	
Julaha	TOTAL ...	512	316	106	
	Hindu ...	42	30	12	
	Muslim ...	494	313	181	Includes Memon.
	Sikh ...	6	3	3	
Kachhi	TOTAL ...	29	23	6	
	Hindu ...	17	11	6	
	Muslim ...	12	12	...	
Kabar	TOTAL ...	755	461	294	Includes Mehra.
	Hindu ...	660	406	254	
	Muslim ...	1	...	1	
	Sikh ...	94	55	39	
Kaim Khani	TOTAL ...	9,126	5,180	4,240	
	Hindu ...	1	1	...	
	Muslim ...	9,435	5,185	4,240	

NOTE.—The letter 'D' printed against some of the castes shows that they have been treated as depressed castes for the purposes of Provincial Table II.

TABLE XVII.—RACE, TRIBE OR CASTE.—(Contd.)

CASTE.	Religion.	POPULATION.			REMARKS.
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
Kalal	TOTAL ...	1,815	985	800	Includes Alubalia and Sunga
	Hindu ...	269	180	109	
	Muslim ...	1,567	825	742	
	Sikh ...	9	...	9	
Kalbelia (D)	TOTAL ...	70	38	32	
	Hindu ...	70	38	32	
Kambo	TOTAL ...	768	437	331	
	Arya ...	3	3	...	
	Muslim ...	39	38	1	
	Sikh ...	726	396	330	
Kanjar (D)	TOTAL ...	210	108	102	
	Hindu ...	204	105	99	
	Muslim ...	6	3	3	
Kasai	TOTAL ...	5,700	3,010	2,681	Includes Muslim Khatik and Beopari.
	Muslim ...	5,700	3,019	2,681	
Katthak	TOTAL ...	21	10	11	
	Hindu ...	21	10	11	
Kayastha	TOTAL ...	1,011	577	434	
	Arya ...	38	19	19	
	Hindu ...	972	557	415	
	Jain ...	1	1	...	
Kharwar	TOTAL ...	51	28	23	
	Hindu ...	51	28	23	
Khati	TOTAL ...	21,065	13,093	10,972	Includes Suthar, Jangra, Badhai, Karigar, Kheradi and Tarkhan.
	Arya ...	159	95	64	
	Hindu ...	20,964	11,253	9,711	
	Jain ...	1	...	1	
	Muslim ...	486	285	201	
	Sikh ...	2,455	1,460	995	
Khatik	TOTAL ...	889	481	408	
	Hindu ...	889	481	408	
Khatri	TOTAL ...	6,307	3,622	2,745	Includes Arora and Modi.
	Arya ...	84	49	35	
	Hindu ...	5,987	3,379	2,608	
	Sikh ...	296	194	102	
Khawaswal	TOTAL ...	73	20	44	
	Hindu ...	73	29	44	
Khoja	TOTAL ...	1,066	513	523	
	Muslim ...	1,066	543	523	
Koli	TOTAL ...	175	237	238	Includes Kori.
	Hindu ...	207	111	96	
	Muslim ...	268	126	142	
Kotwal	TOTAL ...	212	115	97	
	Muslim ...	212	115	97	
Kuchband (D)	TOTAL ...	10	16	21	
	Hindu ...	40	16	24	
Kumhar... ..	TOTAL ...	37,501	20,101	17,107	
	Arya ...	144	79	65	
	Hindu ...	34,693	18,762	15,931	
	Jain ...	1	...	1	
	Muslim ...	1,842	1,010	832	
	Sikh ...	1,221	643	578	
Kunbi	TOTAL ...	5	4	1	Includes Kurmi.
	Hindu ...	5	4	1	
Kunjra	TOTAL ...	1,040	552	494	
	Hindu ...	1	1	...	
	Muslim ...	1,045	551	494	
Labhana	TOTAL ...	5,742	2,943	2,799	
	Muslim ...	5,742	2,943	2,799	
Lakhera	TOTAL ...	1,081	563	518	
	Hindu ...	446	244	202	
	Muslim ...	635	319	316	

NOTE:—The letter 'D' printed against some of the castes shows that they have been treated as depressed castes for the purposes of Provincial Table II.

TABLE XVII.—RACE, TRIBE OR CASTE.—(Contd.)

CASTE.	Religion.	POPULATION.			REMARKS.
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
Lodha	TOTAL ...	17	4	13	
	Hindu ...	4	2	2	
	Muslim ...	11	...	11	
	Sikh ...	2	2	...	
Lohar	TOTAL ...	5,376	2,890	2,537	Includes Gadia Lohar.
	Hindu ...	3,471	1,811	1,660	
	Muslim ...	1,885	1,017	868	
	Sikh ...	20	11	9	
Machhi	TOTAL ...	788	391	397	
	Muslim ...	788	391	397	
Mahar (D)	TOTAL ...	5	2	3	
	Hindu ...	5	2	3	
Mahawat	TOTAL ...	121	62	62	
	Muslim ...	121	62	62	
Mali	TOTAL ...	15,771	8,153	7,618	Includes Bagwan, Rayin, Sainik Khastriya, Dhabei and Satui.
	Arya ...	26	16	11	
	Hindu ...	13,459	6,893	6,566	
	Muslim ...	2,144	1,162	982	
Mallah	TOTAL ...	11	7	4	
	Hindu ...	1	1	...	
	Muslim ...	10	6	4	
	Sikh ...	...	...	...
Manihar	TOTAL ...	960	402	468	Includes Churigar.
	Hindu ...	10	6	4	
	Muslim ...	949	485	464	
	Sikh ...	1	1	...	
Mahretha	TOTAL ...	5	...	5	
	Hindu ...	5	...	5	
Meghwal (D)	TOTAL ...	10,521	5,421	5,100	
	Hindu ...	10,521	5,421	5,100	
Mina	TOTAL ...	2,060	1,152	917	
	Arya ...	18	11	7	
	Hindu ...	2,051	1,141	910	
Mirasi	TOTAL ...	3,320	1,767	1,520	Includes Dhadi.
	Hindu ...	92	63	29	
	Muslim ...	3,234	1,734	1,500	
Mochi	TOTAL ...	3,310	1,774	1,572	
	Arya ...	25	15	10	
	Hindu ...	2,570	1,341	1,229	
	Muslim ...	741	408	333	
Moghal... ..	TOTAL ...	731	381	353	
	Muslim ...	731	381	353	
	Hindu ...	...	...	...
	Sikh ...	...	...	...
Mulla	TOTAL ...	1,638	681	757	Includes Kazi.
	Muslim ...	1,638	681	757	
Murid	TOTAL ...	15	5	10	
	Muslim ...	15	5	10	
Nai	TOTAL ...	20,200	10,820	9,431	Includes Babar.
	Arya ...	41	21	20	
	Hindu ...	18,269	9,758	8,511	
	Jain ...	1	...	1	
	Muslim ...	1,748	990	822	
Naik	TOTAL ...	23,662	12,102	11,580	
	Arya ...	27	15	12	
	Hindu ...	23,654	12,387	11,467	
	Sikh ...	1	...	1	
Nat (D)	TOTAL ...	89	50	39	
	Hindu ...	89	50	39	
Naria	TOTAL ...	416	237	179	
	Muslim ...	416	237	179	

NOTE:—The letter 'D' printed against some of the castes shows that they have been treated as depressed castes for the purposes of Provincial Table II.

TABLE XVII.—RACE, TRIBE OR CASTE.—(Contd.)

CASTE.	Religion.	POPULATION.			REMARKS.
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
Nilgar ...	TOTAL ...	7	2	5	
	Jain ...	7	2	5	
Odh ...	TOTAL ...	1,300	723	577	Includes Beldar.
	Hindu ...	1,096	610	486	
	Muslim ...	204	113	91	
Pajawgir ...	TOTAL ...	446	230	216	
	Muslim ...	446	230	216	
Farsi ...	TOTAL ...	16	9	7	
	Parsi ...	16	9	7	
Patel ...	TOTAL ...	2	1	1	
	Hindu ...	2	1	1	
Pathan ..	TOTAL ...	2,301	1,422	879	
	Muslim ...	2,301	1,422	879	
Patwa ...	TOTAL ...	38	16	22	
	Hindu ...	7	4	3	
	Jain ...	3	3	...	
	Muslim ...	26	9	19	
Pinara (Pinjara) ...	TOTAL ...	573	285	285	
	Hindu ...	2	2	...	
	Muslim ...	571	283	285	
Pirzada...	TOTAL ...	22	16	6	
	Muslim ...	22	16	6	
Qureshi ...	TOTAL ...	644	330	314	
	Muslim ...	644	330	314	
Rabari ...	TOTAL ...	1,378	648	730	Includes Raika.
	Hindu ...	1,378	648	730	
Raigar (D) ...	TOTAL ...	5,013	2,510	2,503	
	Hindu ...	5,013	2,510	2,503	
Rajput † ...	TOTAL ...	55,632	32,417	23,215	
	Arya ...	155	86	69	
	Hindu ...	55,355	32,279	23,076	
	Jain ...	2	...	2	
	Sikh ...	120	52	68	
Rana ...	TOTAL ...	23	16	7	
	Hindu ...	9	9	...	
	Muslim ...	14	7	7	
Ranghar ...	TOTAL ...	1,942	2,096	2,210	
	Hindu ...	12	9	3	
	Muslim ...	4,930	2,687	2,243	
Rangrez ...	TOTAL ...	2,551	1,350	1,201	Includes Rangara.
	Hindu ...	14	9	5	
	Muslim ...	2,538	1,339	1,199	
	Sikh ...	2	2	...	
Rao ...	TOTAL ...	20	14	15	
	Hindu ...	20	14	15	
Rath ...	TOTAL ...	52,071	28,079	23,992	
	Muslim ...	52,071	28,079	23,992	
Rathi ...	TOTAL ...	2	1	1	
	Hindu ...	2	1	1	
Rawal ...	TOTAL ...	24	23	1	
	Hindu ...	24	23	1	
Sad ...	TOTAL ...	5	...	5	
	Muslim ...	5	...	5	
Sadhu ...	TOTAL ...	5,206	2,803	2,403	Includes Sanyasi, Suthra, Ram Sanehi, Sant, Sidh, Aughar and Bairagi Sadhu.
	Hindu ...	5,087	2,780	2,307	
	Jain ...	159	63	96	
	Sikh ...	20	20	...	
Saiyed ...	TOTAL ...	1,751	1,009	751	
	Muslim ...	1,751	1,009	751	

NOTE:—The letter 'D' printed against some of the castes shows that they have been treated as depressed castes for the purposes of Provincial Table II.

† Figures for clans of Rajputs have been given in the Appendix to this Table.

TABLE XVII.—RACE, TRIBE OR CASTE.—(Concl'd.)

CASTE.	Religion.	POPULATION.			REMARKS.
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
Samija	TOTAL	186	87	99	
	Muslim	186	87	99	
Sansi (D)	TOTAL	2,509	1,311	1,228	
	Arya	11	3	8	
	Hindu	2,557	1,338	1,319	
	Muslim	1	...	1	
Sargara (D)	TOTAL	1	1	...	
	Hindu	1	1	...	
Satis (D)	TOTAL	39	20	19	
	Hindu	39	20	19	
Sheikh	TOTAL	4,965	2,740	2,210	
	Muslim	4,995	2,746	2,249	
Shishagar	TOTAL	31	18	18	
	Muslim	34	16	18	
Shorgar	TOTAL	48	22	26	
	Hindu	47	21	26	
	Muslim	1	1	...	
Sikligar	TOTAL	215	111	104	
	Hindu	205	104	101	
	Muslim	10	7	3	
Silawat	TOTAL	667	372	295	
	Hindu	26	19	7	
	Muslim	641	353	288	
Sindhi	TOTAL	11	5	6	
	Muslim	11	5	6	
Sipahi	TOTAL	1,131	774	657	Includes Didwani Sipahi.
	Hindu	6	3	3	
	Muslim	1,425	771	654	
Sunar	TOTAL	11,720	6,157	5,563	Includes Zargar, Merh and Bamania Sunars.
	Arya	79	47	32	
	Hindu	11,545	6,053	5,492	
	Jain	1	1	...	
	Muslim	40	24	16	
	Sikh	55	32	23	
Swami	TOTAL	11,809	8,118	6,601	Includes Bairagi Grihasthi.
	Arya	59	31	28	
	Hindu	14,746	8,085	6,661	
	Sikh	4	2	2	
Tamboli	TOTAL	28	14	14	
	Hindu	28	14	14	
Tarag	TOTAL	1,537	828	709	
	Hindu	1,537	828	709	
Tawayaf	TOTAL	11	...	11	
	Hindu	5	...	5	
	Muslim	6	...	6	
Teli	TOTAL	7,039	3,802	3,237	
	Hindu	7	7	...	
	Muslim	7,032	3,795	3,237	
Thathera	TOTAL	236	112	91	Includes Kalaigar.
	Arya	1	1	...	
	Hindu	229	137	92	
	Muslim	6	4	2	
Thori (D)	TOTAL	9,068	5,573	4,125	
	Arya	3	2	1	
	Hindu	9,693	5,569	4,124	
	Muslim	2	2	...	
Tirgar	TOTAL	51	32	22	
	Muslim	54	32	22	
Usta	TOTAL	343	161	179	
	Muslim	343	164	179	
Unspecified	TOTAL	1,730	857	873	
	Arya	54	42	12	
	Hindu	78	41	32	
	Muslim	937	575	369	
	Sikh	666	199	467	

NOTE:—The letter 'D' printed against some of the castes shows that they have been treated as depressed castes for the purposes of Provincial Table II.

APPENDIX.

MAIN RAJPUT CLANS.

Serial No.	Main Clans.	POPULATION.		
		Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	Badgujar	228	126	102
2	Bhati	2,817	5,032	4,782
3	Chauhans—			
	(a) Devra	210	72	138
	(b) Gaur	358	178	180
	(c) Hada	45	27	16
	(d) Nirbhan	418	212	206
	(e) Other Chauhans	3,174	1,663	1,511
4	Gahlot	388	181	207
5	Jadon	29	20	9
6	Jhala	4	1	3
7	Kachwaha	7,370	2,588	3,782
8	Panwar	2,743	1,427	1,316
9	Parihar	1,769	897	872
10	Rathor	23,985	16,286	7,699
11	Sisodia	814	448	366
12	Solankhi	320	167	153
13	Tanwar	2,003	943	1,060
14	Doubtful	194	119	75
15	Unspecified	1,643	978	665
	TOTAL...	55,510	32,365	23,145

APPENDIX.—(Contd.)

SUB-CLANS OF RATHOD RAJPUTS.

Serial number.	Name of Sub-Clan.	POPULATION.		
		Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	Balla ..	16	5	11
2	Bharmalot	17	4	13
3	Bidawat	6,659	4,621	2,038
4	Bijawat	1	...	1
5	Blka ..	8,772	6,188	2,584
6	Champawat ..	10	3	7
7	Chandel	63	47	16
8	Dhandal	103	53	50
9	Hansawat	26	13	13
10	Jodha	204	151	53
11	Jaipal	6	5	1
12	Jaitmalot	79	43	36
13	Jasawat	1	...	1
14	Kalawat	11	4	7
15	Kandhal	2,465	1,807	658
16	Kapolia	1	1	...
17	Karamsot	319	229	81
18	Karnot	194	120	74
19	Kotecha	15	8	7
20	Kundha	100	56	44
21	Kunpawat	1	1	...
22	Mandlawat	423	304	119
23	Mertia	171	105	66
24	Pattawat	253	60	193
25	Pokarna	25	9	16
26	Radmalot	4	4	...
27	Raipalot	13	9	4
28	Randhirot	167	102	65
29	Rupawat	511	367	144
30	Sindhali	1	...	1
31	Udawat	541	303	238
32	Unspecified . ..	2,922	1,664	1,258
	TOTAL ...	23,985	16,286	7,699

SUB-CLANS OF KACHHWANA RAJPUTS.

Serial number.	Name of Sub-Clan.	POPULATION.		
		Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	Hamirde	8	1	7
2	Karnawat	158	63	95
3	Khangrot	1	...	1
4	Kumawat	1	1	...
5	Naruka	174	72	102
6	Nathawat	28	12	16
7	Rajawat	50	34	16
8	Shekhawat	1,803	2,612	3,191
9	Unspecified	2,147	793	1,354
	TOTAL ...	7,370	3,588	3,782

DOUBTFUL CLANS OF RAJPUTS.

Serial number.	Name of Clan.	POPULATION.		
		Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	Dahiya	106	69	37
2	Kalo	2	2	...
3	Kathoria	13	9	...
4	Purbia	68	34	34
5	Mer	5	5	...
	TOTAL ...	194	119	75

TABLE XVIII.

Variation of Population of Selected Tribes.

Explanatory Note.

There was no Table prepared Corresponding to this in 1921. The Object of preparing it this time is to show the variation in the population of selected tribes, namely, Bhils, Minas, Grassias, Rawats and Merats. We have only Minas in the State.

VARIATION OF POPULATION OF SELECTED TRIBES.

TABLE XVIII.— VARIATION OF POPULATION OF SELECTED TRIBES IN THE STATE.

Name of Tribe.	Year.	Persons.	Variation (Increase Decrease.) +	Net Variation 1891 to 1931 (Increase Decrease.) +	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Mina	1931	2,069	+ 648	+ 791	1,152	917
	1921	1,421	+ 125	...	768	653
	1911	1,296	+ 157	...	708	588
	1901	1,139	- 139	...	690	519
	1891	1,278	...	...	702	576

TABLE XIX.

**Europeans and Allied Races and Anglo-Indians by Race.
and Age.**

Explanatory Note.

This Table corresponds to old Table XVI and gives Statistics by age for all European races and Anglo-Indians. .

Europeans have been sub-divided into (1) British Subjects and (2) Others.

Separate statistics have been given for the City, but the same are included in the figures for the whole State.

TABLE XIX.—EUROPEANS AND ALLIED RACES AND ANGLO-INDIANS BY RACE AND AGE.

A—European and Allied Races (including Armenians.)

Name of Unit.	...	All Ages.	0-13	14-16	17-23	24-33	34-43	44-53	54 and over.
Bikaner State	...	31	2	1	1	6	4	12	5
	P.	16	..	1	..	2	3	7	3
	M. F.	15	2	..	1	4	1	5	2
Bikaner City	...	29	2	1	1	4	4	12	5
	P.	15	..	1	..	1	3	7	3
	M. F.	14	2	..	1	3	1	5	2
Bikaner State	...	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
	P.	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
	M. F.	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Bikaner City	...	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
	P.	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
	M. F.	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..

B.—Anglo-Indians.

Name of Unit.	...	All ages.	0-3	4-6	7-13	14-16	17-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70 and over.
Bikaner State	...	12	1	1	1	1	1	4	2	..	1	..	..
	P.	4	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..
	M. F.	8	1	..	1	1	1	3	1	..	..	..	..
Bikaner City	...	12	1	1	1	1	1	4	2	..	1	..	..
	P.	4	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..
	M. F.	8	1	..	1	1	1	3	1	..	..	..	..

PROVINCIAL TABLE I.

Area, Houses and population of Administrative Units.

Explanatory Note.

The four Provincial Tables in this Volume give statistics for the Administrative Units in the State. The last two of these Tables are new.

In the 1921 Census, the City and Towns were also adopted as separate Units. This time under instructions from the Provincial Census Office, the Towns have been omitted from all the Provincial Tables. Such information, however, about Towns as was available in 1921 Provincial Tables, is contained in Imperial Tables IV and V except about Literacy. Statistics about literacy for Towns have accordingly been specially compiled and incorporated in a separate Table (*vide* State Table I appended at the end of this Volume).

This Table (Provincial Table I) shows for each Unit, its area, number of towns, villages and of houses in the urban and rural areas, population both rural and urban, density of population per square mile, population of 1921 and percentage of variations for 1911-1921 and 1921-1931. The boundaries of the Units having been changed, the population of 1921 has been entered in column 14 after adjusting it to present area and the percentages in columns 15 and 16 have also been calculated on adjusted population. The figures in these columns will not, therefore, agree with those of the previous Censuses.

PROVINCIAL TABLE I.—AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS.

PROVINCIAL TABLE I.
AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS.

Serial Number.	State, City, Nizam or Tehsil.	Approximate Area in sq. miles.	Inhabited Towns.		Inhabited Villages.		Occupied Houses in		POPULATION.								PERCENTAGE OF VARIATION.		Remarks.
			4	15	6	2,742	7	142,886	PERSONS IN		MALES IN		FEMALES IN		1921 BOTH SEXES.	1921 to 1921	1911 to 1921		
									Towns.	Villages.	Towns.	Villages.	Towns.	Villages.				Towns.		Villages.
1	Bikaner State	23,317*	15	15	6	2,742	7	142,886	225,148	711,070	117,338	363,815	107,810	337,235	659,585	+41.9	-5.9	*Includes 2 sq. miles transferred from the Punjab between 1921-31. †Separate percentages not given as there is difference in the areas of suburbs in 1911 and 1921. ‡Suburban area of Bikaner City excluded and area of one village transferred from Surpura Tehsil added. §Population adjusted to area. ||Percentages worked on adjusted population. ¶Area transferred to Bikaner Tehsil excluded. **Mirzawala Tehsil and Tibi Sub-Tehsil were abolished and Sri Ganganagar Nizam was created in 1927 out of Suratgarh Nizam. Area of each unit as altered has, therefore, been stated and population has been adjusted to it. ††These are new Tehsils created only in 1927, but population in 1921 in the area covered by them has been ascertained and given.	
2	Bikaner City } M } S }	5 96	1	1	75,999 9,928	...	41,049 4,783	34,950 5,145	62,084 7,346	+22.5 +35.1	+24.3†	40 15,300 882		
3	Bikaner Nizam	0,775	...	...	500	30,147	...	130,483	...	...	73,764	...	...	720,330	+75.4	-13.7
4	Bikaner Tehsil	4,476†	188	11,689	...	53,807	28,057	25,750	46,882§	+17.6||	-13.6||		
5	Lunkarner "	3,115	145	6,221	...	28,684	14,222	13,402	26,136	+9.7	-17.2		
6	Surpura "	2,185¶	166	12,927	...	26,922	39,826	37,167	48,881§	+16.5||	-11.7||		
7	Sujanagar Nizam	3,780	0	0	500	30,670	...	140,222	...	...	77,038	...	...	179,621	+25.0†	-5.8
8	Sujanagar Tehsil	1,070	2	2	155	4,923	10,230	28,929	49,327	11,367	26,171	11,602	23,766	57,031	+26.4	-8.6			
9	Sardarshahr "	1,860	1	1	165	3,154	7,906	19,407	37,371	9,714	19,180	9,623	17,891	46,242	+26.5	-8.9			
10	Ratangarh "	396	2	2	90	4,021	6,949	23,543	30,191	11,623	14,258	11,880	14,258	44,523	+20.5	-1.7			
11	Sri Dungargarh Tehsil	463	1	1	90	1,723	6,225	8,212	29,337	4,928	15,454	4,184	13,268	29,155	+16.8	-1.4			
12	Rani Nizam	4,047	5	5	627	37,227	87,227	46,000	168,300	24,326	100,614	28,604	107,555	166,370	+25.5	+7.1			
13	Rejigar Tehsil	1,000	1	1	183	1,722	8,700	9,298	49,977	5,194	26,232	4,624	22,645	47,847	+22.9	+8.8			
14	Churu "	683	1	1	93	3,423	6,544	21,965	33,623	11,107	17,725	10,858	15,768	45,167	+22.9	+5			
15	Bhadra "	678	1	1	106	653	8,126	3,723	41,506	1,977	22,287	1,806	19,119	37,420	+21.6	+1.8			
16	Reni "	781	1	1	95	1,167	4,222	6,325	23,748	3,103	12,640	3,232	11,108	26,928	+14.7	+34.7			
17	Nohar "	1,505	1	1	150	1,248	9,915	6,089	50,575	3,075	27,460	3,014	23,115	39,877	+42.09	-18.00			
18	Suratgarh Nizam	3,271**	2	2	423	7,027	21,470	7,148	100,650	4,021	60,708	3,064	49,251	70,623**	+65.7	-21.7			
19	Suratgarh Tehsil	806**	1	1	121	620	6,220	3,680	28,272	2,072	16,123	1,608	13,119	21,021**	+56.2	-24.7			
20	Hammargarh "	1,057**	1	1	154	324	11,911	3,468	61,204	2,212	33,727	1,456	28,067	43,428**	+50.2	-13.4			
21	Amargarh "	1,378**	...	...	148	...	...	...	18,683	...	10,818	...	...	6,104**	+209.3	-49.2
22	Sri Ganganagar Nizam	1,804**	7	7	683	1,240	22,726	9,943	170,433	0,255	60,201	3,068	50,142	22,253**	+152.0	...			
23	Sri Ganganagar Tehsil	715	1	1	215	1,240	9,224	9,943	52,505	6,255	29,523	3,688	22,972	12,329††	+405.2	...			
24	Sri Karanpur	317	...	...	108	...	...	...	30,225	...	17,327	...	...	3,622††	+706.6	...
25	Sri Rainigarh "	516	...	...	150	...	...	...	14,571	...	8,428	...	...	3,613††	+209.2	...
26	Sri Padampur "	256	...	...	150	...	...	...	18,822	...	10,923	...	...	7,829††	+400.6	...

PROVINCIAL TABLE II.

Population of Administrative Units by Religion and Education.

Explanatory Note.

This Table gives, for Administrative Units, the details of literacy in each religion by the three age periods of 0-15, 15-20 and 20 and over.

For the purpose of this Table, Hindus have been divided into Brahmans, Other Hindus and Depressed Classes.

PROVINCIAL TABLE II.—POPULATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS BY RELIGION AND EDUCATION.

PROVINCIAL TABLE II.

POPULATION OF AD. UNITS BY RELIGION AND EDUCATION.

Serial number.	State, City, Nizamats or Tehsil.	HINDUS.										JAINS.									
		TOTAL HINDUS.				BRAHMANNS.		OTHER HINDUS.				DEPRESSED CLASSES.		Number of Persons.		Number of Literate.					
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
1	Bikaner State	388,017	337,067	26,908	2,166	41,625	40,042	8,808	790	279,269	238,864	17,920	1,425	67,123	58,161	180	11	12,479	16,294	5,522	564
2	Bikaner City	33,448	28,249	8,691	969	8,018	7,768	3,618	375	22,262	17,875	4,992	594	3,168	2,606	11	...	3,059	3,898	1,591	177
3	Bikaner Nizamats	61,497	53,188	2,188	83	0,632	5,877	604	18	40,080	40,010	1,554	65	12,378	11,092	30	...	1,704	2,300	527	16
4	Bikaner Tehsil	22,865	20,984	1,080	42	2,440	2,503	276	15	14,699	13,117	792	27	5,726	5,362	23	...	796	1,110	263	2
5	Lunkarnsar "	12,919	11,218	392	22	1,568	1,360	134	3	9,438	8,049	262	19	1,913	1,509	6	...	305	497	93	6
6	Surpura "	28,713	25,986	706	19	2,031	2,012	194	...	21,943	19,463	510	19	4,739	4,021	2	...	603	763	171	8
7	Sujanagar Nizamats	98,374	91,341	5,505	318	13,240	13,770	1,817	83	69,838	63,060	3,655	293	15,026	14,403	33	2	5,634	7,067	2,432	222
8	Sujanagar Tehsil	32,565	29,875	1,975	155	2,894	3,024	641	46	23,718	21,268	1,918	108	5,953	5,583	16	1	1,997	2,755	936	100
9	Sardarshahr "	24,708	23,089	968	97	4,111	4,311	369	9	17,446	15,791	586	88	3,151	2,907	3	...	1,724	2,268	757	52
10	Ratangadh "	23,892	22,178	1,597	66	3,775	3,865	649	15	16,396	14,984	936	50	3,721	3,329	13	1	981	1,411	443	48
11	Sri Dungargadh Tehsil	17,809	16,249	875	30	2,430	2,549	168	13	12,278	11,026	815	17	3,101	2,574	2	...	932	1,333	296	22
12	Reni Nizamats	170,313	101,587	6,165	461	10,539	10,670	1,501	176	85,521	74,480	4,330	298	10,953	17,028	34	...	1,770	2,171	860	123
13	Rejgarh Tehsil	28,541	24,513	1,306	70	1,923	1,679	263	18	20,873	18,408	1,937	52	5,745	4,226	6	...	518	688	258	17
14	Churu "	23,266	21,288	2,961	212	3,235	3,159	889	106	16,369	14,552	1,349	106	3,662	3,577	23	...	761	872	405	83
15	Bhadra "	22,346	19,154	1,130	79	1,276	1,147	260	24	17,273	14,596	869	55	3,797	3,411	1	...	148	189	67	14
16	Reni "	14,393	12,934	720	36	1,939	1,940	169	10	10,300	8,992	560	26	2,154	2,002	1	...	228	276	88	1
17	Nohar "	27,767	23,698	748	67	2,466	2,154	220	18	20,706	17,932	525	49	4,595	3,612	3	...	115	146	42	8
18	Suratgarh Nizamats	38,503	31,773	1,556	152	2,065	1,616	435	43	23,047	22,778	1,460	83	8,301	6,749	41	0	272	234	155	16
19	Suratgarh Tehsil	13,677	11,130	715	47	897	757	108	11	10,115	8,194	598	33	2,665	2,179	9	3	123	115	81	3
20	Hauamangadh Tehsil	21,342	17,705	1,005	80	1,040	899	387	29	15,736	12,951	693	48	4,566	3,925	25	3	147	119	79	13
21	Ancoopgarh "	3,484	2,338	216	5	128	60	40	3	2,196	1,683	169	2	1,160	645	7	...	2	...	2	...
22	Sri Ganganagar Nizamats	30,282	20,520	2,493	170	1,451	893	533	35	27,521	20,043	1,920	132	7,307	5,563	31	3	40	24	27	...
23	Sri Ganganagar Tehsil	20,225	14,578	1,519	122	813	492	322	28	15,921	11,529	1,177	91	3,492	2,557	20	3	12	9	8	...
24	Sri Karapur "	6,933	4,310	439	22	224	113	97	4	4,101	2,980	342	18	1,608	1,277	...	...	17	10	14	...
25	Sri Raisinghnagar "	5,206	3,877	141	2	256	154	49	1	4,051	3,049	88	1	899	674	4	...	3	2	...	...
26	Padampur "	4,917	3,664	394	24	161	134	65	2	3,448	2,545	323	22	1,398	985	7	...	8	3	...	...

PROVINCIAL TABLE II.—POPULATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS BY RELIGION AND EDUCATION.—(Concl'd.)

Serial number.	SIKHS.				MUSLIMS.				CHRISTIANS.				PARSIS.				NUMBER OF LITERATES.								LITERATE IN ENGLISH.	
	NUMBER OF PERSONS.		NUMBER OF LITERATE.		NUMBER OF PERSONS.		NUMBER OF LITERATE.		NUMBER OF PERSONS.		NUMBER OF LITERATE.		NUMBER OF PERSONS.		NUMBER OF LITERATE.		AGED. 0-15.		AGED. 15-20.		AGED. 20 AND OVER.		Males.	Females.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
1	93	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46		
1	24,017	16,452	1,143	115	76,471	65,107	2,645	217	160	138	74	53	9	7	7	4	4,919	651	4,983	575	26,397	1,863	3,988	147		
2	183	78	81	8	9,048	7,810	871	61	86	53	59	41	8	7	6	4	1,346	248	1,504	233	8,309	779	1,901	113		
3	3	2	2	...	0,100	5,822	135	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	315	16	316	10	2,191	78	103	...
4	3	2	2	...	4,393	3,654	68	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	209	8	189	10	1,095	35	63	...
5	...	...	...	...	2,058	1,747	48	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	6	60	4	409	21	26	...
6	...	...	...	...	509	498	24	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	2	97	5	757	22	14	...
7	12	2	8	...	0,183	8,132	452	34	0	5	0	2	...	...	...	...	1,167	115	1,130	90	0,067	301	401	0
8	3	...	3	...	2,972	2,724	161	8	1	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	394	42	418	42	2,264	179	128	1
9	1	...	1	...	2,161	1,277	80	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	205	40	239	32	1,852	100	73	2
10	3	...	1	...	2,114	2,546	125	3	5	1	5	1	...	...	...	...	349	90	307	14	1,515	84	173	1
11	5	...	3	...	736	685	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	219	13	175	11	966	98	97	2
12	80	33	2	2	12,831	11,561	530	35	7	7	4	0	...	...	...	...	1,365	162	1,074	124	5,131	344	524	8
13	4	...	...	...	2,403	2,138	90	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	271	26	237	16	1,146	50	132	4
14	2	...	2	...	4,866	4,458	305	24	7	7	4	6	...	...	...	...	590	78	417	65	1,970	183	274	...
15	7	...	...	...	1,683	1,577	74	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	248	23	192	20	881	54	69	3
16	...	...	...	...	1,122	1,130	18	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	132	10	109	8	585	20	12	...
17	...	...	...	...	2,560	2,258	52	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124	25	119	15	599	37	97	...
18	7,980	5,658	208	21	18,020	15,241	275	36	7	0	4	4	1	...	1	...	349	61	377	36	1,943	172	374	10		
19	1,135	719	34	4	3,284	2,754	90	19	5	9	3	4	...	...	...	...	125	22	130	13	669	42	112	9
20	5,481	4,069	143	8	8,778	7,630	142	17	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	198	37	193	29	972	61	177	1
21	1,378	870	191	9	5,958	4,857	43	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	2	54	3	392	9	85	...
22	15,744	10,679	752	84	20,420	16,534	373	38	54	64	1	...	...	...	...	...	377	49	543	64	2,720	179	685	10
23	4,811	3,283	263	32	10,719	8,667	196	15	20	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	261	25	303	31	1,422	113	427	8
24	5,656	4,056	258	25	5,733	4,751	100	19	28	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	11	116	15	628	40	130	...
25	1,929	1,208	57	...	1,317	1,024	46	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	40	1	196	...	49	2
26	3,348	2,132	174	27	2,657	2,092	31	4	3	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	41	12	84	17	480	...	89	...

PROVINCIAL TABLE III.

Distribution of Selected Castes in Administrative Units.

Explanatory Note.

This is a new Table prepared this time. Whereas Imperial Table XVIII shows the strength of each caste in the State, this Table shows how the important castes have been distributed in the various Administrative Units in the State.

50 castes were selected for this Table by the Provincial Census Superintendent. Statistics have been given in this Table for only 39 of them found in this State. Figures have been given, not by each sex, but of the total population.

PROVINCIAL TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF SELECTED CASTES IN ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS.

Name of Caste.	Religion.	Total Population.	Bikaner City.	Bikaner Tehsil.	Lunkaransar Tehsil.	Surpura Tehsil.	Sujanagar Tehsil.	Sardarsahar Tehsil.	Ratangarh Tehsil.	Sri Dungargarh Tehsil.	Rajgarh Tehsil.	Churu Tehsil.	Bhadra Tehsil.	Reni Tehsil.	Nohar Tehsil.	Suratgarh Tehsil.	Hanumangarh Tehsil.	Anoopgarh Tehsil.	Sri Ganganagar Tehsil.	Sri Karanpur Tehsil.	Sri Raistinghnagar Tehsil.	Padampur Tehsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
All selected castes.	All religions	737,559	63,791	39,659	22,286	50,944	63,059	49,242	47,456	32,685	49,605	47,882	39,958	26,796	46,532	23,374	45,518	6,987	38,104	18,273	11,499	12,937
Ahir	Total	2,280	130	300	37	4	124	...	15	0	82	34	493	147	20	42	251	0	406	96	44	41
	Arya	5	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Hindu	2,265	129	300	37	1	124	...	15	9	82	34	483	147	20	42	246	6	406	87	44	41
	Muslim	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sikh	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balal	Hindu	2,067	24	13	...	...	2,162	...	367	5	...	26	...	...	...	...	56	...	12	2	...	...
Bambhi	Hindu	561	10	...	1	...	36	...	11	7	77	102	78	175	15	...	42	...	7	...	...	...
Bhangri	Total	15,087	1,972	1,071	62	170	587	331	449	148	217	366	321	131	708	266	1,617	308	2,535	3,043	307	1,206
	Arya	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hindu	9,303	1,887	1,64	52	119	387	331	449	148	217	366	321	131	706	174	764	300	1,085	1,201	147	194
	Muslim	91	22	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	36	2	3	...	...	13
	Sikh	5,680	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	108	847	196	1,443	1,842	250	990
Bhat	Total	2,366	280	80	30	124	112	273	135	84	70	172	90	99	195	58	414	18	57	56	4	17
	Hindu	2,274	289	80	37	124	112	265	135	84	59	170	91	99	195	51	414	18	54	56	4	17
	Muslim	112	...	...	2	...	...	18	...	...	11	2	69	...	...	7	...	...	3	...	...	...
Bishnoi	Total	16,415	73	212	681	6,331	2	...	3	563	64	...	64	...	181	3,065	1,287	239	661	126	2,321	212
	Arya	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...
	Hindu	16,408	73	212	681	6,331	2	...	3	563	64	...	64	...	181	3,065	1,280	239	661	126	2,321	212
Brahman	Total	81,685	15,786	4,045	2,929	4,043	5,978	8,452	7,640	4,979	3,602	6,304	2,423	3,870	4,921	1,655	1,874	188	1,307	340	410	265
	Arya	250	18	6	...	21	34	...	...	...	72	19	23	1	1	1	14	17	15	4	2	2
	Hindu	81,417	15,768	4,939	2,928	4,022	5,884	8,452	7,640	4,979	3,530	6,275	2,400	3,878	4,619	1,653	1,865	171	1,290	333	408	293
	Jain	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sikh	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chamar	Total	75,574	444	4,066	2,260	5,736	6,921	4,388	5,215	3,588	6,283	5,504	4,367	3,140	5,733	2,966	5,973	1,405	3,527	1,383	664	1,522
	Arya	196	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	181	...	1	...	10	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
	Hindu	74,809	442	4,066	2,260	5,736	6,921	4,388	5,215	3,588	6,099	5,504	4,366	3,140	5,723	2,991	5,713	1,404	3,457	1,383	661	1,483
	Muslim	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sikh	566	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	195	...	...	...	...	66

PROVINCIAL TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF SELECTED CASTES IN ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS.—(Contd.)

Name of Caste.	Religion.	Total Population.	Administrative Units (Tehsils)																					
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Charan	Total	4,102	98	1,518	159	667	400	277	333	49	73	271	15	90	722	10	28	4	43	2	2	2	2	7
	Hindu	4,160	98	1,518	159	667	400	277	333	49	73	271	15	90	132	10	27	4	42	2	2	2	2	1
	Sikh	2
Daroga	Total	13,620	2,181	815	460	1,135	1,960	1,117	1,134	458	821	1,092	193	698	700	216	37	67	11	8	17	8	17	...
	Arya	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hindu	13,588	2,180	815	460	1,130	1,956	1,117	1,134	458	820	1,092	193	697	689	216	37	67	11	8	17	8	17	...
Fakir	Jain	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Muslim	91	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Muslim	2,018	321	5	29	426	305	268	95	303	53	128	183	23	40	41	33	2	31	7	...	...	...	8
Gadaria	Hindu	7	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	2,655	615	17	1	270	116	54	18	440	476	228	183	23	40	41	33	2	31	7	...	...	...	...
	Arya	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gujar	Hindu	1,933	128	7	1	278	116	54	13	441	416	198	183	23	28	28	28	26	20	16	...	...	...	...
	Jain	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Muslim	714	487	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jat	Sikh	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	215,917	1,877	6,986	7,988	13,749	11,161	9,476	10,224	21,615	8,923	10,500	7,061	21,233	7,304	20,392	2,493	12,491	8,937	4,434	6,098	6,098	6,098	6,098
	Arya	1,340	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jogi	Hindu	186,839	1,671	6,980	7,987	13,740	11,161	9,476	10,223	20,711	8,920	10,493	7,060	21,076	6,947	13,666	1,197	7,515	1,867	1,913	1,913	1,913	1,913	1,913
	Jain	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Muslim	1,926	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kachhi	Sikh	26,537	206	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	3,304	182	28	60	200	208	156	479	281	237	11	28	73	28	73	28	73	28	73	28	73	28	73
	Arya	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

PROVINCIAL TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF SELECTED CASTES IN ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS.—(Contd.)

Name of Caste.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Religion.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Total Population.	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Kaikhani ...	Total ...	9,426	600	55	59	73	1,287	914	64	458	2,986	604	413	250	31	283	70	283	70	704	70	7	70
	Hindu ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Muslim ...	9,425	969	55	59	73	1,287	914	64	458	2,986	604	413	250	1	283	70	283	70	704	70	7	70
Khati ...	Total ...	24,065	2,400	1,227	502	1,839	1,355	1,249	680	1,400	1,276	1,551	767	1,386	830	1,709	245	1,709	245	2,147	685	383	310
	Arya ...	159	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hindu ...	90,964	2,697	1,927	562	1,839	1,355	1,249	688	1,405	1,253	1,497	767	1,349	732	1,197	111	1,197	111	1,084	67	249	194
	Jain ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Muslim ...	486	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sikh ...	2,455	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Khatik ...	Hindu ...	880	13	...	1	12	40	225	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Koli ...	Total ...	475	233	165	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hindu ...	907	207	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Muslim ...	968	96	165	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumar ...	Total ...	37,001	1,435	2,211	510	1,761	1,382	2,505	657	2,161	1,435	2,506	1,353	2,130	1,767	3,006	611	3,006	611	5,461	912	597	1,057
	Arya ...	144	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hindu ...	34,693	1,369	2,089	460	1,761	1,382	2,490	657	2,079	1,435	2,302	1,353	1,437	1,678	2,957	549	2,957	549	5,192	792	592	904
	Jain ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Muslim ...	1,842	56	182	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sikh ...	1,921	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kunbi ...	Hindu ...	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lodha ...	Total ...	17	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hindu ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Muslim ...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sikh ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lohar ...	Total ...	5,376	861	260	186	355	900	203	275	232	454	265	207	239	150	218	60	218	60	421	700	45	29
	Hindu ...	3,471	974	986	177	344	984	166	251	153	173	97	198	209	75	142	...	142	...	386	8	38	8
	Muslim ...	1,885	587	40	9	11	68	37	94	79	281	168	79	30	75	76	...	76	...	87	88	9	96
	Sikh ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

PROVINCIAL TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF SELECTED CASTES IN ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS.—(Contd.)

Name of Caste.	Religion.		Total Population.	Tehsil.																				
	2	3		4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
Mahajan	Total	...	65,192	1,514	3,003	7,806	5,670	5,733	4,295	3,027	5,200	2,970	2,375	2,728	862	1,392	110	1,395	350	700	161	...	...	...
	Arya	...	195	7	...	18	...	...	...	105	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	5	...	...	18	...	...	...
	Hindu	...	36,489	805	1,647	3,075	1,660	2,766	2,135	2,355	3,685	2,568	1,871	1,869	614	1,776	144	1,369	328	152	163	...	...	...
	Jain	...	28,503	739	1,356	4,713	3,966	2,367	2,160	1,167	1,574	...	504	259	938	266	9	21	6
Mali	Total	...	15,771	10	32	1,072	1,200	1,125	89	305	2,072	1,123	621	578	107	357	95	375	1,020	657	270	...	...	...
	Arya	...	96	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Hindu	...	13,459	9	32	1,062	1,309	1,125	89	305	2,072	1,123	621	516	107	337	83	134	70	13	...	...	...	...
	Muslim	...	2,144	1	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	55	236	828	688	264	...	...	...
Mina	Total	...	2,609	1	25	68	251	264	57	537	357	41	120	13	29	69	62	22	25	7	10	...	...	...
	Arya	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hindu	...	2,051	1	25	68	251	264	57	537	357	41	120	13	29	69	62	22	25	7	10	...	...	...
	Muslim	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nai	Total	...	20,280	688	1,405	1,821	1,668	1,477	1,200	1,155	1,153	904	902	1,150	603	1,014	194	802	244	207	242	...	...	...
	Arya	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hindu	...	18,969	669	1,405	1,767	1,688	1,407	1,197	1,065	1,192	862	790	1,138	485	879	54	574	88	182	148	...	...	...
	Muslim	...	1,742	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nayak	Total	...	23,882	1,102	480	2,367	2,355	1,372	306	778	1,510	421	633	2,680	742	1,791	225	3,559	250	267	739	...	...	...
	Arya	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hindu	...	23,854	1,102	480	2,367	2,355	1,372	306	778	1,510	421	633	2,680	742	1,791	225	3,559	250	267	739	...	...	...
	Muslim	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Patel	Hindu	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Muslim	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pathan	Hindu	...	1,012	114	5	58	33	58	1	147	114	61	...	62	101	284	50	79	20	30	45	...	...	...
	Muslim	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rajgar	Hindu	...	5,013	345	130	731	417	650	163	265	387	204	207	355	188	145	21	...	...	16	152	...	...	...
	Muslim	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rajput	Hindu	...	55,510	4,017	8,655	7,565	4,556	4,898	2,003	3,452	3,150	800	1,911	1,950	1,122	667	320	793	244	152	123	...	...	...
	Muslim	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rebari (Raika)	Hindu	...	1,378	8	180	62	113	9	117	45	0	5	70	356	65	11	40	2	...	34	7	...	...	...
	Muslim	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

PROVINCIAL TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF SELECTED CASTES IN ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS.—(Concl'd.)

Name of Caste.	Religion.		Total Population.	Administrative Units.																			
	2	3		4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Sedlm	Total	5,286	923	521	138	603	694	430	356	873	82	78	34	28	165	130	104	0	40	28	2	11	
	Hindu	5,087	923	521	138	603	668	420	341	862	43	96	28	28	165	127	101	...	36	97	...	10	
	Jain	169	26	...	10	15	11	39	52	6
	Sikh	90	1
Sargara	Hindu	1	1
	Muslim	45
Shelkh	Total	4,985	2,010	219	50	71	136	43	222	91	109	641	327	47	64	137	312	32	201	46	96	97	
	Muslim
Sumar	Total	11,720	2,558	465	182	777	1,276	1,114	987	557	233	842	436	242	676	276	351	97	346	122	103	97	
	Arya	79	27	...	...	...	16	...	14	...	8	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...
	Hindu	11,545	2,526	465	182	777	1,259	1,114	973	537	225	819	430	242	676	276	336	97	340	52	103	93	
	Muslim	1	1
Total	Total	7,039	762	276	160	166	541	338	511	222	378	657	360	233	303	257	365	70	536	227	67	227	
	Hindu	7	1
	Muslim	7,032	761	276	160	196	541	338	511	222	378	657	360	233	303	257	365	70	536	227	67	227	

PROVINCIAL TABLE IV.

**Distribution of Population in the Administrative Units by
Languages commonly spoken in Rajputana and
Ajmer-Merwara.**

Explanatory Note.

This is a new Table prepared this time and shows how the population is distributed in the various Administrative Units in the State by languages commonly spoken in the Province of Rajputana and Ajmer-Merwara.

PROVINCIAL TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION IN THE ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS BY LANGUAGES COMMONLY SPOKEN IN RAJPUTANA AND AJMER-MERWARA.

PROVINCIAL TABLE IV.

DISTRIBUTION ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS BY LANGUAGE.

Language.	ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS.																				
	Total of Persons Speaking.	Bikaner City.	Bikaner Tehsil.	Lankarasar Tehsil.	Surpura Tehsil.	Suzangarh Tehsil.	Sardarsahar Tehsil.	Ratangarh Tehsil.	Sri Dungargarh Tehsil.	Rajgarh Tehsil.	Churu Tehsil.	Bhadra Tehsil.	Reni Tehsil.	Nohar Tehsil.	Suratgarh Tehsil.	Hammangarh Tehsil.	Anoopgarh Tehsil.	Sri Ganganagar Tehsil.	Sri Karanpur Tehsil.	Sri Raistinghnagar Tehsil.	Padampur Tehsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
A. Marwari	785,111	70,270	48,968	20,710	50,947	70,516	56,006	53,309	37,369	58,164	51,942	45,063	30,650	55,611	25,776	31,062	4,145	23,022	3,858	8,079	9,108
(i) Standard	510,796	72,920	48,932	26,646	6,491	62,025	50,694	52,692	37,334	94	44,441	292	6,338	3,061	25,388	34,030	4,122	22,123	3,493	1,520	7,870
(ii) Marwari-Dhundari	84	...	...	2	...	...	14	13	2	21	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	22	...	...	...
(iii) Mewari	127	84	1	5	7	7	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(iv) Marwari Gujrati	1,545	...	59	...	1,409	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(v) Thali	78,958	6,077	2	...	48,923	8,484	5,674	...	...	...	9,186	...	151	33	...	...	4	109	...	...	226
(vi) Bikaneri	3,661	117	...	18	108	...	212	590	30	529	1,275	...	23,361	52,639	366	489	239	3,302	...	...	1,012
(vii) Shekhawati	190,538	64	4	45	9	...	12	12	2	57,620	15	44,711	23,361	52,639	366	489	239	3,302	...	...	...
(viii) Bagri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
B. Central Eastern Rajasthan.	2,700	206	77	6	15	1,878	9	80	6	12	69	83	...	3	75	...	14	85	44	8	...
(i) Jaipuri	2,674	240	77	6	15	1,878	9	80	6	12	69	83	...	3	75	...	14	85	44	8	...
(ii) Kathiawari	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(iii) Ajmeri	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(iv) Harauti	17	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
C. North Eastern Rajasthan.	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(i) Mewati	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(ii) Ahirwati	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
D. Malvi	32	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
E. Rathi of Bikaner †	9,030	...	1	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	41	416	1,120	2,206	1,274	1,707	602	1,122
F. Eastern Hindi Behari	13	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
G. Western Hindi	11,218	5,171	551	63	13	172	38	119	30	580	206	157	26	529	225	498	591	4,525	331	125	106
(i) Bangaru	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(ii) Jatu	11	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(iii) Hariani	1,255	95	...	43	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(iv) Braj-Bhakha or Anter-vedi.	520	149	...	1	2	3	8	9	...	...	...	19	5	5	16	79	5	202	4	6	7
(v) Urdu	1,564	976	...	12	...	17	21	6	...	...	...	3	3	8	46	21	22	109	176	16	15
(vi) Hindi	10,867	3,948	546	8	11	146	7	86	24	536	172	61	18	492	154	305	561	3,243	133	102	124
H. Sindhi	8,833	50	4,150	1,707	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	80	649	713	609	155	614	45	...
I. Punjabi	111,491	801	27	88	15	38	60	46	41	31	122	30	0	366	5,800	28,059	10,932	30,200	21,003	5,000	8,031

† Rathi is a dialect of the Punjabi, but as it is an indigenous language of the State, its figures have been shown separately.

STATE TABLE I.

Education by Age in Urban Area.

Explanatory Note.

This is a new Table prepared for the purpose of statistical data of literacy being made available for the City and Towns in the State. Its preparation was necessitated by the fact of towns being omitted as Administrative Units from the Provincial Tables.

STATE TABLE I.—EDUCATION BY AGE IN URBAN AREA.

Name of City or Town.	Age.	TOTAL.			LITERATE.			ILLITERATE.			LITERATE IN ENGLISH.		
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
City and all Towns	Total	225,148	117,338	107,810	26,607	24,162	2,445	198,541	99,176	105,365	3,289	3,153	136
	0-5	32,587	16,937	16,650	24	14	10	33,563	16,923	16,640	2	...	2
	5-10	27,417	14,026	13,391	1,407	1,219	188	26,010	13,407	12,603	174	...	9
	10-15	20,158	14,125	12,973	2,574	2,344	330	23,624	11,381	11,743	358	...	18
	15-20	23,172	12,253	10,919	3,888	3,484	454	19,284	8,819	10,465	592	...	92
	20 and over	114,774	59,397	55,377	18,714	17,951	1,463	96,060	42,146	53,914	2,163	2,078	85
Bikaner City	Total	35,927	45,832	40,095	12,419	11,159	1,260	73,508	34,673	38,835	2,014	1,901	113
	0-5	11,623	5,848	5,775	1	...	1	11,622	5,848	5,774	...	...	...
	5-10	9,420	6,119	4,901	559	471	88	8,861	4,648	4,313	101	...	8
	10-15	9,304	5,108	4,196	1,034	875	159	8,270	4,233	4,037	201	...	16
	15-20	9,163	4,982	4,181	1,737	1,504	233	7,426	3,478	3,948	336	...	90
	20 and over	46,417	24,775	21,648	9,088	8,309	779	37,329	16,466	20,863	1,376	1,307	69
Sujanagarh Town	Total	17,157	8,519	8,638	1,577	1,420	157	15,580	7,099	8,481	99	...	...
	0-5	2,950	1,523	1,427	...	...	...	2,950	1,523	1,427	...	...	...
	5-10	2,254	1,202	1,052	78	63	15	2,176	1,139	1,037	5	...	...
	10-15	2,005	1,080	985	130	119	90	1,920	961	965	14	...	...
	15-20	1,706	809	897	230	204	26	1,476	605	871	23	...	...
	20 and over	8,182	3,905	4,277	1,130	1,034	96	7,052	2,871	4,181	57	...	...
Bidisar Town	Total	5,812	2,848	2,964	598	567	31	5,214	2,281	2,933	5	...	...
	0-5	933	474	459	...	...	...	933	474	459	...	...	...
	5-10	764	411	383	73	13	...	731	398	383	...	...	...
	10-15	682	356	326	48	48	...	634	308	326	...	...	...
	15-20	453	258	195	84	81	3	369	177	192	...	...	...
	20 and over	2,950	1,349	1,601	453	425	28	2,497	924	1,573	4	...	...
Sardansahr Town	Total	19,407	9,714	9,693	1,636	1,474	164	17,769	8,240	9,529	71	...	...
	0-5	2,916	1,472	1,444	4	2	2	2,912	1,470	1,442	...	...	...
	5-10	2,373	1,253	1,190	77	64	13	2,296	1,189	1,107	2	...	...
	10-15	2,237	1,187	1,050	142	119	23	2,095	1,068	1,027	5	...	...
	15-20	1,706	951	755	245	213	38	1,461	738	723	15	...	...
	20 and over	10,175	4,851	5,324	1,170	1,076	94	9,005	3,775	5,230	49	...	...
Ratangarh Town	Total	16,338	8,197	8,141	1,379	1,317	62	14,959	6,880	8,079	136	...	...
	0-5	2,468	1,268	1,210	...	...	...	2,468	1,268	1,210	...	...	...
	5-10	2,261	1,244	1,017	87	83	4	2,174	1,161	1,013	4	...	...
	10-15	2,142	1,196	946	160	154	6	1,982	1,048	940	10	...	...
	15-20	1,629	831	798	214	203	11	1,415	698	717	26	...	...
	20 and over	7,838	3,668	4,170	918	877	41	6,920	2,791	4,129	96	...	...

STATE TABLE I.—EDUCATION BY AGE IN URBAN AREA.—(Contd.)

Name of City or Town.	Age.	TOTAL.			LITERATE.			ILLITERATE.			LITERATE IN ENGLISH.		
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Rajaldesar Town	Total	7,204	3,455	3,739	498	466	32	6,706	2,999	3,707	28	28	..
	0-5	1,203	591	612	..	..	..	1,203	591	612	..	..	..
	5-10	984	508	476	28	27	1	956	481	475	1	1	..
	10-15	907	464	443	60	56	4	847	408	439	5	6	..
	15-20	660	313	346	72	69	3	587	244	343	7	7	..
20 and over	3,121	1,569	1,552	338	314	24	3,103	1,375	1,728	15	15	..	
Sri Dungegarh Town	Total	8,212	4,028	4,184	840	804	36	7,372	3,224	4,148	20	18	2
	0-5	1,320	643	677	1	1	..	1,320	643	677	..	..	..
	5-10	1,070	570	500	49	47	2	1,021	523	504	1	1	..
	10-15	900	512	478	90	90	6	810	422	472	3	3	..
	15-20	800	364	436	141	133	8	659	291	434	2	2	..
20 and over	4,012	1,939	2,073	553	533	20	3,459	1,406	2,053	14	12	2	
Rajgarh Town	Total	9,828	5,134	4,694	1,076	1,010	66	8,752	4,124	4,628	120	116	4
	0-5	1,511	730	811	1	1	..	1,510	729	811	..	..	..
	5-10	1,333	685	638	82	77	5	1,251	618	638	8	8	..
	10-15	1,242	680	562	147	133	14	1,105	547	548	17	16	1
	15-20	1,063	532	471	173	160	13	890	372	458	25	24	1
20 and over	4,709	2,467	2,242	673	639	34	4,036	1,858	2,178	70	68	2	
Churu Town	Total	21,965	11,107	10,858	2,718	2,480	238	19,247	8,647	10,600	262	262	..
	0-5	3,432	1,891	1,611	5	2	3	3,427	1,819	1,608	..	..	..
	5-10	2,895	1,547	1,348	198	179	19	2,697	1,368	1,329	23	23	..
	10-15	2,738	1,436	1,302	320	299	40	2,419	1,147	1,262	41	41	..
	15-20	2,375	1,147	1,228	306	342	64	1,979	805	1,174	55	55	..
20 and over	10,525	5,156	5,369	1,700	1,648	142	8,735	3,608	5,127	143	143	..	
Revi Town	Total	6,335	3,103	3,232	557	533	24	5,778	2,570	3,208	3	3	..
	0-5	1,095	499	566	..	..	..	1,095	499	566	..	..	..
	5-10	835	394	441	32	29	3	803	365	438	..	..	..
	10-15	777	377	400	60	62	4	717	315	396	..	..	..
	15-20	500	303	396	77	72	5	423	231	391	..	..	..
20 and over	3,050	1,530	1,529	382	370	19	2,668	1,160	1,508	3	3	..	
Bhadra Town	Total	3,783	1,977	1,806	473	419	54	3,310	1,558	1,752	51	49	3
	0-5	650	318	338	..	..	..	650	318	338	..	..	..
	5-10	508	273	235	37	31	6	471	242	229	4	4	..
	10-15	480	275	214	71	63	8	409	212	206	8	8	..
	15-20	377	196	181	85	74	11	292	132	170	11	11	..
20 and over	1,753	915	838	280	251	29	1,473	664	809	28	25	3	

STATE TABLE I.—EDUCATION BY AGE IN URBAN AREA.—(Concl'd.)

Name of City or Town.	Age.	TOTAL.			LITERATE.			ILLITERATE.			LITERATE IN ENGLISH.		
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Nohar Town ...	Total	6,089	3,075	3,014	588	473	65	5,551	2,602	2,949	29	13	14
	0-5	945	449	496	...	...	...	945	449	496	...	...	...
	5-10	790	399	390	30	30	9	750	369	381	7	1	...
	10-15	754	399	355	66	63	13	688	346	342	3	3	...
	15-20	623	393	300	84	72	12	539	261	268	4	4	...
20 and over	2,978	1,505	1,473	320	318	31	2,658	1,187	1,442	27	19	2	
Sunargarh Town ...	Total	3,680	2,072	1,608	569	520	49	3,111	1,552	1,559	111	108	8
	0-5	551	269	282	7	3	4	524	266	268	2	2	2
	5-10	396	209	187	28	23	6	368	186	189	16	16	1
	10-15	407	233	185	54	46	8	353	176	177	26	26	1
	15-20	227	238	189	85	77	8	142	161	181	23	23	1
20 and over	1,919	1,144	775	395	371	24	1,524	773	761	44	40	4	
Hamnagarh Town ...	Total	3,468	2,012	1,456	551	459	72	2,937	1,553	1,384	113	113	...
	0-5	498	269	229	7	1	...	497	268	239	...	...	...
	5-10	410	209	201	40	38	19	370	181	189	3	3	...
	10-15	403	209	194	62	47	16	341	162	179	12	13	...
	15-20	413	246	167	87	70	11	332	176	166	24	24	...
20 and over	1,744	1,089	655	327	313	24	1,397	776	691	74	74	...	
Sri Ganganagar Town ...	Total	9,943	6,255	3,688	1,196	1,081	115	8,747	5,174	3,573	227	226	1
	0-5	1,500	793	707	4	4	...	1,496	789	707	...	...	...
	5-10	1,089	593	496	60	54	6	1,029	539	490	5	5	...
	10-15	1,061	624	437	100	90	10	961	534	487	13	13	...
	15-20	1,223	780	443	184	160	24	1,039	600	439	40	39	1
20 and over	5,070	3,485	1,585	848	773	75	4,222	2,713	1,510	169	169	...	

STATE TABLE II

Industrial Statistics.

Explanatory Note.

This Table is the result of an Industrial Census specially held in the State under the orders of His Highness' Government.

STATE TABLE.—II.— INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.

Part I—State Summary.

Description of establishment.	Number of establishments.	TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.			NUMBER OWNED BY		NUMBER WORKED BY					Seasonal.	REMARKS.
		Males.	Females.	Children below 15 years.	Government.	Private.	Steam engine.	Oil engine.	Electricity.	Hand.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Total...	192	3,001	358	177	17	175	4	42	29	117	48		
<i>I. Mines ..</i>	2	146	15	11	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	
(i) Colliery ...	1	126	15	11	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
(ii) Multani Mitti Quarry ...	1	20	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	
<i>II. Quarries of hard Rocks</i>	3	136	21	35	3	...	...	...	...	3	1	
(i) Red Sand-stone Quarry ...	1	44	8	10	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	
(ii) Sweet Lime Quarry ...	1	42	13	25	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	
(iii) Stone Quarry ...	1	50	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	
<i>III. Textiles and connected Industries</i>	11	415	30	13	3	8	2	1	1	7	4		
(i) Cotton ginning and pressing Factories ...	3	194	39	13	...	3	2	1	...	...	3	One of them is both a ginning and pressing Factory.
(ii) Wool pressing Factory ...	1	12	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
(iii) Wool cleaning concern ...	1	18	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	
(iv) Carpet weaving Factory ...	1	63	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	
(v) Cloth weaving Factory ...	1	20	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	These are Jail Industries.
(vi) Durri weaving Factory ...	1	37	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	
(vii) Gold and Silver lace Factories ...	3	71	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	1	
<i>IV. Metal Industry</i>	1	5	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Iron Foundry ...	1	5	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
<i>V. Glass and Earthenware Industries</i>	18	357	102	15	1	17	...	...	...	18	17	
(i) Glass Works ...	1	50	11	37	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	
(ii) Brick-kilns ...	17	307	91	8	1	16	...	...	...	17	17	
<i>VI. Industries connected with Chemical Products</i>	7	61	...	18	1	6	...	...	...	7	3	
(i) Saltpetre manufacturing concern ...	1	45	...	15	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	
(ii) Aerated Water Factories ...	5	6	...	1	1	4	...	...	...	5	2	One of these is a Jail Industry.
(iii) Soap Factory ...	1	10	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	
<i>VII. Food Industries</i>	58	273	25	16	...	58	...	37	17	4	...		
(i) Flour Mills ...	53	241	...	...	...	53	...	37	16	...	...	One of these is a combined Flour and Oil Mill.
(ii) Bidi concerns ...	3	25	10	16	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	
(iii) Cigarette Factory ...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	Was not working when the Census was taken.
(iv) Pulse Mill ...	1	6	15	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
<i>VIII. Industries connected with Building</i>	74	200	150	30	...	74	...	...	1	73	20	
(i) Lime-kilns ...	38	256	51	37	...	38	...	...	...	38	19	

STATE TABLE.—II.—INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.—(Contd.)

Part I.—State Summary.

Description of establishment.	Number of establishments.	TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.			NUMBER OWNED BY		NUMBER WORKED BY				Seasonal.	REMARKS.
		Males.	Females.	Children below 14 years.	Government.	Private.	Steam Engines.	Oil Engines.	Electricity.	Hand.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
(ii) Sweet Lime-Kilns ...	35	7	105	2	...	35	...	...	...	35	8	
(iii) Tile Factory ...	1	6	...	...	..	1	...	...	1	...	...
<i>IX. Industrial Establishments connected with means of Transport and Communication ...</i>	2	826	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	
(i) Railway Workshop ...	1	824	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	Works also by steam.
(ii) Motor repairing shop ...	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	
<i>X. Production, application and transmission of Physical Forces ...</i>	9	390	...	...	5	4	1	3	5	...	2	
(i) Electric Power-house and Work-shop ...	1	344	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
(ii) Electric Power-storage and distribution houses ...	3	22	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	...
(iii) Dynamos for Electric Power.	3	3	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...
(iv) Ice Factories ...	2	21	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	2	
<i>XI. Industries of Luxury ...</i>	7	123	...	...	1	6	...	...	4	3	1	
(i) Cinema concerns ...	3	13	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	...	1	
(ii) Printing Presses ...	4	110	...	...	1	3	...	..	1	3	...	

STATE TABLE — II.—INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.—(Contd.)

Part II. - Distribution by City and Tehsils.

Name of Unit.	Description of establishment.	Class of establishment.	Number of establishments.	TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.			NUMBER OWNED BY		NUMBER WORKED BY				Seasonal.	REMARKS.
				Males.	Females.	Children below 14 years.	Government.	Private persons.	Steam Engines.	Oil Engines.	Electricity.	Hand.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<i>Bikaner State ...</i>	Total ...	...	192	3,001	358	177	17	175	4	42	29	117	48	
<i>Bikaner City ...</i>	Total ...	...	107	1,763	150	66	8	99	1	3	22	81	11	
	Carpet weaving Factory ...	III	1	63	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	These are Jail Industries.
	Cloth weaving Factory ...	III	1	20	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	
	Durri weaving Factory ...	III	1	37	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	
	Gold and Silver lace Factories	III	3	71	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	1	
	Wool pressing Factory ...	III	1	12	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
	Glass Works ...	V	1	50	11	37	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	
	Aerated Water Factories ...	VI	5	6	...	1	1	4	...	...	...	5	2	One of these is a Jail Industry.
	Soap Factory ...	VI	1	10	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	
	Bidi concerns ...	VII	3	25	10	16	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	
	Cigarette Factory ...	VII	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	
	Flour Mills ...	VII	15	75	...	...	...	15	...	3	12	...	...
	Pulse Mill ...	VII	1	6	15	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
	Sweet Lime-Kilns ...	VIII	35	7	105	2	...	35	...	...	...	35	8	
	Lime-Kilns ...	VIII	26	62	18	8	...	26	...	...	...	26	...	
	Tile Factory ...	VIII	1	6	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
	Railway Workshop ...	IX	1	824	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	Works also by steam.
	Ice Factories ...	X	2	21	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	2	
	Electric Power-house and Work-shop ...	X	1	344	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Cinema concerns ...	XI	3	13	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	...	1	
	Printing Presses ...	XI	4	110	...	...	1	3	...	...	1	3	...	
<i>Bikaner Tehsil...</i>	Total ...	...	8	215	58	36	3	5	1	2	...	5	1	
	Colliery ...	I	1	126	15	11	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Multani Mitti Quarry ...	I	1	20	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	
	Sweet Lime Quarry ...	II	1	42	13	25	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	
	Brick-kilns ...	V	3	45	30	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	3	
	Flour Mills ...	VII	2	10	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
<i>Lunkaransar,...</i>	Total ...	...	1	11	8	10	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	
	Red Sand-stone Quarry ...	II	1	44	8	10	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	
<i>Sujangarh ,, ...</i>	Total ...	...	1	28	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	1	...	
	Wool Cleaning concern ...	III	1	18	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	
	Flour Mills ...	VII	3	10	...	...	...	3	...	1	2	...	...	One of the establishments is a combined Flour and Oil Mill.
<i>Ratangarh ,, ...</i>	Total ...	...	28	321	10	37	2	26	...	3	2	23	23	
	Brick-kilns ...	V	11	95	7	8	1	10	...	...	...	11	11	
	Flour Mills ...	VII	4	15	...	...	...	4	...	3	1	...	...

STATE TABLE II.—INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.—(Concl.)

Name of Unit.	Description of establishment.	Class of establishment.	Number of establishments.	TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.			NUMBER OWNED BY		NUMBER WORKED BY				Seasonal.	REMARKS.
				Males.	Females.	Children below 14 years.	Government.	Private Persons.	Steam Engines.	Oil Engines.	Electricity.	Hand.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<i>Sardarshahr Tehsil.</i>	Lime-kilns	VIII	12	194	33	29	...	12	...	...	...	12	12	
	Electric power Storage and Distribution house	X	1	20	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
	<i>Total</i> ... ..	...	5	214	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...
<i>Sri Dungargarh Tehsil.</i>	Iron Foundry	IV	1	6	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
	Flour Mills	VII	4	19	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...
	<i>Total</i> ... ..	...	5	8	...	...	1	1	...	3	2	...	...
<i>Rajgarh Tehsil</i>	Flour Mills	VII	3	6	...	...	...	3	...	2	1	...	...
	Electric Power Storage and Distribution house	X	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
	Dynamo for Electric power	X	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
<i>Total</i> ... ..	...	2	52	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	
<i>Churu Tehsil ...</i>	Stone Quarry	II	1	50	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	
	Flour Mill	VII	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
	<i>Total</i> ... ..	...	5	11	...	...	...	1	1	...	4	1	...	
<i>Nohar " ...</i>	Flour Mills	VII	3	9	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...
	Electric power Storage and Distribution house	X	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
	Dynamo for Electric power	X	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
<i>Total</i> ... ..	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
<i>Suratgarh " ...</i>	Flour Mill	VII	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
	<i>Total</i> ... ..	...	2	4	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
<i>Hanumangarh Tehsil.</i>	Flour Mills	VII	2	4	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
	<i>Total</i> ... ..	...	7	05	...	15	...	7	...	6	...	1	1	
	Saltpetre manufacturing concern	VI	1	45	...	15	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	
<i>Anupgarh Tehsil</i>	Flour Mills	VII	6	50	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	...
	<i>Total</i> ... ..	...	3	31	15	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	1	
	Cotton-ginning Factory	III	1	30	15	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	
<i>Sri Ganganagar Tehsil.</i>	Flour Mill	VII	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
	Dynamo for Electric power	X	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
	<i>Total</i> ... ..	...	8	121	15	13	...	8	1	6	...	1	1	
<i>Sri Karanpur Tehsil.</i>	Cotton-ginning and pressing Factory	III	1	89	15	13	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	
	Flour Mills	VII	6	30	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	...
	Motor repairing shop	IX	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	
<i>Total</i> ... ..	...	4	170	21	...	...	1	1	1	...	2	3		
<i>Sri Raisinghnagar Tehsil.</i>	Cotton-ginning Factory	III	1	75	9	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	
	Brick-kilns	V	2	90	15	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	2	
	Flour Mill	VII	1	5	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
<i>Total</i> ... ..	...	2	78	30	...	...	2	...	1	...	1	1		
<i>Sri Raisinghnagar Tehsil.</i>	Brick-kilns	V	1	77	39	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	
	Flour Mill	VII	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...