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Volume 6

SIMLA DISTRICT

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LIST OF ERRORS

Page No.	Line	Existing Entry	Correct Entry
2	(Introduction) 28	Magnificent	Magnificent
2	(Introduction) 28	Cresent	Crescent
4	(Introduction) 17	Crystaline	Crystalline
4	(Introduction) 32	Sunney	Sunny
4	(Introduction) 38	52.82 inches	55.82 inches
6	(Introduction) 1	Jhind Rana	Junga Rana
6	(Introduction) 2	Nepar	Nepal
7	(Introduction) 8	Lientenant	Lieutenant
7	(Introduction) 28	2,804	22,804
9	(Introduction) 17	Chota	Chhoti
11	(Introduction) 32	Hoistinging	Hoisting
iii	(Table A-I) Column 5	253	2,753
iii	(Table A-II) Column 5	2,975	29,735
vi	(Economic Table I) Column 2	6,150	46,150
x	(Economic Table II) Column 10	1	3
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xi	(Economic Table II) Column 31	3	8
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xxix	(Economic Table III) Column 492	3	...
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xxix	(Economic Table III) Column 498	1	...
xxx	(Economic Table III)	Money lending...	6.8 Money lending
xxxv	(Table C-II) Livelihood Classes by Age Groups	Foot Note	Deleted

LIST OF ERRORS—concl'd

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xxxvi	(Table C-II), Column 19, Line 6 ...	543 ...	1,543
xxxvii	(Table C-II), Column 33 ...	Blank ...	Insert M upon Column 33
xxxix	(Table C-IV), Line 13 ...	Lite ...	Literate
xxxix	(Table C-IV), Column 42 ...	8 ...	58
xl	(Table C-IV), Column 14 ...	371 ...	374
xlili	(Table D-IV), Line 9 ...	India ...	India
xliv	(Fly leaf of D-IV) ...	Hemburg, Berlin ...	Germany
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1	(Table D-VII), Column 11 ...	381 ...	383
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lii	(District Index of Non-Agricultural Occupations), Line 33 ...	Stichers ...	Stitchers

- Notes.* 1. The area of Simla District given in the Introduction as 8.5 square miles has been supplied by the Surveyor-General, India.
2. Sub-para (4) of the para "Agriculture and Co-operation" relates to Simla District as it constituted before partition of the country.

LAKSHMI CHANDRA VASHISHTA

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PREFACE.

The District Census Handbooks have been compiled in pursuance of Govt of India letter No. 51|2|51-RG, dated 16-3-51 and para 5 of the Memorandum No. 693|50-RG, dated 2-7-50 at pages 1—3 of the Tabulation Plan.

The District Census Handbook is a collection of the following data :—

1. Introduction which deals with the following items :—

- (a) Physical Aspects.
- (b) Geology.
- (c) Archaeology.
- (d) Climate.
- (e) Rainfall.
- (f) History.
- (g) Population.
- (h) Administration.
- (i) Medical and Public Health.
- (j) Education and Literacy.
- (k) Agriculture and Co-operation.
- (l) Industries.
- (m) Local Bodies.
- (n) Rehabilitation of Displaced Persons.
- (o) Places of Interest.

2. District Census Tables (furnishing district data with break-up for census tracts, within the district). In case of Simla District, the District Data is the same as the data for Simla Non-City Urban Tract, as the whole of the Simla District is an urban area falling within the above-mentioned tract. There are the following tables for the Simla District :—

- A-I .. Area, Houses and Population.
- A-II .. Variation in population during fifty years.
- A-III .. Towns and villages classified by population.
- A-IV .. Towns classified by population with variation since 1901.
- A-V .. Towns arranged territorially with population by livelihood classes.
- B-I .. Livelihood Classes and Sub-Classes.
- B-II .. Secondary means of livelihood.
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- C-II .. Livelihood Classes by age group.
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- C-V .. Single year age return.
- D-II .. Religion.
- D-III .. Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.
- D-IV .. Migrants and Subsidiary.

- D-V .. Displaced persons by district of origin, and date of arrival in India.
- D-VI .. Non-Indian Nationals.
- D-VII .. Livelihood Classes by educational standards.
- E .. Summary figures by districts.
District Index.
Sorter's Ticket 2.

3. Census Abstracts :—

- (1) Primary Census Abstracts.
- (2) Census Abstracts of Small Scale Industries.

Most of the sections dealt with in the Introduction are based on the relevant accounts given in the District Gazetteer concerned, but have been carefully brought upto recent date, utilizing the information supplied by the District authorities in their Introductory Note for which I offer them my warmest thanks.

LAKSHMI CHANDRA VASHISHTA

INTRODUCTION

SIMLA DISTRICT

PHYSICAL ASPECTS

The old Simla District covered an area of 81.6 square miles and comprised Kot Khai Tahsil which included *ilaga* Kotgarh (49.2 square miles); *ilaga* Bharauli, which included Sabathu, Dagshai Cantonment, four villages called Bojh Shiva and two villages called Bojh Kalha (24.7 square miles); the Simla town (5.2 square miles); 22 estates (2.5 square miles) mentioned below and the leased area of Solan Cantonment.

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. Jutogh Cantonment. | 12. Dhār (Tuti Kandi). |
| 2. Andri. | 13. Kalha (Nabha House). |
| 3. Ghan. | 14. Phagli. |
| 4. Bhagog. | 15. Sheran (Ram Nagar). |
| 5. Chaugh. | 16. Dalni. |
| 6. Bagh. | 17. Kyar. |
| 7. Kaithu. | 18. Kaliana. |
| 8. Malon ka Jubbar. | 19. Kanlog. |
| 9. Jajot ka Bagh. | 20. Pagwag. |
| 10. Panjri. | 21. Sanjauli (East Punjab). |
| 11. Khanogh. | 22. Khalini. |

The present-day Simla District under the Punjab Government consists of old Simla District *minus* Kot Khai Tahsil and leased area of Solan Cantonment, which have been transferred to Himachal Pradesh Government, and *ilaga* Bharauli, which has been transferred to PEPSU Government *plus* the following 7 estates (.8 square mile) which have been transferred from Himachal Pradesh Government under the Provinces and States (Absorption of Enclaves) Order, 1950 :—

1. Bharari.
2. Sanjauli.
3. Kasumpti (Koti).

4. Kasumpti (Keonthal).
5. Patti Rehana.
6. Chakkar.
7. Chhota Simla (leased area).

The present Simla District, therefore, has been reduced to an area of 8.5 square miles and except for the detached portion of Jutogh Cantonment is now a compact area.

The Simla District takes its name after its headquarters town, Simla, which "is situated on several small spurs of the lower Himalayas, at a mean elevation of about 7,100 feet above sea level. Its latitude is 31° 6' N, longitude 77° 13' E. Its distance by the Cart Road (Gurdwara Road) from Kalka Railway Station at the hills is 58 miles. In shape it has been described as an irregular crescent. The various suburbs are called by distinguishing names, such as Barra Simla, Chhotá Simla, Prospect Hill, Elysium, Boileauganj (Tilak Nagar), Summer Hill, Kaithu and Jakho." (Simla Past and Present by Edward J. Buck.)

SCENERY.

"The scenery round Simla Hill is very fine. The valleys on either side are deep, almost precipitous, and thickly clothed with forests. To the south, the Kasauli and Sabathu Hills appear in the immediate foreground and behind them the plains stretch out to the horizon, the Sutlej being distinctly visible on a clear day from the point where it sweeps round to the west at Rupar till it melts into the horizon. To the south-east lies the Chail peak dotted with the white houses of the Patiala summer headquarters. To the north and east, a network of mountain chains, range rising over range, is crowned in the distance by a magnificent crescent of snowy peaks the mountains of Kulu and Spiti on the north, and the central range of eastern Himalaya stretching east and south-east as far as the eye can reach. The nearest of these peaks, that of Cheru, on the confines of Kulu and Mandi, over 16,000 feet in height, is 27 miles in a straight line from Simla, while the nearest of the central Himalayan peaks is double that distance. Nearer, the sharp booth of the Shali peak is a striking object, while just across the valley are the hills of Mashobra and Mahasu." (Reproduced from Simla District Gazetteer—1904).

FORESTS.

The whole of the district except what is occupied by buildings, roads, private estates, village lands, etc., is covered by forests. These are carefully managed by the Simla Municipality with two objects in view, first to preserve the beauty of the place by the maintenance of ornamental high forest, while at the same time, and as far as is compatible with that object, the forest must be made to yield as large a supply as possible for timber for municipal works and fuel for the general market. The trees generally found here are Deodar, Cupresses Arizonia, Acacia Dealbata, Willow (Salix) cuttings, Alanthus, Robinia, Walnut.

GEOLOGY.

“The records of the geological branch of the Government of India contain an interesting sketch of the geology of Simla and Jutogh by Mr R. D. Oldham, an officer of the Survey Department, who made a special study of the neighbourhood in 1887. It is interesting to know that his geological researches led him to write “Taking everything into consideration we may, therefore, decide that when the Blaini group was being deposited, the spot now occupied by Simla was a sea on whose surface icebergs floated melted and dropped the stones which they carried on their surface, or imbedded in their substance.” The economic geology of Simla is described as “very limited.” Prospect Hill is apparently a geological puzzle and the surface geology of Simla is said to be “of considerable difficulty”. (Simla Past and Present by Edward J. Buck).

The following geological description is reproduced from page 5 of the Simla District Gazetteer—1904 :—

“The rocks found in the neighbourhood of Simla belong entirely to the carbonaceous system and fall into four groups, the Krol, the infra-Krol, the Blaini, and the infra-Blaini or Simla slates.”

“The Simla slates are the lowest beds seen and are found to the north-east beyond Elysium spur and Sanjauli bazar, they are succeeded by the Blaini group, consisting of two bands of boulder-slate, separated by white-weathering slate (“bleach slates”), and overlain by a thin band of pink dolomitic limestone. The group can be traced from a short distance below Chadwick Falls to below Annandale and the Elysium spur, thence along and below the Mall, past Snowdon

and the Mayo Institute to Sanjauli, the outcrop then turns to the south, running below the Ladies' Mile and the Convent down into the valley east of Chhota Simla. Outliers of the boulder-slate are also seen on the ridge above the tunnel on the Simla-Mahasu Road. The Blaini group is overlain by a band of black carbonaceous slate, which follows the outcrop of the Blaini beds and is particularly noticeable near the corner of the Mall above the Ladies' Mile. An inlier also runs for some distance down the valley below Combermere bridge. The overlying beds consist of a great mass of quartzite and schist, known as the Boileauganj beds, they cover the greater part of Simla and extend beyond Prospect Hill to Jutogh. Above these is the Krol group, consisting of carbonaceous slates and carbonaceous and crystalline limestones, with beds of hornblende-garnet schist which probably represent old volcanic ash beds, they are largely developed in Prospect Hill and Jutogh. Intrusive diorite is found among the lower limestones of the Krol group on the southern slopes of Jutogh. No fossils have been found in any of these rocks, and in consequence their geological age is unknown."

ARCHAEOLOGY.

There is nothing of archaeological interest in this district, except the Jakhu temple.

CLIMATE.

The climate of Simla may be divided into four seasons of about three months each. The first quarter beginning with January—rough, snowy, stormy and raw. The second dry and sunney, with gradually increasing dust and heat. The third raining, damp, and relaxing. The fourth bright, clear and bracing. In no country perhaps are the seasons such seasons of rapidly changing extremes.

RAINFALL.

The average rainfall in the district for the last 25 years is 52.82 inches. The maximum rainfall occurs in the months of July and August.

The following table regarding Simla Normals is taken from 'SIMLA PAST AND PRESENT' by Edward J. Buck, page 22 :—

Months	Mean maximum temperature	Mean minimum temperature	Mean temperature	Average mearns or rainy days	Mean rainfall
January	46.4	35.9	41.1	4.7	2.71
February	46.8	35.9	41.3	5.8	3.13
March	55.2	43.1	49.3	5.0	2.7
April	64.6	51.0	57.8	3.9	1.94
May	72.1	58.1	65.1	5.3	2.87
June	73.1	60.7	66.9	9.9	7.13
July	68.0	60.2	64.5	19.5	16.88
August	66.7	59.3	63.0	19.5	17.33
September	65.8	56.6	61.2	8.9	6.20
October	62.7	51.3	57.0	1.6	1.08
November	56.0	44.7	50.3	1.1	0.52
December	49.8	39.3	44.5	2.0	1.11
Mean for year	60.7	49.7	55.2	87.2	63.57
				Total	

HISTORY.

“ According to a Rev' Mr Long, whom Mr W. H. Carey' mentioned in Simla Guide of 1870, Simla derives its name from “ Shyeamalay ”, the house built of blue slate erected by a Fakir on Jakko, the first nucleus of the settlement. But this derivation, be it noted, is regarded by many people as fanciful and farfetched, and probably “ Shimlah ” or “ Shumlah ” as pronounced by the hill people, is the actual word from which the station takes its present name.”

“ The original village of Simla was situated on the ground lying to the east of the present Secretariat buildings above the road leading to the Ripon Hospital, and immediately below the Roman Catholic chapel, S. Michael's school and the court house. A detached portion inhabited entirely by charcoal burners lay just over the spur till further east, immediately below the spot where the Mohammadan mosque now stands. At the beginning of the last century, Simla was described as an obscure village taken from the

Jhind Rana in 1815, and given to the Patiala Raja for assistance rendered to the British in the Nepal war, subsequently resigned by the Raja for a sanitarium" (Simla Past and Present by Edward J. Buck, page 4).

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The official history of the Simla "ilaqa" or district up to 1850 has been given in the Settlement Report on the Simla District by Colonel E. G. Wace, from which the following description is taken :—

The lands forming the pargana and the present station of Simla originally belonged conjointly to the Maharaja of Patiala and the Rana of Keonthal. As early as 1824 European gentlemen, chiefly invalids from the plains, had, with the permission of these chiefs established themselves in this locality, building houses on sites granted them rent-free and with no other stipulation than that they should refrain from the slaughter of kine, and from the felling of trees, unless with previous permission of the proprietors of the land. Gradually the place became favourably known as a sanitarium, and in 1830 the Government directed that negotiations should be entered into with the chiefs of Patiala and Keonthal for the acquisition of land sufficient to form a station. Accordingly Major Kennedy, the Political Agent, negotiated an exchange with the Rana of Keonthal for his portion of the Simla hill, comprising 12 villages, making over to the Rana the *pargana of Rawin*. A portion of the retained pargana of Bharauli, consisting of three small villages, was at the same time made over to the Maharaja of Patiala in exchange for his portion of Simla included in his territory.

In 1822 Lt Kennedy, then Assistant Political Agent in the Hill States, built the first permanent house in Simla. His example was quickly followed by officers from Ambala and neighbouring stations and by 1826 the new Settlement had acquired a name, so much so, that in 1827 Lord Amherst, then Governor-General, after completing the progress, through the north-west, with which he celebrated the triumphant ending of the Bhartpur campaign proceeded for the summer months to Simla. This was the foundation of Simla's greatness.

In the following year Lord Combermere with his staff and the whole establishment of Army Headquarters came up to Simla. Lord William Bentick came up for the first time in 1832 and in that year received a mission from Ranjit Singh, by which the meeting at Rupar was arranged, and in the same year Lord Dalhousie, who had succeeded Lord Combermere as Commander-in-Chief, came up to Simla. From this time the Commanders-in-Chief appear to have

come up to Simla fairly regularly, and their example was soon followed by the Governor-General. At first only a small staff of clerks accompanied the Governor-General, but in 1864 Lord Lawrence came, accompanied by the Supreme Council and all the public offices, since when Simla became the Summer Capital of the Government of India, till the World War-II.

The Punjab Government first went to Simla in 1871. It again went in 1872. In 1873, 1874 and 1875 the Lieutenant-Governor went to Murree. In 1876 the Punjab Government returned to Simla which remained the Summer headquarters of this Government too till World War II.

In August 1947, when India achieved independence and the Punjab was partitioned, the displaced Government of East Punjab and its establishment found refuge in the spacious buildings of Simla.

POPULATION.

The population of the present diminutive or remarkably small Simla District (8.5 square miles) as censused in 1951 is 46,150, whereas the population of the old Simla District (81.6 square miles) in 1941 was 38,576. The density per square mile of the district is 5,429.4.

The following table shows the variations in populations during the past 50 years :—

Year	Persons	Variations	Net variation (from 1901 to 1951)
1901	25,273	...	...
1911	23,489	- 1,784	...
1921	31,461	+7,972	...
1931	2,804	- 8,657	...
1941	23,220	+ 516	...
1951	46,150	-2,2830	+20,877

The following table shows the density per square mile in the district since 1901 :—

Year	Density	Year	Density
1901	493	1931	460
1911	480	1941	482
1921	567	1951	5,429.4

Population of the district has tremendously increased since August 15, 1947, when the displaced East Punjab Government and its establishment migrated to Simla. Simla being a hill station, its population figure rises to about a lac in the summer season.

The following table gives the pattern of livelihood of the population of the Simla District :—

<i>Livelihood Class.</i>	<i>Persons.</i>
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependents ..	463
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependents ..	2
III. Cultivating labourers and their dependents ..	8
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land agricultural rent receivers and their dependents ..	51
V. Production other than cultivation ..	3,806
VI. Commerce ..	7,755
VII. Transport ..	3,402
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources ..	30,663
Total	46,150

ADMINISTRATION.

The Simla District is administered by an Administrator since the transfer of enclaves. He is assisted by a Magistrate Class I-cum-Revenue Assistant, a Treasury Officer and a Naib-Tahsildar.

MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH.

Sickness prevails chiefly in the weeks immediately preceding the advent of the monsoon when the air is full of foul dust and the heat most trying, and again the steamy days between successive rainfalls, favourable no doubt for the generation of the all-pervading 'germ'. At these times prevails the illness known as the 'Simla-ep-' a troublesome epidemic of mild choleraic character, but sometimes fatal to the weakly. With this exception, however, and that of indigestion with which delicate constitutions are troubled, Simla is fairly healthy, although from May to September the climate is not of what is termed a 'recuperative' character. (Reproduced from Simla Past and Present by Edward J. Buck).

The Municipality of Simla is a strict and vigilant guardian of public health. The Punjab Government has placed the services of a Health Officer at the disposal of the Municipal Committee. The

Municipality has 10 Sanitary Inspectors, which include one Food and one Disinfection Inspectors. They are authorised to take samples of all sorts of food, milk and other eatables sold in the bazaar. The Municipality has its own Food Laboratories where the samples are analysed and prosecutions are launched on the basis of the analytic report of the Food Analyst. A *safai* staff consisting of 375 members and 19 Sanitary Orderlies is engaged to clean the roads, streets, lanes and drains daily. The disposal of night soil is done by inlaid water-borne system. A closed system of Cast Iron Sewers of 4", 5" and 6"—9" sizes is laid all over Simla. The entire drainage system of the town which consists of Pail Depots, Sewers and Septic Tanks, etc., is efficiently maintained by the Municipality. The repairs of drains, etc., and of evacuee property, especially the down-pipes in them, is done by the Engineering Roads and Buildings Branch of the Municipality. Primary vaccination is compulsory and done free of charge at four affixed stations, namely Chota Simla, Ripon Hospital, Municipal Committee's office and Boileauganj (Tilak Nagar). There are two vaccinators engaged for this purpose. Inoculations for Cholera, Plague and Typhoid are done free of charge. There is an Isolation Hospital where infectious cases, especially that of Cholera, Smallpox and Dyptheria, are isolated. The water supplied in the town is pure and of first class quality.

Simla has some of the best hospitals (Ripon Hospital, Walker Hospital, Lady Reading Women and Children Hospital) in the country, under the superintendence of the Civil Surgeon, Simla. These hospitals have well qualified staff and are equipped on modern lines throughout. Besides, there are a number of dispensaries under the management of the Simla Municipality. The Himachal Pradesh Government has recently started a hospital in Snowdon, which used to be the residence of the Commander-in-Chief before.

EDUCATION AND LITERACY.

According to the 1951 Census 31,697 persons out of a total population of 46,150 have returned themselves as literates. This high literacy percentage (68.7 per cent) is probably due to the population who have migrated to Simla. Education in hills is still in a backward state, very few of the hillmen can read or write.

There are 4 Colleges, 4 High, 4 Middle, and 8 Primary Indian Schools for boys, 4 High, 3 Middle, 1 Lower Middle, and 7 Primary Indian Schools for girls, 5 Anglo-Indian Schools and 1 Industrial School for girls in this district.

There are four up-to-date big libraries, namely, the State Library, Municipal Library, the Punjab University Library and Dwarka Das Library.

AGRICULTURE AND CO-OPERATION.

The population of the Simla Hills, out of Simla Town, is almost entirely agricultural though many doubtless supplement their income by taking service in Simla during the season. The great majority of the rural population are peasant-proprietors cultivating their own lands.

The soil of the district being stony, the cultivation is done in very small fields built up against the hill-sides. Total area under cultivation in the district is 303 acres. The land is almost entirely dependent on rainfall.

The principal Rabi crops are wheat and barley with *masur* as a subsidiary foodgrain, *sarshaf* or *sarson* (mustard seed) as an oil seed, spices, viz. *lahsun* (*garlic*), onions and *dhania* and vegetables, viz. *mul* (*radish*).

In the Kharif, *makki*, rice and *koda* are the staples, with *mash* (*urd*) and *kulthi* as subsidiary foodgrains. *Til* is the oil-seed and chillies, *haldi* (*turmeric*) and *adrak* are grown as spices. Fruit is also grown extensively and vegetables including potatoes. The revenue paying crops are ginger and rice, but sometimes *makki* and wheat are also sold. All the remaining crops are, as a rule, grown for local consumption by the people themselves (Reproduced from Simla District Gazetteer-1904).

There are 24 Primary Co-operative Societies in this district.

INDUSTRIES.

There are 2 registered flour-mills, 2 oil pressing mills and 4 trunk makers in Simla.

Weaving and toy-making are the cottage industries of this place.

The Industries Department, Punjab, maintains a Cottage Industries Museum and Emporium at Simla. This institution is doing extremely useful work in providing marketing facilities as well as publicity and propoganda for the cottage industries in the State.

LOCAL BODIES AND PANCHAYATS.

Jutogh Cantonment is served by a Cantonment Board, while the remaining district now forms the present area of the Simla Municipal Committee.

REHABILITATION OF DISPLACED PERSONS.

Total number of displaced persons who are settled in this district is 14,281. Simla was declared a non-refugee station by the Punjab Government, and, therefore, no rehabilitation work was conducted in the villages, nor the evacuee lands are so productive that any displaced person might have liked to settle there. However, 133 evacuee shops have been allotted to the displaced persons.

PLACES OF INTEREST.

There are a number of places of interest in and around Simla, where people enjoy their leisure time or often go out for their weekends and picnics. There is so much to see and enjoy in these hills that a visitor to Simla can easily spend a few months without having a single dull or uninteresting moment.

Lajpat Rai Chowk. This is the place on the Lajpat Rai Road where the people gather together in the evenings. There is a statue of Punjab Kesri Lala Lajpat Rai, which was brought from Lahore after the Independence of the country and installed at this central point of Simla. The public of Simla pay homage to their beloved leader by placing wreaths at his feet on the 17th November every year—the death anniversary day of Lala Ji. Close by are the Simla Municipal Public Reading Room, the Municipal Offices, and Head Post Office.

The Ridge. On the right of the Head Post Office is the Ridge. Under it is the reservoir which contains the town's drinking water. A hoarding of Mahatma Gandhi is fixed near the Simla Municipal Library. Close by there is a plateau which has a few benches for the public to sit and enjoy the view of Simla. The flag hoisting ceremony on the Independence Day is celebrated at this place.

Children and Ladies Park. Near the Ridge is a park for children and ladies.

Men's Park. A little further from the Children and Ladies Park is the Men's Park.

Jakku Mandir. On the summit of the Jakku hill is a temple known as Jakku temple. A pretty view of the entire Simla can be had from this place.

Kali Bari. Near the Central Telegraph Office is the temple of Kali.

President's Lodge. On the way from Simla to Summer Hill on the Observatory Hill is situated the President's Lodge known as "the dream in stone".

Prospect Hill. At a distance of about 40 minutes' walk from the Lajpat Rai Chowk is the conical hill to the west known as Prospect Hill. A bird's eye view of Simla can be had from this hill.

Annandale. A road wending down from Race View goes to the great valley of Simla known as Annandale. Here are held the Dussehra fair, races and sports tournaments, etc.

Glen. On the right of the President's Lodge the road leads to a lonely, cool, green place known as Glen.

Summer Hill. The long woody range on the right of the President's Lodge is known as Summer Hill.

Chadwick Falls. A long and tedious way along the Summer Hill road leads to Chadwick Falls.

Besides the above Tara Devi Temple at a distance of about 6 miles from Simla, Mashobra at a distance of about 8 miles from Simla on the Simla-Durgapur Road, Suni in the Kasumpti area, Kufri about 8 miles from Simla on the way to Narkanda, Chaba Electric Works at a distance of about 20 miles from Simla and Kotgarh at a distance of about 50 miles from Simla on the Hindustan-Tibet Road are some of the places around Simla which are worth visiting.

LAKSHMI CHANDRA VASHISHTA.

TABLES
OF THE
SIMLA DISTRICT CENSUS
1951

A—GENERAL POPULATION TABLES

A-I—Area, Houses and Population

District	Area in square miles	Villages	Towns	OCCUPIED HOUSES			POPULATION		
				Total	Rural	Urban	Persons		
							Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Simla	8.5	...	1	2,753	...	2,753	46,150	...	46,150

POPULATION—conold

Males			Females		
Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
11	12	13	14	15	16
29,735	...	29,735	16,415	...	16,415

A-II—Variation in population during fifty years

Year	Persons	Variation	NET VARIATION	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
			1901—1951				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1901	25,273	...	...	17,963	...	7,310	...
1911	23,489	-1,784	...	16,264	-1,699	7,225	-85
1921	31,461	+7,972	...	23,077	+6,813	8,387	+1,159
1931	22,804	-8657	...	16,255	-6,822	6,549	-1,835
1941	23,220	+516	...	16,315	+60	7,005	+456
1951	46,150	+22,830	+20,877	29,705	+13,420	16,415	+9,410

Note. Population figures of areas transferred from Himachal Pradesh to Simla District for the preceding Census of 1901 to 1941 are available neither with the surrendering unit nor with the absorbing unit. Hence population figures for these areas are not included in the figures for Census 1901 to 1941 given above.

A-III—Towns and Villages classified by population

District	Total No. of inhabited towns and villages	TOTAL POPULATION			TOWNS AND VILLAGES WITH LESS THAN 2,000 POPULATION					
		Persons	Males	Females	Total			Less than 500		
					No.	M.	F.	No.	M.	F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Simla ...	1	46,150	29,735	16,415	..	...	...	...	...	...

TOWNS AND VILLAGES WITH LESS THAN 2,000 POPULATION—concl'd						TOWNS AND VILLAGES WITH A POPULATION OF 2,000—10,000								
500—1,000			1,000—2,000			Total			2,000—5,000			5,000—10,000		
No.	M.	F.	No.	M.	F.	No.	M.	F.	No.	M.	F.	No.	M.	F.
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
...

TOWNS AND VILLAGES WITH A POPULATION OF 1,000 AND ABOVE

Total ⁷			10,000—20,000			20,000—50,000			50,000 to 100,000			100,000 and above		
No.	M.	F.	No.	M.	F.	No.	M.	F.	No.	M.	F.	No.	M.	F.
27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41
1	29,735	16,415	...	...	...	1	29,735	16,415	..	...	...	...	...	...

A-IV— Towns classified by Population with variation since 1901

Town	State	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901—1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Simla								
1901	Punjab	25,278	...	...	17,963	...	7,310	...
1911		23,489	-1,784	...	16,264	-1,699	7,225	-85
1921		31,461	+7,972	...	23,077	+6,813	8,384	+1,159
1931		22,804	-8,657	...	16,255	-6,822	6,549	-1,835
1941		23,220	+516	...	16,315	+69	7,005	+456
1951		46,150	+22,830	+20,877	29,735	+13,420	16,415	+9,410

Note. Figures of areas transferred from Himachal Pradesh to Simla District for the preceding censuses of 1901 to 1941 are available neither with the surrendering unit nor with the absorbing unit. Hence figures for these areas are not included in the figures for censuses 1901 to 1941 given above.

A-V—Towns arranged territorially with population by livelihood classes

State and District	Name of Town	POPULATION			LIVELIHOOD CLASSES			
		Persons	Males	Females	NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES			
					<i>Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from</i>			
					V—Production other than cultivation		VI—Commerce	
			Males	Females	Males	Females		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Punjab, Simla	Simla ...	46,150	29,735	16,415	2,533	1,273	4,745	3,010
Total..		46,150	29,735	16,415	2,533	1,273	4,745	3,010

LIVELIHOOD CLASSES—CONCLD

NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES—contd				AGRICULTURAL CLASSES			
<i>Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from</i>				<i>Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from</i>			
VII—Transport		VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources		I—Non cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants		I—III—Cultivators, cultivating labourers and their dependants	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
2,680	722	19,463	11,200	32	19	282	191
2,680	722	19,463	11,200	32	19	282	191

ECONOMIC TABLE I—LIVELIHOOD CLASSES AND SUB-CLASSES

AGRICULTURAL CLASSES

State	Total Population						S.C. (i) Self-supporting persons		S.C. (ii) Non-earning dependants		S.C. (iii) Earning dependants	
				Total								
	P	M	F	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Simla	6,150	29,735	16,415	524	314	210	224	30	89	177	1	3

I—CULTIVATORS OF LAND WHOLLY OR MAINLY OWNED AND THEIR DEPENDANTS

II—CULTIVATORS OF LAND WHOLLY OR MAINLY UNOWNED AND THEIR DEPENDANTS

Total	S.C. (i) Self-supporting persons		S.C. (ii) Non-earning dependants		S.C. (iii) Earning dependants		Total	S.C. (i) Self-supporting persons		S.C. (ii) Non-earning dependant		S.C. (iii) Earning dependants			
	M	F	M	F	M	F		M	F	M	F	M	F		
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
275	188	206	27	68	159	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...

III—CULTIVATING LABOURERS AND THEIR DEPENDANTS

IV—NON-CULTIVATING OWNERS OF LAND; AGRICULTURAL RENT RECEIVERS AND THEIR DEPENDANTS

Total	S.C. (i) Self-supporting persons		S.C. (ii) Non-earning dependants		S.C. (iii) Earning dependants		Total	S.C. (i) Self-supporting persons		S.C. (ii) Non-earning dependants		S.C. (iii) Earning dependants			
	M	F	M	F	M	F		M	F	M	F	M	F		
30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
7	1	5	..	4	1	..	..	32	19	15	3	17	15	..	1

ECONOMIC TABLE I—LIVELIHOOD CLASSES AND SUB-CLASSES—
CONCLD

ALL CLASSES									
Total			S.C. (i) Self-supporting persons		S.C. (ii) Non-earning dependants		S.C. (iii) Earning dependants		
P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	
45,626	29,421	16,205	19,629	681	9,294	15,378	498	446	

NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES

V—PRODUCTION (OTHER THAN CULTIVATION)

Total		S.C. (i) Self-supporting persons		S.C. (ii) Non-earning dependants		S.C. (iii) Earning dependants	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62
2,533	7,273	1,797	59	681	1,207	55	7

PERSONS (INCLUDING DEPENDANTS) WHO DERIVE THEIR PRINCIPAL MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD FROM

VI—COMMERCE								VII—TRANSPORT							
Total		S.C. (i) Self-supporting persons		S.C. (ii) Non-earning dependants		S.C. (iii) Earning dependants		Total		S.C. (i) Self-supporting persons		S.C. (ii) Non-earning dependants		S.C. (iii) Earning dependants	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78
4,745	3,010	2,820	58	1,805	2,946	120	6	2,680	722	2,291	109	352	594	37	19

VIII—OTHER SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS SOURCES

Total		S.C. (i) Self-supporting persons		S.C. (ii) Non-earning dependants		S.C. (iii) Earning dependants	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86
19,463	11,200	12,684	455	6,493	10,681	286	114

**ECONOMIC TABLE I--LIVELIHOOD CLASSES AND
SUB-CLASSES - CONTD**

State	Displaced population		AGRICULTURAL CLASSES											
			ALL CLASSES											
			Total			S. C. (i) Self-sup- porting persons		S. C. (ii) Non-ear- ning depen- dants		S. C. (iii) Earning dependants				
	P	M	F	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
Simla	14,281	8,355	5,926	24	9	15	8	...	1	15	...	...

I--CULTIVATORS OF LAND WHOLLY OR MAINLY OWNED AND THEIR DEPENDANTS **II--CULTIVATORS OF LAND WHOLLY OR MAINLY UNOWNED AND THEIR DEPENDANTS**

I--CULTIVATORS OF LAND WHOLLY OR MAINLY OWNED AND THEIR DEPENDANTS				II--CULTIVATORS OF LAND WHOLLY OR MAINLY UNOWNED AND THEIR DEPENDANTS											
Total		S. C. (i) Self-sup- porting persons		S. C. (ii) Non-ear- ning depen- dants		S. C. (iii) Earning depen- dants		Total		S. C. (i) Self-sup- porting persons		S. C. (ii) Non-ear- ning depen- dants		S. C. (iii) Earning dependants	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
6	12	5	...	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

AGRICULTURAL CLASSES

III--CULTIVATING LABOURERS AND THEIR DEPENDANTS								IV--NON-CULTIVATING OWNERS OF LAND, AGRICULTURAL RENT RECEIVERS AND THEIR DEPENDANTS							
Total		S. C. (i) Self-sup- porting persons		S. C. (ii) Non-ear- ning depen- dants		S. C. (iii) Earning depen- dants		Total		S. C. (i) Self-sup- porting persons		S. C. (ii) Non-ear- ning depen- dants		S. C. (iii) Earning dependants	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
...	3	3	3	...	...	3	...	...

**ECONOMIC TABLE I—LIVELIHOOD CLASSES AND
SUB-CLASSES—CONCLD**

ALL CLASSES							NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES									
							V—PRODUCTION (OTHER THAN CULTIVATION)									
Total			S. C. (i) Self-sup- porting persons		S. C. (ii) Non-earn- ing depen- dants		S. C. (iii) Earning dependants		Total		S. C. (i) Self-sup- porting persons		S. C. (ii) Non-earn- ing depen- dants		S. C. (iii) Earning dependants	
P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62
14,257	8,346	5,911	4,947	123	3,244	5,768	155	20	431	270	286	5	138	265	7	...

**PERSONS (INCLUDING DEPENDANTS) WHO DERIVE THEIR PRINCIPAL
MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD FROM**

VI—COMMERCE							VII—TRANSPORT								
Total		S. C. (i) Self-sup- porting persons		S. C. (ii) Non-earn- ing depen- dants		S. C. (iii) Earning dependants		Total		S. C. (i) Self-sup- porting persons		S. C. (ii) Non-earn- ing depen- dants		S. C. (iii) Earning dependants	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78
1,258	1,063	680	16	538	1,046	40	1	212	148	133	4	76	144	3	...

VIII—OTHER SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS SOURCES

Total		S. C. (i) Self-sup- porting persons		S. C. (ii) Non- earning dependants		S. C. (iii) Earning dependants	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86
6,445	4,430	3,848	98	2,492	4,313	105	19

ECONOMIC TABLE II—SECONDARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD

Livelihood Classes	NUMBER OF PERSONS DERIVING THEIR SECONDARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD FROM											
	CULTIVATION OF OWNED LAND						CULTIVATION OF UNOWNED LAND					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All agricultural classes	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
III. Cultivating labourers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All non-agricultural classes	131	14	129	6	2	8	19	1	18	18	1	1
V. Production other than cultivation	39	6	39	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
VI. Commerce	11	1	11	1	...	...	5	...	4	...	1	...
VII. Transport	31	2	30	...	1	2	3	1	3	...	...	1
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources	50	5	49	5	1	...	11	...	11	...	...	...

Livelihood Classes	EMPLOYMENT AS CULTIVATING LABOURER						RENT FOR AGRICULTURAL LAND					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
All agricultural classes	13	...	13	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	13	...	13	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
III. Cultivating labourers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All non-agricultural classes	11	...	11	...	...	...	372	1	355	...	17	1
V. Production other than cultivation	1	...	1	...	...	...	6	...	5	...	1	...
VI. Commerce	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	...	44	...	6	...
VII. Transport	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources	...	...	...	...	...	...	316	1	306	...	10	1

ECONOMIC TABLE II—SECONDARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD—CONTD

NUMBER OF PERSONS DERIVING THEIR SECONDARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD FROM													
Livelihood Classes	PRODUCTION OTHER THAN CULTIVATION								COMMERCE				
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
1	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	
All agricultural classes	8	2	8	1	...	1	14	1	14	1	...	...
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	8	2	8	1	...	1	13	1	13	1	...	...
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
III. Cultivating labourers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agriculture rent receivers	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
All non-agricultural classes	52	12	11	4	41	3	225	18	130	4	95	9	
V. Production other than cultivation	38	1	7	1	31	...	5	...	4	...	1	...	
VI. Commerce	2	...	1	...	1	...	169	6	94	4	75	2	
VII. Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	2	...	2	...
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources	12	11	3	3	9	8	47	7	30	...	17	7	

Livelihood Classes	TRANSPORT						OTHER SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS SOURCES					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
All agricultural classes	27	9	27	1	...	1	66	2	65	1	1	1
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	26	8	26	8	...	...	53	2	52	1	1	1
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
III. Cultivating labourers	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agriculture rent receivers	...	1	...	...	...	1	12	...	12	...	...	...
All non-agricultural classes	63	8	13	3	50	5	343	123	56	9	287	114
V. Production other than cultivation	10	...	1	...	9	...	13	3	5	2	8	1
VI. Commerce	2	...	...	...	2	...	50	5	15	1	35	4
VII. Transport	34	6	10	2	24	4	12	12	2	...	10	12
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources	17	2	2	1	15	1	268	103	34	6	234	97

**ECONOMIC TABLE II—SECONDARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD—CONT'D.
SIMLA DISPLACED PERSONS**

Livelihood Classes	NUMBER OF PERSONS DERIVING THEIR SECONDARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD FROM												
	CULTIVATION OF OWNED LAND						CULTIVATION OF UNOWNED LAND						
	Total		Self-sup- porting persons		Earning depend- ants		Total		Self-sup- porting persons		Earning depend- ants		
	M 2	F 3	M 4	F 5	M 6	F 7	M 8	F 9	M 10	F 11	M 12	F 13	
All Agricultural Classes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
III. Cultivating labourers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IV. Non cultivating owners of land ; Agricultural rent receivers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All Non-Agricultural Classes	15	...	15	...	...	...	15	...	14	...	1	...
V. Production (other than Cultivation)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VI. Commerce	2	...	2	...	...	...	5	...	4	...	1	...
VII. Transport	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources	12	...	12	...	...	...	10	...	10	...	...	...

EMPLOYMENT AS CULTIVATING LABOURER						RENT FROM AGRICULTURAL LAND					
Total		Self-support- ing Persons		Earning de- pendants		Total		Self-support- ing Persons		Earning de- pendants	
M 14	F 15	M 16	F 17	M 18	F 19	M 20	F 21	M 22	F 23	M 24	F 25
...
...
...
...	28	1	28	...	...	1
...	1	...	1	...	...	...
...	27	1	27	...	...	1

ECONOMIC TABLE II—SECONDARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD—

CONCLD
SIMLA DISPLACED PERSONS—CONCLD

		NUMBER OF PERSONS DERIVING THEIR SECONDARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD FROM—CONCLD											
Livelihood Classes		PRODUCTION OTHER THAN CULTIVATION						COMMERCE					
		Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	
All Agricultural Classes	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
III. Cultivating labourers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; Agricultural rent receivers	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
All Non-Agricultural Classes	15	1	6	...	9	1	38	3	7	2	31	...	
V. Production other than cultivation	12	...	5	...	7	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
VI. Commerce	2	...	1	...	1	...	32	2	4	2	28	...	
VII. Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources	1	1	...	...	1	1	5	1	2	...	3	1

TRANSPORT

OTHER SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS SOURCES

Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
...	2	...	2	...	...	...
...
...
...	2	...	2	...	...	...
5	...	1	...	4	...	126	20	16	3	110	17
...
1	1	...	10	2	1	1	9	1
2	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
...	...	1	...	1	...	115	18	15	2	100	16

ECONOMIC TABLE III

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

STATE DISTRICT	TOTAL			Employers		Employees			Independent Workers	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Simla	20,263	19,589	674	523	6	14,124	427	4,822	241	

DIVISION O. PRIMARY INDUSTRIES NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED

SUB-DIVISION O'1. STOCK-RAISING

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
456	34	101	1	201	4	154	29	348	30	68	1,128	1	152	28	

O'4. FORESTRY AND WOOD-CUTTING

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
108	4	33	...	73	3	2	1

ECONOMIC TABLE III—CONT'D

SUB-DIVISION 2'9. LEATHER, LEATHER
PRODUCTS AND FOOTWEARDIVISION 3. PROCESSING AND MANU-
FACTURE METALS CHEMICALS AND
PRODUCTS THEREOF

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234
126	...	25	...	42	...	59	...	235	...	76	...	72	...	87	...

3'0. MANUFACTURE OF METAL, PRO-
DUCTS OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIEDSUB-DIVISION 3'1. IRON AND STEEL
(BASIC MANUFACTURE)

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250
54	...	5	...	...	...	43	...	74	...	26	...	28	...	20	...

SUB-DIVISION 3'3. TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266
70	...	34	...	31	...	5	...

ECONOMIC TABLE III—CONTD

SUB-DIVISION 3 4. ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS, APPLIANCES AND SUPPLIES

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F		F	M	F	M	F
267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274
12	...	2	...	10	...	...	...

SUB-DIVISION 3 8. MANUFACTURE OF CHEMICAL PRODUCTS OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED

DIVISION 4. PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
259	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314
25	...	9	...	3	...	13	...	464	12	93	1	256	-11	115	..

SUB-DIVISION 4 0. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322
78	...	29	...	40	...	9	...

SUB-DIVISION 4 6. WOOD AND WOOD PRODUCTS OTHER THAN FURNITURE AND FIXTURES

SUB-DIVISION 4 7. FURNITURE AND FIXTURES

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Worker	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378
172	...	40	...	61	...	71	...	46	1	8	...	13	1	25	...

ECONOMIC TABLE III—CONTD

SUB-DIVISION 4.9. PRINTING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
387	388	380	390	391	392	393	394
168	11	16		142	10	10	...

DIVISION 5. CONSTRUCTION AND UTILITIES

Total		Employer		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402
718	19	...	...	578	13	140	6

SUB-DIVISION 5.1 CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE BUILDINGS

SUB-DIVISION 5.2. CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE ROADS BRIDGES AND OTHER TRANSPORT WORKS

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426
147	7	...	...	11	1	136	6	522	...	...	...	522	...	...	...

ECONOMIC TABLE III.—CONT.

SUB-DIVISION 5.3. CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONE LINES

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434
27	...	...	...	24	...	3	...

SUB-DIVISION 5.7. SANITARY WORKS AND SERVICES INCLUDING SCAVENGERS

DIVISION 6. COMMERCE

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474
22	12	...	...	21	12	1	...	2,820	58	102	2	651	23	2,667	33

SUB-DIVISION 6.0. RETAIL TRADE OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED

SUB-DIVISION 6.1. RETAIL TRADE IN FOODSTUFFS (INCLUDING BEVERAGES AND NARCOTICS)

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490
1,730	35	72	2	520	17	1,138	15	655	16	10	...	20	3	625	13

ECONOMIC TABLE III.—CONTD

SUB-DIVISION 6*2. RETAIL TRADE IN FUEL (INCLUDING PETROL)								SUB-DIVISION 6*3. RETAIL TRADE IN TEXTILE AND OTHER GOODS							
Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506
96	...	...	...	...	...	96	...	105	...	12	...	18	...	75	...

SUB-DIVISION 6*4. WHOLESALE TRADE IN FOOD STUFFS.

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514
12	...	5	...	1	...	6	...

SUB-DIVISION 6*6. REAL ESTATE

SUB-DIVISION 6*7. INSURANCE

SUB-DIVISION 6*6. REAL ESTATE								SUB-DIVISION 6*7. INSURANCE							
Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538
93	3	...	...	2	...	91	3	58	3	1	...	49	3	8	...

ECONOMIC TABLE III- CONTD

SUB-DIVISION 6.8. MONEY-LENDING,
BANKING AND OTHER FINANCIAL
BUSINESS

DIVISION 7. TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND
COMMUNICATION

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554
71	1	2	...	41	...	28	1	2,871	119	7	...	1,292	24	1,572	95

SUB-DIVISION 7.0. TRANSPORT AND
COMMUNICATIONS OTHERWISE UN-
CLASSIFIED AND INCIDENTAL SERVICES

SUB-DIVISION 7.1. TRANSPORT BY ROAD

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,906	10	3	..	388	8	1,515	95

SUB-DIVISION 7.4. RAILWAY TRANSPORT

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594
385	6		..	332	6	53	...

ECONOMIC TABLE III.—contd

SUB-DIVISION 7.5 STORAGE AND WAREHOUSING								SUB-DIVISION 7.6 POSTAL SERVICES							
Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610
22	...	4	..	14	..	4	...	282	...	...	...	282	...	...	...

SUB-DIVISION 7.7 TELEGRAPH SERVICES								SUB-DIVISION 7.8 TELEPHONE SERVICES							
Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626
153	5	..	...	153	5	...	...	123	5	...	...	123	5	...	...

DIVISION 8. HEALTH EDUCATION AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642
8,671	329	1	2	8,592	291	78	36

ECONOMIC TABLE III

SUB-DIVISION 8.1 MEDICAL AND OTHER HEALTH SERVICES								SUB-DIVISION 8.2 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES AND RESEARCH							
Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658
232	133	1	2	65	95	66	36	273	64	...	...	261	64	12	...

SUB-DIVISION 8.4 POLICE (OTHER THAN VILLAGE WATCHMAN)

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674
460	3	...	...	460	3	...	...

SUB-DIVISION 8.6 EMPLOYERS OF MUNICIPALITIES AND LOCAL BOARDS

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690
13	12	...	...	893	12	...	...

ECONOMIC TABLE III—*contd*

Sub-Division 8.7 EMPLOYEES OF STATE GOVERNMENTS								Sub-Division 8.8 EMPLOYEES OF THE UNION GOVERNMENTS							
Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706
3,893	78	...	...	3,893	78	...	...	2,920	39	...	...	2,920	39	...	...

DIVISION 9 SERVICES NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722
2,712	90	97	...	2,162	59	453	31

Sub-Division 9.0 SERVICES OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED

Sub-Division 9.1 DOMESTIC SERVICES

Sub-Division 9.0 SERVICES OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED								Sub-Division 9.1 DOMESTIC SERVICES							
Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738
618	26	...	...	597	8	21	18	1,313	42	...	...	1,313	42	...	...

Sub-Division 9.2 BARBERS AND BEAUTY SHOPS

Sub-Division 9.3 LAUNDRIES AND LAUNDRY SERVICES

Sub-Division 9.2 BARBERS AND BEAUTY SHOPS								Sub-Division 9.3 LAUNDRIES AND LAUNDRY SERVICES							
Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754
48	...	7	...	1	...	40	...	147	13	13	...	10	...	134	13

ECONOMIC TABLE III

SUB-DIVISION 9'4 HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND EATING HOUSES								SUB-DIVISION 9'5 RECREATION SERVICES							
Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	M	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	776
362	5	85	...	137	5	140	...	96	3	2	...	93	3	1	...

SUB-DIVISION 9'6 LEGAL AND BUSINESS SERVICES								SUB-DIVISION 9'7 ARTS, LETTERS AND JOURNALISM							
Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786
105	...	...	...	9	..	96	...	8	1	...	...	2	1	6	..

SUB-DIVISION 9'8 RELIGIOUS, CHARITABLE AND WELFARE SERVICES							
Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794
15	...	...	...	...	...	15	...

FLY LEAF OF ECONOMIC TABLE III

State	TOTAL			PENSIONERS			
	P	M	F	P	M	F	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Simla	...	47	40	7	47	40	7

ECONOMIC TABLE III
 (Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions.) Displaced persons

State	ALL INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES									
	Total			Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
1	2		4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Simla	...	5,054	4,931	123	122	...	4,117	92	692	31

DIVISION O. PRIMARY INDUSTRIES NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED								SUB-DIVISION O. I. STOCK RAISING							
Total	Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total	Employers		Employees		Independent Workers			
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F		
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
78	3	20	...	21	2	37	1	61	...	13	...	12	...	36	...

O. 4. FORESTRY AND WOOD CUTTING

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
17	3		...	9	2	1	1

2. PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE—FOODSTUFFS, TEXTILE, LEATHER AND PRODUCTS THEREOF

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146
44	2	16	...	17	...	11	2

ECONOMIC TABLE III—cont'd

2. 1 GRAINS AND PULSES								2. 2. VEGETBLE, OIL, AND DAIRY PRODUCTS							
Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Work	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170
9	...	3	.	6	...	...	...	12	..	7	...	3	..	2	...

2. 7. WEARING APPAREL (EXCEPT FOOT WEAR) AND MADE UP TEXTILE GOODS

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210
23	2	6	...	8	...	9	2

DIVISION 3. PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE OF METALS, CHEMICALS AND PRODUCTS THEREOF

3. O. MANUFACTURE OF METAL PRODUCTS OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED

DIVISION 3. PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE OF METALS, CHEMICALS AND PRODUCTS THEREOF								3. O. MANUFACTURE OF METAL PRODUCTS OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED							
Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Worker		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	35	236	237	238	239	240	241	242
17	...	7	...	10	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...

ECONOMIC TABLE III—cont'd

3. 4. ELECTRICAL MACHINERY APPARATUS APPLIANCES AND SUPPLIES

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Worker	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274
12	...	2	...	10	...	...	...

DIVISION 4. PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED

4. 0. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED

Total				Employers				Employees				Independent Workers			
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322
147	...	17	...	83	...	47	...	24	...	12	...	5	...	7	...

4. 6. WOOD AND WOOD PRODUCTS OTHER THAN FURNITURE AND FIXTURE

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Worker	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370
45	...	...	...	5	...	40	...

4. 9. PRINTING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Worker	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394
78	...	5	...	73	...	...	...

ECONOMIC TABLE III—contd

DIVISION 6.—COMMERCE

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474
680	16	46	...	209	9	425	7

6 O—RETAIL TRADE AND OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED

6. 1.—RETAIL TRADE IN FOODSTUFFS (INCLUDING BEVERAGES AND NARCOTICS)

Total				Employers				Employees				Independent workers			
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490
455	14	24	...	125	9	306	5	38	2	6	...	7	...	25	2

6. 2—RETAIL TRADE IN FUEL

6. 3—RETAIL TRADE IN TEXTILE AND LEATHER GOODS

Total				Employers				Employees				Independent workers			
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506
1	3	...	...	...	2	1	1	105	...	12	...	18	...	75	...

6-4—WHOLESALE TRADE IN FOODSTUFFS

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514
4	...	1	...	1	...	2	...

ECONOMIC TABLE III—contd

6. 6—REAL ESTATE								6. 7—INSURANCE							
Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538
5	...	..	...	2	...	3	...	24	...	1	...	15	...	8	..

8—MONEY-LENDING, BANKING AND OTHER FINANCIAL BUSINESS								DIVISION 7. TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS							
Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554
43	...	2	...	41	...	5	...	188	4	4	...	88	3	96	1

7-O—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED AND INCIDENTAL SERVICES								7-1—TRANSPORT BY ROAD							
Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570
...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	79	2	...	...	...	1	79	1

ECONOMIC TABLE III

7. 4—RAILWAY TRANSPORT

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594
54	2	...	...	41	2	13	...

7. 5—STORAGE AND WAREHOUSING

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602
22	...	4	...	14	...	4	...

7. 7—TELEGRAPH SERVICES

7. 8—TELEPHONE SERVICES

7. 7—TELEGRAPH SERVICES				7. 8—TELEPHONE SERVICES											
Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers									
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F								
611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626
18	18	15	15

DIVISION 8. HEALTH, EDUCATION AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642
3,587	83	1	...	3,578	70	8	13

ECONOMIC TABLE III

8.1 MEDICAL AND OTHER HEALTH SERVICES								8.2. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES AND RESEARCH							
Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M.	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
648	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658
22	17	1	...	19	4	2	13	84	12	...	...	78	12	6	...

8.4. POLICE (OTHER THAN VILLAGE WATCHMAN)

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674
153	...	...	...	153	...	...	...

8.6. EMPLOYERS OF MUNICIPALITIES AND LOCAL BOARDS

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690
72	...	...	...	72	...	...	...

8.7. EMPLOYEES OF STATE GOVERNMENT

8.8. EMPLOYEES OF THE UNION GOVERNMENT

8.7. EMPLOYEES OF STATE GOVERNMENT								8.8. EMPLOYEES OF THE UNION GOVERNMENT							
Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706
2,610	39	...	...	2,610	39	...	...	646	15	..	...	646	15	...	...

ECONOMIC TABLE III

DIVISION 9. SERVICES NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED

Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722
190	15	11	...	111	8	68	7

9.0. SERVICES OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED

9.1. DOMESTIC SERVICES

9.0. SERVICES OTHERWISE UNCLASSIFIED								9.1. DOMESTIC SERVICES							
Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738
4	8	...	...	...	8	4	...	95	...	...	...	95	...	...	...

9.2. BARBERS AND BEAUTY SHOPS

9.3. LAUNDRY AND LAUNDRY SERVICES

9.2. BARBERS AND BEAUTY SHOPS								9.3. LAUNDRY AND LAUNDRY SERVICES							
Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754
8	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	7

ECONOMIC TABLE III

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS, AND EATING HOUSES								9 5. RECREATION SERVICES							
Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770
11	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	11	...	...	...

LEGAL AND BUSINESS SERVICES								9.7. ARTS, LETTERS AND JOURNALISM							
Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent Workers	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786
59	...	...	...	...	...	54	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...

FLY LEAF OF ECONOMIC TABLE III

DISPLACED POPULATION

State	Total			Pensioners	
	P	M	F	M	F
Simla	16	16	...	16	...

C-II—Livelihood Classes by Age Groups (District Simla)

LIVELIHOOD CLASSES											
Sample Population				Agricultural Classes							
Age Group	Persons		Females	I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned		II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned		III Cultivating Labourers		IV Non-Cul- tivating owners of land. Agri- cultural Rent re- ceivers	
	Males	Females		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total	3,192	2,145	1,047	27	20	...	...	...	...	3	3
0	125	65	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1-4	386	184	202	8	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
5-14	559	363	196	3	2	...	...	...	...	1	1
15-24	793	558	235	5	6	...	...	...	...	2	2
25-34	652	468	184	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
35-44	358	266	92	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
45-54	208	163	45	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
55-64	72	55	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65-74	28	17	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 and Over	14	6	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

LIVELIHOOD CLASSES

NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES

Persons (including their dependents who derive their principal means of livelihood from)

V Production other than cultivation		VI Commerce		VII Transport		VIII Other services and mis- cellaneous sources	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
210	94	330	193	234	47	1,341	690
3	12	6	9	17	1	39	38
14	11	38	40	12	8	112	140
18	27	52	39	121	7	168	120
61	...	82	39	44	18	364	170
56	21	59	42	16	6	334	111
30	10	53	16	...	4	179	58
19	8	23	5	12	2	108	29
7	4	13	1	7	...	28	12
2	1	3	1	3	1	8	5
...	...	1	1	2	...	3	7

NOTE. Chamba rural tract is nil

C-II—Livelihood Classes by Age Groups

LIVELIHOOD CLASSES

AGRICULTURAL CLASSES

Age group	Displaced Population			I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned; their dependents		II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned and their dependents		III—Cultivating laborers and their dependents		IV—Non-cultivating owners of land agricultural rent receivers and their dependents	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total	14,281	8,355	5,926	6	12	...	...	...	...	3	3
0	60	28	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1—4	518	246	272	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5—14	3,527	2,039	1,488	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
15—24	3,277	2,034	1,243	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	1
25—34	2,837	1,886	951	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35—44	1,948	1,021	927	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	2
45—54	1,375	784	591	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
55—64	534	193	341	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
65—74	134	74	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 and Over	71	50	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

LIVELIHOOD CLASSES—CONCLD

NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES

Persons (including their dependents who derive their principal means of livelihood from :—)

V—Production other than cultivation		VI—Commerce		VII—Transport		VIII—Other Services and miscellaneous sources	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
431	270	1,258	1,063	212	148	6,445	4,430
...	5	2	4	21	23	5	...
13	79	33	51	27	17	173	125
100	75	353	325	76	49	1,510	1,035
104	31	276	259	49	12	1,605	935
100	41	223	188	14	42	543	680
59	18	177	119	7	1	776	785
44	13	106	70	8	4	625	503
7	7	49	24	3	...	131	309
3	1	24	17	4	...	43	42
1	...	12	6	3	...	34	15

C-III—Age and Civil Condition.

SAMPLE POPULATION.																			
State.		Total			Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced.										
1		P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F							
2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			10							
Simla		3,192	2,145	1,047	1,026	530	1,042	466	77			51							
Age 0 Total		Age 1-4 Total		Age 5-14 Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced									
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	F							
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22								
65	60	184	202	363	196	350	182	13	14	...	...						
Age 15-24								Age 25-34											
Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced		Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced					
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F				
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38				
558	235	329	72	216	162	13	1	468	184	69	9	386	171	13	4				
Age 35-44								Age 45-54											
Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced		Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced					
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F				
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54				
266	92	24	3	231	75	11	14	163	45	2	..	139	36	22	9				
Age 55-64						Age 65-74						Age 75 and over							
Married		Widowed or divorced		Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced		Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78
46	4	7	12	17	8	1	...	7	1	9	7	6	8	...	1	4	3	2	4

Fly leaf of C-III.
Column 45 includes one divorced

C-III--Age and Civil Condition

DISPLACED POPULATION.															
State.	Total			Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced							
1	P 2	M 3	F 4	M 5	F 6	M 7	F 8	M 9	F 10						
Simla	14,281	8,355	5,926	4,125	2,649	4,079	3,151	151	126						
Age 0			Age 1-4			Age 5-14									
Total		Total		Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced					
M 11	F 12	M 13	F 14	M 15	F 16	M 17	F 18	M 19	F 20	M 21	F 22				
28	32	246	272	2,039	1,488	2,011	1,445	28	43	...	...		
Age 15-24						Age 25-34									
Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced		Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced	
M 23	F 24	M 25	F 26	M 27	F 28	M 29	F 30	M 31	F 32	M 33	F 34	M 35	F 36	M 37	F 38
2,034	1,243	1,597	735	431	508	6	—	1,886	951	187	141	1,676	801	23	9
Age 35-44								Age 45-54							
Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced		Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced	
M 39	F 40	M 41	F 42	M 43	F 44	M 45	F 46	M 47	F 48	M 49	F 50	M 51	F 52	M 53	F 54
1,021	927	37	21	958	883	26	23	784	591	11	3	751	558	22	29
Age 55-64								Age 65-74							
Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced		Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced	
M 55	F 56	M 57	F 58	M 59	F 60	M 61	F 62	M 63	F 64	M 65	F 66	M 67	F 68	M 69	F 70
193	341	4	—	154	315	85	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age 65-74								Age 75 and over							
Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced		Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced	
M 71	F 72	M 73	F 74	M 75	F 76	M 77	F 78	M 79	F 80	M 81	F 82	M 83	F 84	M 85	F 86
50	21	...	...	32	9	18	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Fly leaf of C-III

Columns 69 and 77 include one divorced each

C-IV Age and Literacy

State	SAMPLE POPULATION						AGE 0-4		AGE 5 to 9					
	Total		Literate		Illiterate		Total		Total		Literate		Illiterate	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Simla	2,145	1,047	1347	455	798	592	249	262	129	104	80	60	49	44

AGE 10 to 14

AGE 15 to 24

Total		Literate		Illiterate		Total		Literate		Illiterate	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
234	92	202	65	32	27	558	235	401	150	157	85

AGE 25 to 34

AGE 35 to 44

Total		Literate		Illiterate		Total		Literate		Illiterate	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
468	184	366	100	102	84	266	92	189	43	77	49

AGE 45 to 54

AGE 55 to 64

Total		Literate		Illiterate		Total		Literate		Illiterate	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
163	45	8	24	105	21	55	17	37	8	18	9

AGE 65 to 74

AGE 75 AND OVER

Total		Literate		Illiterate		Total		Literate		Illiterate	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63
17	8	11	2	6	6	6	8	3	3	3	5

Fly Leaf of C-IV. Able to Read

Total	5-9		10-14		15-24		25-34		35-44		45-54		55-64		65-74		75 & over			
P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F		
113	80	33	8	2	9	13	23	5	16	7	5	4	12	2	4	...	2	...	1	...

Fly Leaf of C-IV. Able to Read

Total	5-9		10-14		15-24		25-34		35-44		45-54		55-64		65-74		75 & over		
P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
800	478	322	67	25	76	43	98	76	55	81	81	53	42	26	29	8	17	10	11

C IV Age and Literacy

DISPLACED

State	Displaced Population						Age 0-4		Age 5 to 9					
	Total		Literate		Illiterate		Total		Total		Literate		Illiterate	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Simla ...	8,355	5,926	6,925	3,764	1,430	2,162	274	304	1,007	616	633	389	371	227
<i>Age 10 to 14</i>							<i>Age 15 to 24</i>							
Total		Literate		Illiterate		Total		Literate		Illiterate				
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27			
1,032	872	901	680	131	192	2,034	1,243	1,820	904	214	339			
<i>Age 25 to 34</i>							<i>Age 35 to 44</i>							
Total		Literate		Illiterate		Total		Literate		Illiterate				
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39			
1,886	951	1,740	593	146	358	1,021	927	905	571	116	356			
<i>Age 45 to 54</i>							<i>Age 55 to 64</i>							
Total		Literate		Illiterate		Total		Literate		Illiterate				
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51			
784	591	712	397	72	194	193	341	138	196	55	145			
<i>Age 65 to 74</i>							<i>Age 75 and over</i>							
Total		Literate		Illiterate		Total		Literate		Illiterate				
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63			
74	60	45	22	29	38	50	21	31	12	19	9			

G-V Single Year Age Returns. (Sample Population)

Age Returns	Males	Females	Age Returns	Males	Females	Age Returns	Males	Females	Age Returns	Males	Females
1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
1	38	38	26	57	19	51	12	2	76	2	2
2	59	72	27	41	16	52	7	4	77	...	...
3	47	45	28	41	16	53	6	1	78	2	...
4	40	47	29	27	19	54	14	3	79	...	...
5	25	23	30	65	21	55	13	1	80	...	3
6	31	29	31	17	19	56	7	1	81	...	1
7	20	22	32	35	16	57	8	5	82	...	...
8	25	24	33	10	6	58	6	1	83	...	...
9	28	6	34	27	8	59	1	2	84	...	...
10	20	30	35	68	14	60	18	1	85	...	...
11	101	23	36	42	8	61	...	...	86	...	...
12	54	22	37	9	13	62	1	2	87	...	...
13	22	11	38	26	13	63	1	...	88	...	...
14	37	6	39	11	4	64	...	4	89	...	...
15	39	21	40	61	15	65	2	...	90	...	...
16	38	21	41	6	10	66	2	...	91	...	...
17	32	24	42	24	5	67	2	1	92	...	...
18	109	21	43	9	5	68	1	1	93	...	...
19	31	31	44	10	5	69	2	3	94	...	...
20	82	45	45	30	6	70	6	1	95	...	...
21	37	14	46	22	14	71	...	...	96	...	...
22	60	17	47	10	2	72	1	...	97	...	...
23	57	21	48	19	4	73	1	1	98	...	...
24	53	20	49	7	1	74	...	1	99	...	...
25	148	44	50	36	8	75	1	1	100	1	1

D-II—Religion

State	TOTAL POPULATION			HINDUS		SIKHS		JAINS		BUD- DHISTS	
	Persons	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Simla ...	46,150	29,735	16,415	24,005	13,282	4,652	2,765	93	38	26	12

ZOROASTRIANS		MUSLIMS		CHRISTIANS		JEWS		OTHER RELIGION			
								Tribal		Non-tribal	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
10	...	689	20	307	289	3	9	..	...	...	...

D-III—Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes

State	SCHEDULED CASTES			SCHEDULED TRIBES		
	Persons	M	F	P	M	F
	2	3	4	5	6	7
Simla	3,468	1,527	1,941	...	...	...

D-IV—Migrants

District, State, etc., or country where born	DISTRICT ETC WHERE ENUMERATED (SIMLA)				
	Populations of District			District Simla Non-City Urban Tract	
	Persons	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6
A—I. (i) Within District of enumeration ...	6,488	3,653	2,835	3,653	2,835
(ii) Other Districts of the State ...	12,927	8,950	3,977	8,950	3,977
Total ...	19,415	12,603	6,812	12,603	6,812
A—II. State, etc., in India beyond the State ...	14,051	10,472	3,579	10,472	3,579
Total A ...	33,466	23,075	10,391	23,075	10,391
B—Countries in Asia beyond India ...	12,598	6,627	5,971	6,627	5,971
Total B ...	12,598	6,627	5,971	6,627	5,971
C—Countries in Europe ...	51	16	35	16	35
Total C ...	51	16	35	16	35
D—Countries in Africa ...	...	...	...	...	...
Total D ...	...	...	...	...	...
E—Countries in America ...	7	1	6	1	6
Total E ...	7	1	6	1	6
F—Countries in Australia ...	...	...	...	...	...
Total F ...	...	...	...	...	...
G—At Sea ...	...	...	...	...	...
Total G ...	...	...	...	...	...
Total returned ...	46,122	29,719	16,403	29,719	16,403
Birth place not returned ...	28	16	12	16	12
Total Population ...	46,150	29,735	16,415	29,735	16,415

D-V--Displaced persons by District of origin and date of arrival in India

District of Origin	Persons	Male	Female	1946		1947		1947		1947		1947		1947			
				M.	F.	JANUARY		FEBRUARY		MARCH		APRIL		MAY		JUNE	
						M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Nadia	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tippera	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dacca	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gujrat	319	199	120	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gujranwala	534	321	213	4	11	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attock	189	122	67	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jhelum	341	185	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lahore	7,744	4,415	3,329	28	33	13	2	7	5	24	24	23	24	75	63	108	117
Rawalpindi	997	602	395	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sialkot	567	329	238	6	11	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shahpur	309	191	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheikhpura	414	326	88	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dera Ghazi Khan	163	121	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gurdaspur	68	42	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Juang	210	122	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lyalpur	455	288	167	2	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mianwali	126	91	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montgomery	323	224	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Muzaffargarh	57	28	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Multan	448	308	140	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dadu	12	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karachi	93	14	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sukkur	50	10	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanghar	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Upper Sind Frontier...	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hazara	44	36	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mardan	11	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peshwar	411	181	230	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bannu	17	5	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dera Ismail Khan	12	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kohat	325	151	174	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Quetta	14	9	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahawalpur	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	14,281	8,355	5,926	47	95	37	25	50	14	86	59	167	99	173	163	193	201

D-V—Displaced persons by District of origin and date of arrival in India—contd

1947—concl'd

District of Origin	JULY			AUGUST			SEPTEMBER			OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER		
	M.	F.	F.	M.	F.	F.	M.	F.	F.	M.	F.	F.	M.	F.	F.	M.	F.	F.
	19	20	21	21	22	24	23	24	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	29	30	30
Nadia	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Tippera	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Dacca	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Gujrat	16	9	94	63	110	43	43	21	15	4	6	7	4	3	4	3	4	3
Gujranwala	29	14	170	51	111	60	60	42	21	15	8	8	4	3	4	3	4	3
Attock	7	...	51	11	12	23	23	12	23	24	5	7	7	1	5	1	5	5
Jhelum	6	...	83	17	31	29	29	31	31	3	3	20	4	5	1	1	5	1
Lahore	201	206	3,576	2,521	196	167	196	167	71	75	32	32	58	33	25	33	33	25
Rawalpindi	31	59	213	121	94	125	94	125	105	5*	15	54	15	23	14	23	14	23
Sialkot	12	12	170	106	47	82	47	82	17	17	19	19	19	6	12	6	12	6
Shahpur	3	5	77	57	41	17	41	17	28	23	14	14	2	1	2	1	2	1
Sheikhpura	7	6	66	41	32	66	41	32	64	3	3	39	2	18	2	18	2	18
Dera Ghazi Khan	1	4	49	3	3	13	3	9	12	4	4	21	9	18	9	18	9	18
Gurdaspur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jhang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lyalpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mianwali	11	3	100	69	111	38	111	29	35	8	5	5	5	4	5	4	5	4
Muzaffargarh	8	...	92	49	15	10	15	10	11	4	6	14	8	2	1	8	2	1
Muzaffargarh	8	...	63	26	73	26	73	26	22	4	6	14	3	1	6	3	1	6
Muzaffargarh	4	...	12	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	2	4	2	8	2	8	2	8
Multan	9	6	77	42	69	26	69	26	65	42	25	25	4	3	3	4	3	3
Dadu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karachi	1	4	5	39	7	8	2	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Sukkur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanghar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Upper Sind Frontier	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hazara	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mardan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peeshawar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bannu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dera Ismail Khan	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kohat	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Quetta	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahawalpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	358	377	5,053	3,475	668	989	668	989	586	304	322	192	221	159	221	159	221	159

D-V.—Displaced persons by District of origin and date of arrival in India—contd

District of Origin	JANUARY		FEBRUARY		MARCH		APRIL		MAY		JUNE		JULY		AUGUST		SEPTEMBER	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
Nadia	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tippera
Dacca
Gujrat	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gujranwala
Attock
Jhelum	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lahore	11	..	12	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rawalpindi	1	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sialkot	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Shahpur	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sheikhpura	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dera Ghazi Khan	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gurdaspur
Jhang
Lyalpur
Mianwali	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery
Muzaffargarh
Multan
Dadu
Karachi	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sukkur
Sanghar
Upper Sind Frontier
Hazara
Mardan	1	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peshawar	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bannu	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dera Ismail Khan	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kohat	28	35	8	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quetta
Bhawalpur
GRAND TOTAL	43	50	23	12	4	13	1	4	..	1	1	4	..	..	..	4	..	..

D-V Displaced persons by District of origin and date of arrival in India—contd

District of Origin	1948—contd				1949		1950			
	OCTOBER		NOVEMBER		DECEMBER		Males	Females		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Males	Females		
1	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58
Natifa
Tippera
Dacca
Gajrat
Gujianwala	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Attock
Jhelum
Lahore
Kawalpindi
Sialkot
Shahpur
Shikhpura
Dera Ghazi Khan
Gujdaepur	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jhark
Lyallpur
Miswah
Montgomery
Muzaffargah
Multan
Dadu
Karachi
Sukkur
Sanghar
Upper Sind Frontier
Hazara
Mardan
Peshawar
Bannu
Dera Ismail Khan
Kohat
Quetta
Bahawalpur
GRAND TOTAL	..	2	1	..	..	4	1	..	1	1

D-VI—Non-Indian Nationals

State	Total			Burmese Nationals		British Nationals		American Nationals		Chinese Nationals		Australian Nationals	
	P.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Simla	202	188	14	14	...	39	...	3	...	7	...	2	...

Irish Nationals		Nepali Nationals		Tibetan Nationals		Iranian Nationals		Norwegian Nationals		Malaya Nationals	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
9	...	60	...	51	14	1	...	1	...	1	...

D-VII—Livelihood Classes by Educational Standards

AGRICULTURAL CLASSES												
Educational Standards	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependents		Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependents		Cultivating labourers and their dependents		Non-cultivating owners of land; Agricultural rent receivers and their dependents					
	I	II	III	IV	M. 2	F. 3	M. 4	F. 5	M. 6	F. 7	M. 8	F. 9
1	M. 2	F. 3	M. 4	F. 5	M. 6	F. 7	M. 8	F. 9				
Literate	92	34	...	...	3	...	9	2				
Middle School	26	2	...	...	1	...	5	2				
Matriculate	16	4	...	...	...	...	3	3				
Intermediate in Arts or Science	3	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	
Graduate in Arts or Science	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	1				
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Teaching	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commerce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Legal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...				
Others	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	146	44	...	...	5	...	19	7				

NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES

Persons (including dependents) who derive their principal means of livelihood from—

Production other than cultivation		Commerce		Transport		Other services and miscellaneous sources		Total			
V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI
M. 10	F. 11	M. 12	F. 13	M. 14	F. 15	M. 16	F. 17	P. 18	M. 19	F. 20	Total
1,125	381	1,962	1,396	975	154	712	5,240	17,387	10,178	7,209	
262	24	506	211	245	27	1,808	582	3,701	2,853	848	
155	16	686	81	398	11	3,190	403	4,876	4,358	518	
107	2	113	21	31	4	1,251	102	1,637	1,506	131	
71	7	111	17	32	1	2,103	111	2,457	2,320	187	
17	1	17	...	20	...	368	16	441	424	17	
14	3	3	7	22	4	114	18	186	154	32	
9	...	1	...	3	...	63	...	76	76	...	
2	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	8	8	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	
8	...	5	...	14	...	31	...	58	58	...	
20	3	8	...	22	...	202	1	256	252	4	
26	6	1	...	13	...	52	10	107	91	16	
144	15	32	47	59	8	54	142	505	292	218	
1,960	460	3,445	1,780	1,744	209	15,253	6,625	31,697	22,572	9,125	

E—Summary Figures by District

State and District	Area in square miles	POPULATION, 1951			1941	PERCENTAGE VARIATION		DENSITY	
		Persons	Males	Females		1941—1951	1931—1941	1951	1941
Simla ...	8.5	46,150	29,735	16,415	27,220	+98.32	+2.262	5,429.4	...

LIVELIHOOD CLASSES

AGRICULTURAL CLASSES

I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants		III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
275	188	...	2	7	1	32	19

NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES

PERSONS (INCLUDING DEPENDANTS) WHO DERIVE THEIR PRINCIPAL MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD FROM :—

V. Production, other than cultivation		VI. Commerce		VII. Transport		VIII. Other Services and Miscellaneous Sources	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
2,533	1,273	4,735	3,010	2,680	722	19,463	11,200

Note. Population figures of areas transferred from Himachal Pradesh to Simla District for the preceding census of 1901 to 1941 are available neither with the surrendering unit nor with the absorbing unit. Hence population figures for these areas are not included in the figures for census 1901 to 1941 given above.

DISTRICT SIMLA

District Index of Non-Agricultural Occupations

Group Code No.	Occupation	Serial No. of the Sorter's Ticket	POPULATION		
			P	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6
0.12	Breeders of Cattles ...	1, 2, 3, 4	378	348	30
0.40	Forest employees (including forest officers, rangers and guards) ...	1, 2, 3, 4, 6	69	65	4
0.42	Collectors of forest products ...	1, 2, 3	40	40	...
0.43	Wood cutters ...	1, 2	3	8	...
2.11	Flour grinding ...	1, 3	60	60	...
2.28	Dairy products ...	1, 3, 4, 2	42	40	2
2.62	Cotton dyeing and printing ...	1, 4	100	99	1
2.71	Tailors ...	1, 2	216	216	...
2.71	Darners and dress makers ...	3, 4, 6	25	17	8
2.73	Dyers ...	1, 3, 4	86	84	2
2.92	Cobblers and shoe makers ...	1	126	126	...
3.01	Blacksmiths ...	1, 3	54	54	...
3.1	Manufacture of Iron and Steel (Trunk and bucket makers) ...	1	74	74	...
3.32	Manufacture and repair of motor vehicles and bicycles ...	1	70	70	...
3.42	Manufacture of electric fans and other accessories ...	3	12	12	...
3.82	Soap-makers ...	1	25	25	...
4.00	Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries, including bone, ivory, horns, shell, etc.	1, 2	27	27	...
4.03	Repairs of watches ...	3	23	23	...
4.04	Jewellers ...	1, 3	28	28	...
4.62	Carpenters ...	1, 3, 2	172	172	...
4.7	Furniture makers ...	1, 4	47	46	1
4.91	Printers ...	1, 3, 4	108	108	...
4.92	Book binders and stichers ...	1, 4, 2, 3, 6	71	60	11
5.11	Masons ...	19, 20	76	76	...
5.12	Stone cutters ...	19, 22	54	47	7
5.13	Painters of house ...	19, 20	24	24	...
5.2	Construction and maintenance of roads ...	19, 20	522	522	...
5.3	Construction and maintenance of Telegraph and Telephones lines ...	19, 20	27	27	...
5.7	Sanitary works and services including municipal scavengers ...	19, 22	34	22	12
6.00	Shopkeepers ...	7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 11	1,645	1,610	85
6.01	Vegetable hawkers ...	9	10	10	...
6.01	Sweet hawkers ...	9	9	9	...
6.01	Fruit hawkers ...	7, 8, 9	7	7	...
6.01	Chat hawkers ...	9	17	17	...
6.02	Chemist shop ...	7, 8	28	28	...
6.03	Publishers ...	7	3	3	...
6.03	Booksellers ...	7, 8, 9	41	41	...
6.03	Stationers ...	7, 8	5	5	...
6.11	Depot holders ...	7, 8, 9	18	18	...
6.11	Fruit sellers ...	7, 9, 11	15	12	3
6.11	Bakery ...	7, 8, 10	11	4	7
6.11	Vegetable seller ...	7, 9, 10, 12	20	14	6
6.11	Sweet-shop ...	7, 8, 9	10	10	...
6.12	Wine merchants ...	7	8	8	...
6.12	Soda seller ...	7, 8	15	15	...
6.13	Opium and ganja seller ...	7	4	4	...
6.13	Tobacco seller ...	7	7	7	...

Group Code No.	Occupation	Serial No. of the Sorter's Ticket	POPULATION		
			P	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6
6.14	Hawkers ...	7, 8, 9	528	528	...
6.15	Pan-cigarettes sellers ...	7, 8	35	35	...
6.20	Fuel merchants ...	7, 9	96	96	...
6.3	Cloth merchants ...	9	98	98	...
6.3	Leather merchants ...	9	7	7	...
6.4	Wholesale karyana (including foodstuffs)...	8, 9	12	12	...
6.6	House owners and agents ...	7, 8, 9, 10	96	98	3
6.7	Insurance ...	7, 8, 9, 10	61	58	3
6.8	Money-lenders (including employees and munims, etc.) ...	7, 8, 9, 10	72	71	1
7.1	Coolies ...	13, 14, 15	51	51	...
7.1	Transport ...	13, 14, 15	152	152	...
7.1	Rickshaw coolies ...	13, 14	104	104	...
7.1	Drivers of mules and bullocks ...	13, 14, 15	40	40	...
7.1	Labourers ...	13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18	1,654	1,551	103
7.1	Conductors ...	15	2	2	...
7.1	Lorry owners ...	14	1	1	...
7.1	Drivers ...	15	5	5	...
7.41	Chief Goods Clerk ...	13, 14, 15	13	13	...
7.41	Chief Parcel Clerk ...	15	1	1	...
7.41	Parcel Clerk ...	13, 14, 15, 18	14	12	2
7.41	Station Master ...	15	1	1	...
7.41	Assistant Station Master ...	13, 15	3	3	...
7.41	A. I. O. W. ...	14	1	1	...
7.41	Assistant Operating Officer ...	15	2	2	...
7.41	Signaller ...	13, 15	9	9	...
7.41	Luggage Clerk ...	13	2	2	...
7.41	Box porter ...	13	1	1	...
7.41	Railway mistri ...	15	1	1	...
7.41	Cleaners ...	13, 15	7	7	...
7.41	Carriage cleaners ...	14	4	4	...
7.41	Firemen ...	13, 15	9	9	...
7.41	Railway water man ...	13	1	1	...
7.41	Fitter ...	13, 14	9	9	...
7.41	H. C. E. P. Railway Audit Office ...	13	1	1	...
7.41	Controller, Railway ...	13	3	3	...
7.41	Boiler-maker ...	13	2	2	...
7.41	Drivers ...	15	6	6	...
7.41	Chief Booking Clerk ...	13	1	1	...
7.41	Weight Inspector ...	13	1	1	...
7.41	Head Train Examiner ...	13	1	1	...
7.41	Train Examiner ...	13	1	1	...
7.41	Booking Clerk ...	13	6	6	...
7.41	Shunting Jamcdar ...	13	2	2	...
7.41	Peon Railway ...	13	18	18	...
7.41	Pointsman ...	13	2	2	...
7.41	Peon guard room ...	13	1	1	...
7.41	Sorters, R. M. S. ...	13	7	7	...
7.41	Director of Railway Audit ...	13	1	1	...
7.41	Enquiry Clerk ...	13	1	1	...
7.41	Assistant Director of Railway Audit ...	13	1	1	...
7.41	Deputy Director of Railway Audit ...	13	1	1	...
7.41	Auditors, Railway Audit ...	13	2	2	...
7.41	Superintendent, Railway Audit ...	13	2	2	...
7.41	Chowkidar E. P. R. ...	13	26	26	...
7.41	Manual Worker, E. P. R. ...	13	19	19	...
7.41	Gangman ...	13	26	26	...
7.41	Painters Railway ...	13	1	1	...
7.41	Ticket Collectors ...	13, 16	3	2	1
7.41	Chaudhri in goods Office ...	13	1	1	...

Group Code No.	Occupation	Serial No. of the Sorter's Ticket	POPULATION		
			P	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6
7.41	Mechanic Railway	13	2	2	...
7.41	Station Supervisor	13	1	1	...
7.41	Railway employees	13, 16	81	78	3
7.42	Railway Porters	13, 14, 15	93	93	...
7.5	Safe deposits and warehousing	21	22	22	...
7.6	Postal services	19	282	282	...
7.7	Telegraph services	19, 20, 21, 22	158	158	5
7.8	Telephone services	19, 20, 22	128	123	5
8.10	Hospital employees	19, 20, 21, 22	138	127	11
8.10	Private establishment	19	22	22	...
8.11	Registered medical practitioner	19, 20, 21, 22	40	28	12
		23, 24			
8.12	Vaids and hakims	19, 21	37	37	..
8.13	Dentists	19	13	13	...
8.16	Compounders	21	5	5	...
8.17	Nurses	22, 23, 24	110	...	110
8.20	Employees of educational institutes other than professors and teachers	19, 20, 21, 24	47	40	7
8.21	Employees of Universities and research institutes	19, 21	33	33	...
8.22	School teachers and private college professors	19, 20, 21, 24	257	200	57
8.4	Police	19, 20, 21	463	460	3
8.6	Employees of Municipality	19, 20, 21	905	893	12
8.7	Agricultural department	19, 20, 21	101	101	...
8.7	Accountant, Himachal Pradesh	19, 21	5	5	...
8.7	Ministry, Broadcasting	19, 20, 21	57	57	...
8.7	Board of Revenue	19, 21	9	9	...
8.7	Chief Minister, Punjab	21	1	1	...
8.7	Canal Department	19, 20, 21	18	18	...
8.7	Custodian's Office	19, 20, 21	41	41	...
8.7	Civil Supplies Office	19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 20	267	259	8
8.7	C. I. D. Office	19, 20, 21	122	122	...
8.7	Controller of Printing and Stationery	19, 20, 21, 22	47	46	1
8.7	Chowkidars	19, 20, 21	97	97	...
8.7	D. C.'s Office	19, 20, 21, 22	64	63	1
8.7	Director of Industries Office	19, 20, 21	52	52	...
8.7	Excise and Taxation Office	19, 20, 21	47	47	...
8.7	F. C.'s Office	19, 20, 21	108	108	...
8.7	Punjab High Court	19, 20, 21	97	97	...
8.7	Himachal Pradesh, P. W. D.	19, 20, 21	162	162	...
8.7	Director of Industries	19, 2, 21	107	107	...
8.7	Irrigation Department	19, 20, 21	144	144	...
8.7	Income Tax Office	19, 20, 21	54	54	...
8.7	Khalasi Barnes Court	19, 21, 21	15	15	...
8.7	Local Funds Accounts	19, 20, 21	11	11	...
8.7	Ministry of Information	19, 20, 21	27	27	...
8.7	Punjab Assembly	19, 21	6	6	...
8.7	Patwari	19, 21	4	4	...
8.7	Punjab Civil Secretariat	19, 20, 21	217	217	...
8.7	Public Relation Department, Punjab	19, 20, 21	63	63	...
8.7	P. W. D., Punjab	19, 20, 21	275	275	...
8.7	Public Instruction Department	19, 21	9	9	...
8.7	Public Service Commission	19, 20, 21	59	59	...
8.7	Punjab Electricity Commission	19, 20, 21	109	109	...
8.7	Rehabilitation Office	19, 20, 21	41	41	...
8.7	Registrar, H. P.	19	1	1	...
8.7	Secretariat, H. P.	19, 20, 21	129	129	...

Group Code No.	Occupation	Serial No. of the Sorter's Ticket	POPULATION		
			P	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6
8.7	Special Correspondence, Punjab	... 19, 20, 21	16	16	...
8.7	Peons	... 19, 20, 21	231	231	...
8.7	Clerks	... 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24	604	536	68
8.7	Stenographers	... 19, 20, 21	65	65	...
8.7	Judges of High Court	... 19, 20, 21	9	9	...
8.7	Election Commissioner's Office	... 19, 20, 21	35	35	...
8.7	Government service	... 19, 20, 21	445	445	...
8.8	Accountant-General's Office	... 19, 20, 21	587	587	...
8.8	A. G. P. T.	... 19, 20, 21	69	69	...
8.8	All-India Radio	... 19, 20, 21	90	90	...
8.8	Army Headquarters	... 19, 20, 21	67	67	...
8.8	Central Electricity Commission	... 19, 20, 21	83	88	...
8.8	Central P. W. D.	... 19, 20, 21	67	67	...
8.8	Controller of Printing and Stationery	... 19, 20, 21	35	35	...
8.8	Central Board of Irrigation	... 19, 20, 21	37	37	...
8.8	C. P. Office	... 19, 20, 21	79	79	...
8.8	Daftri	... 19, 20, 21	62	62	...
8.8	Employment Exchange Office	... 19, 21	18	18	...
8.8	Government of India Press	... 19, 20, 21	68	68	...
8.8	Imperial Bank of India	... 19, 21	21	21	...
8.8	Union Government Employees	... 19, 20, 21	786	786	...
8.8	Military Accounts Department	... 19	5	5	...
8.8	Ministry of Defence	... 19, 20, 21	46	46	...
8.8	Ministry of Communications	... 19	3	3	...
8.8	Regional Directorate of Resettlement and Employment	... 19, 21, 24	22	21	1
8.8	Peons	... 19, 20, 21	261	261	...
8.8	Clerks	... 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24	521	483	38
8.8	Stenographers	... 19, 21	32	32	...
9.0	Services otherwise unclassified	... 19, 20, 21, 22, 24	644	618	26
9.10	Domestic servants	... 19, 20, 21, 22	1,088	1,047	41
9.11	Private motor drivers and cleaners	... 19, 21	65	65	...
9.12	Cooks	... 19, 20, 21, 23	73	72	1
9.13	Gardeners	... 19, 22, 23	129	129	...
9.2	Barbers	... 19, 20, 21	48	48	...
9.3	Laundries	... 19, 20, 22, 24	160	147	13
9.4	Hotels and Restaurants	... 19, 20, 21, 22	367	362	5
9.5	Cinema and theatre employees and recreation services	... 19, 20, 21, 22	99	96	3
9.61	Lawyers	... 19, 20, 21	96	96	...
9.62	Petition-writers	... 19, 21	8	8	...
9.68	Engineers	... 19	1	1	...
9.70	Photographers	... 20, 21	2	2	...
9.72	Journalists	... 19, 20, 21, 22	7	6	1
9.81	Religious workers	... 19,	15	15	...
GRAND TOTAL ...			20,263	19,589	674

SERIAL No. OF SORTERS TICKET

SORTER'S TICKET 2

Number and name of the district—6, Simla Name of the livelihood—Class V

Number and name of the Census Tract—Simla Non-City Urban Tract Number of slips—1,848

General SEX—MALES

Group Code No	Means of livelihood (Sub-group)	Total	Employer	Employee	Independent worker
1	2	3	4	5	6
0.12	Breeders of Cattle ...	244	40	100	104
0.40	Forest Employees ...	36	...	36	...
0.42	Collectors of Forest Produce ...	24	18	6	...
0.43	Wood Cutters ...	2	...	1	1
2.11	Flour Grinding ...	51	25	10	16
2.23	Dairy Products ...	16	10	3	3
2.62	Cotton Dyeing and Printing ...	99	29	60	10
2.71	Tailors ...	201	27	154	20
2.73	Dyers ...	78	3	20	55
2.92	Cobblers and Shoe-makers ...	126	25	42	59
3.01	Blacksmiths ...	49	...	...	49
3.1	Trunk and Bucket Makers ...	74	26	28	20
3.32	Manufacture and repair of Motor Vehicles and Bicycles ...	70	34	31	5
3.82	Soap-Makers ...	25	9	3	13
4.00	Manufacturing Industries including bone, ivory, shell, horn, etc ...	26	3	18	...
4.04	Jewellers ...	27	9	16	2
4.62	Carpenters ...	103	25	40	29
4.7	Furniture-Makers ...	46	3	13	25
4.91	Printers ...	41	3	20	9
4.92	Book-Binders and Stitchers ...	10	1	3	1
	Grand Total ...	1,848	300	627	421

SERIAL NO. OF SORTERS TICKET 2-2

Number and name of the district—6, Simla

Name of the livelihood—Class V

Number and name of the Census Tract—Simla Non-City Urban Tract

Number of slips—163

Sample

SEX—MALES

Group Code No.	Means of livelihood (Sub-group)	Total	Employer	Employee	Independent worker
1	2	3	4	5	6
0.12	Breeders of Cattle ...	43	15	16	12
0.40	Forest Employees ...	20	...	20	...
0.42	Collectors of Forest Produce and Lac	8	8	...	...
0.43	Wood Cutter ...	1	...	1	...
2.23	Dairy Products ...	12	8	3	1
2.71	Tailors ...	15	3	11	1
4.00	Ivory Industry ...	1	...	1	...
4.62	Carpenters ...	24	15	7	2
4.91	Printers ...	28	5	23	...
4.92	Book-Binders and Stitchers ...	11	2	9	...
	Grand Total ...	163	56	91	16

SERIAL No. OF SORTERS TICKET 2-3

Number and name of the district—6, Simla

Name of the livelihood—Class V

Number and name of the Census Tract—Simla Non-City Urban Tract

Number of slips—286

Displaced

SEX—MALES

Group Code No.	Means of livelihood (Sub-group)	Total	Employer	Employee	Independent worker
1	2	3	4	5	6
0.12	Breeders of Cattle ...	61	13	12	36
0.40	Forest Employees ...	0	...	9	...
0.42	Collectors of Forest Produce and Lac	8	7	...	1
2.11	Flour Grinding ...	0	3	6	...
2.23	Makers of Butter, Chees, Ghee and other Dairy Products ...	12	7	3	2
2.71	Dress-Makers and Darners ...	17	4	7	6
2.73	Dyers ...	6	2	1	3
3.01	Blacksmiths ...	5	...	5	...
3.42	Manufacture of Electrical accessories	12	2	10	...
4.03	Repair of Watches and Clocks ...	23	12	5	6
4.04	Jeweller ...	1	...	...	1
4.62	Carpenters ...	45	...	5	40
4.91	Printers and Lithographers ...	39	...	...	39
4.92	Book-Binders ...	39	...	5	34
	Grand Total ...	286	56	68	163

SERIAL No. OF SORTERS TICKET 2-4

Number and name of the district—6, Simla

Name of the livelihood—Class V

Number and name of the Census Tract Simla—Non
City Urban Tract

Number of slips—53

General

SEX—FEMALES

Group Code No	Means of Livelihood (Sub-group)	Total	Employer	Employee	Independent worker
1	2	3	4	5	6
0.12	Breeders of Cattle ...	30	1	1	28
0.40	Forest Employees ...	1	...	1	...
2.23	Dairy Products ...	2	...	...	2
2.02	Cotton Dyeing and Printing ...	1	...	1	...
2.71	Darners and Dress-makers ...	6	...	...	6
2.73	Dyers ...	1	...	...	1
4.7	Furniture maker ...	1	...	1	...
4.01	Book-Binders and Stitches ...	11	1	10	...
	Grand Total ...	53	2	14	37

SERIAL No. OF SORTERS TICKET 2-5

Sample

Class—V

Sex—Females

Note :—No Self Supporting.

SERIAL No. OF SORTERS TICKET 2-6

Number and Name of the District—6, Simla

Name of the livelihood—Class V

Name of the Census Tract—Simla Non-City
Urban Tract

Number of slips—5

Displaced

SEX—FEMALES

Group Code No.	Means of livelihood (Sub-group)	Total	Employer	Employee	Independent worker
1	2	3	4	5	6
0.40	Forest Employees ...	3	...	3	...
2.71	Darners and Dress-maker ...	2	...	...	2
	Grand Total ...	5	...	3	2

SERIAL No. OF SORTERS TICKET 2-7
SORTER'S TICKET 2

Number and name of district—4, Simla Name of Livelihood—Class VI
Number and name of the Census Tract—Simla—Non- City Urban Tract Number of slips—1,045
General! SEX—MALES

Group Code No.	Means of livelihood (Sub-group)	Total	Employer	Employee	Independent worker
1	2	3	4	5	6
6.00	Shopkeepers ...	1,132	37	320	775
6.01	Fruit Hawker ...	3	...	...	3
6.02	Chemist Shop ...	20	3	11	6
6.03	Publishers ...	3	...	...	3
6.03	Book Sellers ...	8	...	2	6
6.08	Stationers ...	4	...	2	2
6.11	Depot Holder ...	10	...	...	10
6.11	Fruit Seller ...	3	...	...	3
6.11	Bakery ...	3	...	...	3
6.11	Vegetable Seller ...	4	...	...	4
6.11	Sweet Shop ...	4	...	...	4
6.12	Soda Sellers ...	7	...	...	7
6.12	Wine Merchants ...	8	...	...	8
6.13	Opium and Ganja Sellers ...	4	...	...	4
6.13	Tobacco Seller ...	7	...	...	7
6.14	Hawkers ...	497	...	...	497
6.15	Pan Cigarettes Sellers ...	20	...	...	20
6.20	Fuel Merchant ...	95	...	...	95
6.6	House Owners and House Agents ...	86	...	...	86
6.7	Insurance ...	8	...	8	...
6.8	Money Lenders ...	10	...	...	10
	Grand Total ...	1,945	40	343	1,562

SERIAL No. OF SORTERS TICKET 2-8
SORTERS TICKET 2

Number and name of the district—5, Simla Name of the livelihood—Class VI
Name of the Census Tract—Simla Non-City Urban Tract Number of slips—195
Sample SEX—MALES

Group Code No.	Means of livelihood (Sub-group)	Total	Employer	Employee	Independent worker
1	2	3	4	5	6
6.00	Shopkeepers ...	92	8	58	26
6.01	Fruit Hawkers ...	1	...	...	1
6.02	Chemist Shop ...	8	...	3	6
6.03	Book Sellers ...	3	...	...	3
6.08	Stationers ...	1	...	...	1
6.11	Depot Holders ...	3	1	1	1
6.11	Bakery ...	1	1	...	...
6.11	Sweet Shop ...	3	2	1	...
6.12	Soda Sellers ...	4	...	2	2
6.14	Hawkers ...	24	...	...	24
6.15	Cigarette Seller ...	15	...	9	6
6.4	Wholesale Trade in Karyana ...	8	4	...	4
6.0	House Owners ...	2	...	...	2
6.7	Insurance ...	26	...	26	...
6.8	Money Lending ...	4	...	...	4
	Grand Total ...	195	16	69	80

SERIAL NO. OF SORTERS TICKET 2-9

SORTER'S TICKET 2

Number and name of the district—6, Simla Name of the livelihood—Class VI

Name of Census—Tract—Simla Non-City Urban Tract Number of slips—680

Displaced persons

SEX—MALES

Group Code No.	Means of livelihood (Sub-group)	Total	Employer	Employee	Independent worker
1	2	3	4	5	6
6.00	Shopkeepers	386	24	125	237
6.01	Vegetable Hawkers	10	...	...	10
6.01	Sweet Hawkers	9	...	...	9
6.01	Fruit Hawkers	3	...	...	3
6.01	Chat Hawkers	17	...	...	17
6.03	Book Sellers	30	...	...	30
6.11	Depot Holders	5	4	1	...
6.11	Fruit Sellers	9	...	3	6
6.11	Vegetable Sellers	10	...	3	7
6.11	Sweet Sellers	3	1	...	2
6.12	Soda Sellers	4	...	...	4
6.14	Hawkers	7	...	...	7
6.20	Fuel Merchant	1	...	...	1
6.3	Cloth Merchants	98	12	17	69
6.3	Leather Merchants	7	...	1	6
6.4	Wholesale Trade in Foodstuffs	4	1	1	2
6.6	House Agents	5	...	2	3
6.7	Insurance	24	1	15	8
6.8	Money Lending including employees of money lenders, i.e.-Munims, etc.	48	2	41	5
	Grand Total	680	45	209	426

SERIAL NO. OF SORTERS TICKET 2-10

SORTER'S TICKETS 2)

Number and name of the District—6, Simla Name of Livelihood—Class VI

Name of Census Tract—Simla Non-City Urban Tract Number of slips—38

General

SEX—FEMALES

Group Code No.	Means of livelihood (Sub-group)	Total	Employer	Employee	Independent Worker
1	2	3	4	5	6
6.00 ¹	Shopkeepers	20	2	8	10
6.11	Bakery	7	...	2	5
6.11	Vegetable Sellers	4	...	1	3
6.6	House Owners	3	...	...	3
6.7	Insurance	3	...	3	...
6.8	Money Lending	1	...	...	1
	Grand Total	38	2	14	22

SERIAL NO. OF SORTERS TICKET 2-11

Number and name of the district—6, Simla

Name of livelihood—Class VI

Name of Census Tract—Simla Non-City Urban Tract

Number of slips—4

Sample

SEX—FEMALES

Group Code No.	Means of livelihood (Sub-group)	Total	Employer	Employee	Independent worker
1	2	3	4	5	6
6.08	Shopkeepers ...	1	...	...	1
6.11	Fruit Sellers ...	3	...	...	3
	Grand Total ...	4	...	...	4

SERIAL NO. OF SORTERS TICKET 2-12

Number and name of the district—6, Simla

Name of livelihood—Class VI

Name of Census Tract—Simla Non-City Urban Tract,

Number of slips—16

Displaced persons

SEX—FEMALES

Group Code No.	Means of livelihood (Sub-group)	Total	Employer	Employee	Independent worker
1	2	3	4	5	6
6.00	Shopkeepers ...	14	...	7	4
6.11	Vegetable Sellers ...	2	...	...	2
	Grand Total ...	16	...	7	9

SERIAL No. OF SORTERS TICKET 2—13
SORTER'S TICKET 3

Number and name of district—Simla

Name of livelihood—Class VII

Number and name of Census Tract—Simla
Non-City Urban Tract

Number of slips—1942

General.**SEX—MALES**

Group Code No.	Means of livelihood (Sub-group)	Total	Employer	Employee	Independent worker
1	2	3	4	5	6
7.1	Coolies	13	...	...	13
7.1	Transport	94	3	91	...
7.1	Rickshaw Coolies	65	...	...	65
7.1	Drivers of mules and bullocks	15	...	10	5
7.1	Labourers	1,444	...	253	1,191
7.41	Chief goods clerks	5	...	5	...
7.41	Parcel Clerks	4	...	4	...
7.41	Assistant Station Master	2	...	2	...
7.41	Signallers	3	...	3	...
7.41	Luggage Clerks	2	...	2	...
7.41	Box Porter	1	...	1	...
7.41	Cleaners	1	...	1	...
7.41	Fireman	4	...	4	...
7.41	Railway Waterman	1	...	1	...
7.41	Fitter	7	...	7	...
7.41	Head Clerk E. P. R. Audit Office	1	...	1	...
7.41	Controller Railway	3	...	3	...
7.41	Boiler Maker	2	...	2	...
7.41	Chief Booking Clerk	1	...	1	...
7.41	Weight Inspector	1	...	1	...
7.41	Head Train Examiner	1	...	1	...
7.41	Train Examiner	1	...	1	...
7.41	Booking Clerks	6	...	6	...
7.41	Shunting Jemadar	2	...	2	...
7.41	Railway Peons	18	...	18	...
7.41	Pointman	2	...	2	...
7.41	Peon guard room	1	...	1	...
7.41	Sorters R. M. S.	7	...	7	...
7.41	Director of Railway Audit	1	...	1	...
7.41	Enquiry Clerk	1	...	1	...
7.41	Assistant Director of Railway Audit	1	...	1	...
7.41	Deputy Director of Railway Audit	1	...	1	...
7.41	Auditors Railway Audit	2	...	2	...
7.41	Superintendent Railway Audit	2	...	2	...
7.41	Chawkidar E. P. R.	26	...	26	...
7.41	Manual Workers E. P. R.	19	...	19	...
7.41	Gangman	26	...	26	...
7.41	Railway Painter	1	...	1	...
7.41	Ticket Collectors	2	...	2	...
7.41	Chawkidar in Goods Office	1	...	1	...
7.41	Mechanic Railway	2	...	2	...
7.41	Station Supervisor	1	...	1	...
7.41	Railway Employees	78	...	78	...
7.41	A. O. O.	1	...	1	...
7.42	Railway Porters	70	...	70	...
	Grand Total	1,942	3	665	1,274

SERIAL NUMBER OF SORTERS TICKET 2-14

SORTER'S TICKET 2

Number and name of district—Simla
 Number and name of Census Tract—Simla Non-City
 Urban Tract

Name of livelihood—Class VII
 Number of slips—224

Sample SEX—MALES

Group Code No.	Means of livelihood (Sub-group)	Total	Em- ployer	Em- ployee	Inde- pendent workers
7·1	Coolies ...	9	...	...	9
7·1	Lorry owner ...	1	...	...	1
7·1	Labourers ...	98	...	...	98
7·1	Rickshaw Coolies ...	39	...	...	39
7·1	Drivers of mules and bullocks ...	15	...	...	15
7·1	Transport ...	34	...	34	...
7·41	Chief Goods Clerk ...	7	...	7	...
7·41	Parcel Clerks ...	3	...	3	...
7·41	A. I. O. W. ...	1	...	1	...
7·41	Carriage Cleaners ...	4	...	4	...
7·41	Fitters ...	2	...	2	...
7·42	Railway Porters ...	3	...	...	3
7·1	Labourers ...	8	...	...	8

SERIAL NUMBER OF SORTERS TICKET 2-15

DISPLACED PERSONS

7·1	Labourers ...	2	...	1	1
7·41	Parcel Clerk Railway ...	2	...	2	...
7·1	Coolies ...	29	...	...	29
7·1	Transport ...	24	...	...	24
7·1	Labourers ...	9	...	...	9
7·1	Conductors ...	2	...	...	2
7·1	Drivers ...	5	...	...	5
7·1	Drivers of mules and bullocks ...	10	...	...	10
7·41	Chief Goods Clerk ...	1	...	1	...
7·41	Chief Parcel Clerk ...	1	...	1	...
7·41	Parcel Clerks ...	5	...	5	...
7·41	Assistant Station Master ...	1	...	1	...
7·41	Station Master ...	1	...	1	...
7·41	Assistant Operating Officer ...	1	...	1	...
7·41	Signallers ...	6	...	6	...
7·41	Mistri, Railway Station ...	1	...	1	...
7·41	Cleaners ...	6	...	6	...
7·41	Firemen ...	5	...	5	...
7·41	Drivers ...	6	...	6	...
7·42	Railway Porters ...	20	...	7	...

SERIAL NO. OF SORTERS TICKET 2-16

SORTER'S TICKET 2

Number and name of district—Simla, ... Name of Livelihood—Class VII
 Number and name of Census Tract—Simla Non- City Urban Tract
 Number of slips—97

General

SEX—FEMALES

Group Code No.	Means of livelihood (Sub-group)	Total	Employer	Em- ployee	Inde- pendent worker
1	2	3	4	5	6
7.1	Labourers ...	93	...	7	8
7.41	Ticket Collector ...	1	...	1	...
7.41	Railway Employees ...	3	...	3	...

SERIAL NO. OF SORTERS TICKET 2-17

Sample

7.1	Labourers ...	8	8
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SERIAL No. OF SORTERS TICKET 2-18

Displaced

7.1	Labourers ...	2	...	1	1
7.41	Parcel Clerk Railway ...	2	...	2	...

SERIAL No. OF SORTERS TICKET 2-19

SORTER'S TICKET 2

Number and name of district—Simla ... Name of livelihood—Class VIII
 Number and name of Census Tract—Simla Non- City Urban Tract
 Number of slips—7943

General

SEX—M ALES

Group Code No.	Means of livelihood (Sub-group)	Total	Employer	Employee	Inde- pendent worker
1	2	3	4	5	6
5.11	Masons ...	74	...	...	74
5.12	Stone cutters ...	47	...	...	47
5.13	Painters of house ...	14	...	8	6
5.2	Construction and maintenance of roads ...	519	...	519	...
5.3	Construction and maintenance of tele- graph and telephone lines ...	8	...	8	...
7.6	Postal services ...	282	...	282	...
7.7	Telegraph services ...	126	...	126	...
7.8	Telephobne services ...	105	...	105	...
8.10	Hospital employees ...	106	...	106	...
8.10	Private establishment ...	22	...	22	...
8.11	Registered Medical Practitioner ...	14	...	3	11
8.12	Vaids and Hakims ...	35	...	1	34
8.13	Dentists ...	13	...	...	13
8.20	Employees of Educational institutes other than professors and teachers ...	7	...	7	...
8.21	Employees of Universities and research institutes ...	14	...	14	...
8.22	School teachers and private college professors ...	149	...	145	4
8.4	Police ...	263	...	263	...
8.6	Employees of Municipality ...	776	...	776	...
8.7	Agriculture Department ...	24	...	24	...
8.7	Accountant, H. P. ...	2	...	2	...
8.7	Ministry, Broad Casting ...	14	...	14	...
8.7	Board of Revenue ...	3	...	3	...
8.7	Canal Department ...	5	...	5	...
8.7	Custodian Office ...	12	...	12	...
8.7	Civil Supply Office ...	69	...	60	...
8.7	C. I. D. Office ...	39	...	30	...

Group Code No.	Means of livelihood (Sub-group)	Total	Employer	Employee	Independent worker
1	2	3	4	5	6
8.7	Controller of Printing and Stationery	11	...	11	...
8.7	Chowkidar	25	...	25	...
8.7	D. C.'s Office	15	...	15	...
8.7	D. I.'s Office	15	...	15	...
8.7	Excise and Taxation Office	12	...	12	...
8.7	F. C. Office	26	...	26	...
8.7	Punjab High's Court	26	...	26	...
8.7	Himachal Pradesh, P. W. D.	39	...	39	...
8.7	Director of Industries	27	...	27	...
8.7	Irrigation Department	55	...	55	...
8.7	Income Tax Office	13	...	13	...
8.7	Khalassi Barnes Court	3	...	3	...
8.7	Local Fund Accounts	3	...	3	...
8.7	Ministry of Information	6	...	6	...
8.7	Punjab Assembly	2	...	2	...
8.7	Patwari	1	...	1	...
8.7	Punjab Civil Secretariat	56	...	56	...
8.7	Public Relation Department	15	...	15	...
8.7	P. W. D., Punjab	59	...	59	...
8.7	Public Instruction	3	...	3	...
8.7	P. S. Commission	1	...	1	...
8.7	Punjab, Electricity Department	27	...	27	...
8.7	Rehabilitation Office	9	...	9	...
8.7	Registrar, Himachal Pradesh	1	...	1	...
8.7	Secretariat, Himachal Pradesh	31	...	31	...
8.7	Special Correspondence	4	...	4	...
8.7	Peons	59	...	59	...
8.7	Clerks	124	...	124	...
8.7	Stenographers	14	...	14	...
8.7	Judges of High-Court	2	...	2	...
8.7	Election Commissioner	9	...	9	...
8.7	Government service	133	...	133	...
8.8	A. G. Office	407	...	407	...
8.8	A. G. P. T.	53	...	53	...
8.8	A. I. R.	66	...	66	...
8.8	Army Headquarters	51	...	51	...
8.8	C. E. C.	59	...	59	...
8.8	C. P. W. D.	49	...	49	...
8.8	Controller, Printing and Stationery	26	...	26	...
8.8	Central Board of Irrigation	28	...	28	...
8.8	C. P. Office	59	...	59	...
8.8	Daftis	46	...	46	...
8.8	Employment Exchange	14	...	14	...
8.8	Government of India Press	50	...	50	...
8.8	Imperial Bank of India	17	...	17	...
8.8	Union Government Employees	581	...	581	...
8.8	Military Account Department	5	...	5	...
8.8	Ministry of Defence	35	...	35	...
8.8	Ministry of Commerce	3	...	3	...
8.8	Regional Directorate of Resettlement and Employment	14	...	14	...
8.8	Peons	199	...	199	...
8.8	Clerks	333	...	333	...
8.8	Stenographers	24	...	24	...
9.0	Services otherwise unclassified	593	...	581	12
9.10	Domestic servants	909	...	909	...
9.11	Private motor drivers and cleaners	27	...	27	...
9.12	Cooks	24	...	24	...
9.13	Gardeners	129	...	129	...
9.2	Barbers	32	7	...	25
9.3	Laundries	132	3	4	125
9.4	Hotels and Restaurants	305	71	99	135
9.5	Recreation Services	59	2	57	...
9.61	Lawyers	34	...	...	34
9.62	Writers	3	...	1	2
9.63	Engineers	1	...	1	...
9.72	Journalists	2	...	...	2
9.81	Religious Workers	15	...	...	15

SERIAL No. OF SORTERS TICKET 2—20
SORTER'S TICKET 2

Number and name of district—Simla

Name of livelihood—Class VIII

Number and name of Census Tract,—Simla
Non-City Urban Tract ...

Number of slips—900

Sample

SEX—MALES

Group Code No.	Means of livelihood (Sub-group)	Total	Employer	Employee	Inde- pendent worker
1	2	3	4	5	6
5.11	Masons ...	2	...	...	2
5.13	Painter of house ...	10	...	3	7
5.2	Construction and maintenance of roads ...	3	...	3	...
5.3	Construction and maintenance of telegraph and telephone lines ...	19	...	16	3
5.7	Sanitary works and services including scavengers ...	22	...	21	1
7.7	Telegraph services ...	9	...	9	...
7.8	Telephone services ...	3	...	3	...
8.1	Hospital employees ...	14	...	14	...
8.11	Registered Medical Practitioners ...	6	...	...	6
8.20	Employees Educational Institutes other than professors and teachers ...	7	...	7	...
8.22	School teachers and private college Professors ...	12	...	10	2
8.4	Police ...	44	...	44	...
8.6	Employees of Municipality ...	45	...	45	...
8.7	Agricultural Department ...	9	...	9	...
8.7	Ministry of Broad casting ...	5	...	5	...
8.7	Canal Department ...	1	...	1	...
8.7	Civil Supply Office ...	3	...	3	...
8.7	Custodian's Office ...	18	...	18	...
8.7	C. I. D. Office ...	10	...	10	...
8.7	Controller of Printing and Stationery ...	4	...	4	...
8.7	Chawkidars ...	8	...	8	...
8.7	D. C.'s Office ...	5	...	5	...
8.7	D. P.'s Office ...	4	...	4	...
8.7	Excise and Taxation Office ...	4	...	4	...
8.7	F. C.'s Office ...	9	...	9	...
8.7	Punjab High Court ...	8	...	8	...
8.7	Himachal Pradesh, P. W. D. ...	14	...	14	...
8.7	Director of Industries ...	9	...	9	...
8.7	Irrigation Department ...	12	...	12	...
8.7	Income Tax Office ...	4	...	4	...
8.7	Khalassi Barnes Court ...	1	...	1	...
8.7	Local Accounts ...	1	...	1	...
8.7	Ministry of Information ...	2	...	2	...
8.7	Punjab Civil Secretariat ...	16	...	16	...
8.7	Public Relation Department ...	5	...	5	...
8.7	Punjab R. W. D. ...	19	...	19	...
8.7	Public Service Commission ...	5	...	5	...
8.7	Punjab Electricity Commission ...	9	...	9	...
8.7	Rehabilitation Office ...	3	...	3	...
8.7	Himachal Pradesh Secretariat ...	11	...	11	...
8.7	Special Correspondence, Punjab ...	1	...	1	...
8.7	Peons ...	17	...	17	...
8.7	Clerks ...	38	...	38	...
8.7	Stenographers ...	6	...	6	...
8.7	Judges, High Court ...	1	...	1	...
8.7	Election Commissioner's Office ...	3	...	3	...
8.7	Government service ...	33	...	33	...
8.8	A. G.'s Office ...	36	...	36	...

SEX—MALES—CONCLD

Group Code No.	Means of livelihood (Sub-group)		Total	Employer	Employee	Inde- pendent worker
1	2	3	4	5	6	
8.8	A. G. P. T.	...	3	...	3	...
8.8	All-India Radio	...	5	...	5	...
8.8	Army Headquarters	...	3	...	3	...
8.8	C. E. C.	...	5	...	5	...
8.8	C. P. W. D.	...	4	...	4	...
8.8	Controller of Printing and Stationery	...	2	...	2	...
8.8	C. B. I.	...	2	...	2	...
8.8	C. P. Office	...	5	...	5	...
8.8	Daftri	...	3	...	3	...
8.8	Government of India Press	...	3	...	3	...
8.8	Union Government employees	...	49	...	49	...
8.8	Ministry of Defence	...	2	...	2	...
8.8	Peons, Union Government	...	8	...	8	...
8.8	Clerks	...	25	...	25	...
0.0	Services otherwise unclassified	...	21	...	21	...
9.10	Domestic Servants	...	100	...	100	...
9.12	Cooks	...	29	...	29	...
9.2	Barbers	...	8	...	1	7
9.3	Laundry and Laundry Services	...	15	...	6	9
9.4	Hotels and Restaurants	...	46	3	38	5
9.5	Recreation Services	...	26	...	26	...
9.61	Lawyers	...	8	...	...	8
9.70	Photographers	...	1	...	1	...
9.72	Journalists	...	3	...	1	...

SERIAL No. OF SORTERS TICKET 2—21
SORTER'S TICKET 2

Number and Name of District—Simla

Name of Livelihood—Classes VIII

Number and Name of Census Tract—Simla
Non-City Urban Tract

Number of Slips—3832

Displaced Persons**SEX—MALES**

Group Code No.	Means of Livelihood (Sub-group)	Total	Employers	Employees	Independent Workers
1	2	3	4	5	6
7.5	Safe Deposit and Warehousing ...	22	4	14	4
7.7	Telegraph Services ...	18	...	18	...
7.8	Telephone Services ...	15	...	15	...
8.10	Hospital Employees ...	7	...	7	...
8.11	Registered Medical Practitioners ...	8	1	7	...
8.12	Vaids and Hakims ...	2	...	...	2
8.16	Compounders ...	5	...	5	...
8.20	Employees of Educational Institutes other than Professors and Teachers ...	2	...	26	...
8.21	Employees of Universities and Research Institutes ...	19	...	19	...
8.22	School Teachers and Private College Professors ...	39	...	33	6
8.4	Police ...	153	...	153	...
8.6	Employees of Municipality ...	72	...	72	...
8.7	Agriculture Department ...	68	...	68	...
8.7	Accountant H. P. ...	3	...	3	...
8.7	Ministry of Broadcasting ...	38	...	38	...
8.7	Board of Revenue ...	6	...	6	...
8.7	Chief Minister, Pb ...	1	...	1	...
8.7	Canal Department ...	12	...	12	...
8.7	Custodian's Office ...	26	...	26	...
8.7	Civil Supply Office ...	172	...	172	...
8.7	C. I. D. ...	82	...	82	...
8.7	Controller of Printing and Stationery ...	31	...	31	...
8.7	Chaukidars ...	64	...	64	...
8.7	D. C.'s Office ...	43	...	43	...
8.7	D. I.'s Office ...	33	...	33	...
8.7	Excise and Taxation Office ...	31	...	31	...
8.7	F. C.'s Office ...	73	...	73	...
8.7	Punjab High Court ...	63	...	63	...
8.7	Himachal Pardesh P. W. D. ...	109	...	109	...
8.7	Director of Industries ...	71	...	71	...
8.7	Irrigation Department ...	77	...	77	...
8.7	Income-Tax Office ...	37	...	37	...
8.7	Khalassis Barnes Court ...	11	...	11	...
8.7	Local Funds Accounts ...	7	...	7	...
8.7	Ministry of Information ...	19	...	19	...
8.7	Punjab Assembly ...	4	...	4	...
8.7	Patwaris ...	3	...	3	...
8.7	Punjab Civil Secretariat ...	145	...	145	...
8.7	Public Relation Department, Punjab ...	43	...	43	...
8.7	Punjab P. W. D. ...	197	...	197	...
8.7	Public Instruction ...	6	...	6	...
8.7	P. S. Commissioner ...	58	...	58	...
8.7	Punjab Electricity Department ...	78	...	78	...
8.7	Rehabilitation Office ...	29	...	29	...
8.7	Secretariat H. P. ...	37	...	37	...
8.7	Special Correspondence ...	11	...	11	...
8.7	Peons ...	155	...	155	...

SERIAL NO. OF SORTERS TICKET 22-1—CONCLD

Group Code No.	Means of Livelihood (Sub-group)	Total	Employers	Employees	Independent Workers
1	2	3	4	5	6
8.7	Clerks ...	374	...	374	
8.7	Stenographers ...	45	...	45	...
8.7	Judges of High Court ...	6	...	6	...
8.7	Elections Commissioner Office ...	28	...	28	...
8.7	Government Service ...	279	...	279	...
8.8	A. G. Office ...	144	...	144	...
8.8	A. G. P. T. ...	18	...	13	...
8.8	All-India Radio ...	19	...	19	...
8.8	Army Head Quarters ...	18	...	18	...
8.8	Central Electricity Commissioner ...	19	...	19	...
8.8	C. P. W. D. ...	14	...	14	...
8.8	Controller of Printing and Stationery ...	7	...	7	...
8.8	C. B. I. ...	7	...	7	...
8.8	C. P. Office ...	15	...	15	...
8.8	Daftris ...	13	...	13	...
8.8	Employment Exchange ...	4	...	4	...
8.8	Government of India Press ...	15	...	15	...
8.8	Union Government Employees ...	156	...	156	...
8.8	Imperial Bank of India ...	4	...	4	...
8.8	Ministry of Defence ...	9	...	9	...
8.8	Regional Directorate of Resettlement ...	7	...	7	...
8.8	Peons of U. G. ...	54	...	54	...
8.8	Clerks of U. G. ...	125	...	125	...
8.8	Stenographers ...	8	...	8	...
9.0	Water-carriers and Private Services ...	4	...	..	4
9.10	Domestic Servants ...	38	...	38	...
9.11	Private Motor Drivers and Cleaners ...	38	...	38	...
9.12	Cooks ...	19	...	19	...
9.2	Barbers ...	8	...	..	8
9.4	Hotels and Restaurants ...	11	11	..	...
9.5	Recreation Services ...	11	...	11	...
9.61	Lawyers ...	54	...	54	...
9.62	Petition Writers ...	5	...	5	...
9.70	Photographers ...	1	...	...	1
9.72	Journalists ...	1	...	...	1

SERIAL NO. OF SORTERS TICKET 2-23

SORTER'S TICKET 2

Number and name of the District—Simla

Name of the Livelihood—Class VIII

Number and name of the Census Tract—Simla

Number of Slips—255

Non-City Urban Tract

General

SEX—FEMALES

Serial No.	Group Code No.	Means of Livelihood (Sub-group)	Total	Employers	Employees	Independent Workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	5.12	Stone cutters ...	7	...	1	6
2	5.7	Employees of Sanitary works ...	11	...	12	...
3	7.6	Postal Services ...	5	...	5	...
4	7.7	Telegraph Services ...	5	...	5	...
5	8.10	Hospital Employees ...	11	...	11	...
6	8.11	Registered Medical Practitioners	4	...	...	4
7	8.16	Compounder ...	1	...	1	...
8	8.17	Nurses ...	83	...	63	18
9	8.4	Police ...	3	...	3	...
10	8.6	Employees of Municipalities ...	12	...	12	...
11	8.7	Civil Supply Office ...	1	...	1	...
12	8.7	Controller of Printing and Stationery	1	...	1	...
13	8.7	D. C.'s Office ...	1	...	1	...
14	8.7	Clerks of State Government ...	29	...	29	...
15	8.8	Clerks of Union Government ...	23	...	23	...
16	9.0	Services otherwise unclassified	18	...	...	18
17	9.10	Domestic Servants ...	37	...	37	...
18	9.3	Laundry ...	6	...	...	6
19	9.4	Hotel and Restaurants ...	5	...	5	...
20	9.5	Recreation Services ...	3	...	3	...
21	9.72	Journalists ...	1	...	1	...
Grand Total ...			255	...	203	52

SERIAL NO. OF SORTERS TICKET 2-28

SORTER'S TICKET 2

Number and name of the District—Simla

Name of the Livelihood—Classes VIII

Number and name of the Census Tract—Simla

Number of Slips—31

Non-City Urban Tract

Sample

SEX—FEMALES

Serial No.	Group Code No.	Means of Livelihood (Sub-group)	Total	Employers	Employees	Independent Workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	8.11	Registered Medical Practitioner	1	1	...	...
2	8.17	Nurses ...	17	1	15	1
3	8.7	Civil Supply Office ...	1	...	1	...
4	8.7	Clerks of State Government ...	6	...	6	...
5	8.8	Clerks of Union Government ...	1	...	1	...
6	9.12	Cook ...	1	...	1	...
7	9.10	Domestic Servants ...	4	...	4	...
Total ...			31	2	28	1

SERIAL NO. OF SORTERS TICKET 2-24
 SORTER'S TICKET 2

Number and name of District—Simla Name of the Livelihood—Class VIII

Number and name of Census Tract—Simla Non- City Urban Tract Number of Slips—98

Displaced per sons SEX—FEMALES

Serial No.	Group Code No.	Means of Livelihood (Sub-group)	Total	Employers	Employees	Independent Workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	8.11	Registered Medical Practitioners	7	...	...	7
2	8.17	Nurses ...	10	...	4	6
3	8.20	Employees of Educational Institutes other than Professors and Teachers ...	7	...	7	...
4	8.22	School Teachers and Private College Professors ...	57	...	57	...
5	8.7	Civil Supply ...	6	...	6	...
6	8.7	Clerks of State Governments ...	33	...	33	...
7	8.8	Regional Directorate of Re-settlement and Employment...	1	...	1	...
8	8.8	Clerks of Union Government ...	14	...	14	...
9	9.0	Services otherwise unclassified	8	...	8	...
10	9.3	Laundry and Laundry Services	7	...	...	7
Total ...			98	...	78	20

APPENDIX II

Simla Non-City Urban Tract

Primary Census Abstract

Serial No	Name of Village or Town/Ward	Area of Village or Town	Occupied Houses		Total No. of persons enumerated (including inmates of institution and house-less persons)			Inmates of House-less population		Literates	
			No of houses	No of House-holds	P	M	F	M	F	M	F
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Simla East Ward	...	1,614	7,461	24,600	15,784	8,816	1,556	432	10,792	5,125
2	Simla West Ward	...	1,139	7,115	21,550	13,951	7,599	354	120	8,782	3,892

Agricultural Classes

I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependents		II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependents		III—Cultivating labourers and their dependents		IV—Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependents	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
62	46	...	2	7	...	18	15
213	142	...	...	...	1	14	4

Non-Agricultural Classes

Persons (including dependents) who derive their principal means of livelihood from :—

V—Production other than cultivation		VI—Commerce		VII—Transport		VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1,261	659	2,837	1,704	1,483	345	10,166	6,045
1,272	614	1,908	1,306	1,197	377	9,347	3,755

Displaced persons

Small-scale Industries

M	F	P	M	F
29	30	31	32	33
4,745	3,514	92	(Total)	...
3,810	2,142		92	

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