

# CENSUS OF INDIA

Paper No 2

1956



Means of Livelihood and Industries Tables

Bihar — 1941 Census

On Y-Sample

315.4123

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## FOREWORD

OWING to war the tabulation of 1941 Census was greatly curtailed. But Shri Yeatts, the Census Commissioner for India, shrewdly decided to retain a 2% random sample of the original individual census slips of each state. On the recommendations of the Population Data Committee (of which Shri Yeatts was the *Chairman* and Prof. P. C. Mahalanobis, Prof. K. B. Madhava, Dr. Theodore Gregory, and Dr. K. C. K. E. Raja, *Members*) the Government of India decided to entrust the Y - Sample slips in 1945, to the Indian Statistical Institute, Calcutta where the information in the slips was transferred to Hollerith cards. From these cards two series of Tables have been prepared by the Institute, (a) Age Tables and (b) Means of Livelihood and Industries Tables for the states for which no such Tables had been prepared at the time of the 1941 Census. The Age-Tables were published in 1948-51 while the publication of the Livelihood and Industries Tables has been taken up only now. The Institute have also in hand certain sampling studies on the Bihar slips.

NEW DELHI  
*Dated, the 18th June, 1956*

RAJESHWARI PRASAD  
*Deputy Registrar General, India.*

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## INTRODUCTION

The census tabulation of 1941 was curtailed as a measure of retrenchment owing to the exigencies of the war by the elimination of a number of useful tables. Fortunately, however, the Y-Sample of the original individual slips obtained by drawing out every fiftieth slip after sex classification was preserved and the information in these sample slips was subsequently transferred to Hollerith cards. Age tables based on this sample have already been prepared for the state of Bihar and now tables on 'Means of Livelihood and Industries' based on the same sample are given here.

The 'Means of Livelihood' tables have been prepared for the whole State and also for its constituent districts\*. In the State table, the number of independent or self-supporting persons having their principal means of livelihood in different occupational groups (classified according to the class of subsidiary means of livelihood, if any) are shown. The number of partly dependents following any specified occupation as their supporting means of livelihood is also given. In the district tables, however, such information is given only by broader occupational groups.

The table on Industrial classification of persons is prepared only for the State as a whole. This shows the number of workers (employees) engaged in the different Industries (groups) classified according to the class of worker.

Owing largely to conditions created by the war, the Y-Sample could not be properly stored after extraction and as a consequence, the available sample was slightly defective. Adjustments have been made to eliminate as far as possible, the effect of such defects on the basis of the information already published in the Census Report

*Note* :—Territories included :—

### *A-District*

- |                |                     |
|----------------|---------------------|
| 1. Patna       | 9. Bhagalpur        |
| 2. Gaya        | 10. Purnea          |
| 3. Sahabad     | 11. Santal Parganas |
| 4. Saran       | 12. Hazaribagh      |
| 5. Champaran   | 13. Ranchi          |
| 6. Muzaffarpur | 14. Palamau         |
| 7. Darbhanga   | 15. Manbhum         |
| 8. Monghyr     | 16. Singbhum        |

### *B-States*

17. Seraikela and Kharsawan

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\*The note attached gives the territories included in the 1941 census set up.



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TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
AND PARTLY DEPENDENT PERSONS

PROVINCE : BIHAR

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TABLE—A MEANS

Province :

Serial No.	Description of the means of livelihood	Independent or			
		Principal		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Total		Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Total Classes A, B, C, and D</b> ... ..	8897.4	2407.2	6521.3	1753.5
	<b>Class A. Production of Raw materials</b> ... ..	6500.8	1149.1	4524.1	780.2
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b> ... ..	6358.7	1131.4	4393.2	764.5
	<b>Order No. 1: Pasture &amp; Agriculture</b> ... ..	6328.2	1128.3	4374.1	763.0
	<b>(a) Cultivation</b> ... ..	6082.6	1077.5	4262.5	740.2
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind ... ..	76.5	9.8	28.0	5.4
2	Batai share-croppers ... ..	285.0	30.6	180.5	14.9
3	Estate agents and managers of owners ... ..	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0
4	Estate agents and managers of Government ... ..	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
5	Rent collectors, clerks etc. ... ..	44.4	1.2	36.6	0.7
6	Cultivating owners ... ..	1012.2	211.1	636.3	135.4
7	Tenant cultivators ... ..	3643.6	480.6	2509.1	318.5
8	Agricultural labourers ... ..	987.9	341.3	844.4	263.0
9	Cultivators of jhum, taungye and shifting areas ... ..	3.2	2.8	26.7	2.3
	<b>(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. (Planters, managers, clerks &amp; labourers)</b> ... ..	13.5	2.3	10.7	1.4
10	Cinchona ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
11	Cocoanut ... ..	...	...	...	...
12	Coffee ... ..	...	...	...	...
13	Tobacco ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
14	Ganja ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
15	Pan-vine ... ..	1.6	0.1	1.1	0.1
16	Rubber ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
17	Tea ... ..	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.6
18	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers ... ..	10.2	1.2	8.0	0.7
	<b>(c) Forestry</b> ... ..	6.1	1.5	3.9	0.7
19	Forest officers, rangers, guards, etc. ... ..	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0
20	Wood-cutters and charcoal burners ... ..	3.6	1.0	2.0	0.5
21	Collectors of forest produce ... ..	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
22	Collectors of lac ... ..	1.2	0.1	0.9	0.1
	<b>(d) Stock raising</b> ... ..	224.6	46.7	96.0	20.7
23	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes for milk production ... ..	79.9	20.9	22.6	8.5
24	Breeder and keepers of cattle and buffaloes for other purposes ... ..	79.8	17.9	23.2	6.8
25	Breeders of transport animals ... ..	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
26	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals ... ..	64.6	7.9	49.8	5.4
	<b>(e) Raising of small animals and insects</b> ... ..	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.1
27	Birds, bees, etc. ... ..	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.0
28	Silk-worms ... ..	...	...	...	...
29	Lac cultivation ... ..	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1
	<b>Order No. 2: Fishing and Hunting</b> ... ..	30.5	3.1	19.1	1.5
30	Fishing and Pearling ... ..	30.0	3.1	18.9	1.5
31	Hunting ... ..	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b> ... ..	142.2	17.8	131.0	15.7
	<b>Order No. 3: Metallic minerals</b> ... ..	35.4	1.9	34.9	1.8
32	Gold ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
33	Iron ... ..	30.7	1.5	30.3	1.5
34	Lead, silver and zinc ... ..	...	...	...	...
35	Manganese ... ..	...	...	...	...
36	Tin and Wolfram ... ..	2.5	0.0	2.4	0.0
37	Other metallic minerals ... ..	2.2	0.4	2.2	0.4



## OF LIVELIHOOD

## Bihar

(Figures in thousand)

## Self-supporting Persons

## Means of Livelihood

With class A as Sub. M/L		With class B as Sub. M/L		With class C as Sub. M/L		With class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting means of livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1363.2	325.7	653.8	131.6	103.4	8.9	255.7	187.6	1088.5	1503.1
1062.0	155.0	590.4	84.0	95.9	6.0	228.3	123.9	641.4	566.7
1052.2	153.7	589.8	84.0	95.8	6.0	227.7	123.2	630.9	558.5
1044.4	152.8	588.6	83.7	95.5	6.0	228.3	123.9	641.4	566.7
929.7	134.0	579.0	80.6	94.8	5.7	216.6	117.1	528.5	518.1
43.2	3.9	2.7	0.3	1.9	0.0	0.7	0.2	2.3	1.0
58.6	7.6	23.1	2.7	2.0	0.3	20.7	5.1	23.0	8.8
0.2	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
6.8	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.4	0.4
178.0	32.5	115.2	17.4	26.6	1.6	56.0	24.2	111.0	74.0
551.7	70.7	397.0	42.0	60.7	2.4	125.1	47.1	214.4	124.3
83.7	18.6	38.8	18.1	3.2	1.4	12.9	40.2	172.8	309.2
2.0	0.3	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.1	1.3	0.4
1.9	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.1
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.1	0.1
1.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.9
1.5	0.6	0.4	0.1	...	...	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.3
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
1.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	...	...	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
0.2	0.3	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.9
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1
111.1	18.0	8.4	3.0	0.6	0.2	8.6	4.9	96.3	34.8
52.1	9.5	1.9	1.4	0.1	0.1	3.2	1.4	14.3	9.3
48.9	7.5	4.1	0.9	0.3	0.1	3.2	2.6	28.9	17.4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.0	1.0	2.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	2.2	0.8	53.1	8.1
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	0.1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2
7.8	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	2.0	0.5	3.5	3.0
7.8	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.9	0.5	3.5	3.0
...	...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	...	...
9.8	1.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	10.5	8.2
0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE—A MEANS

Province :

Serial No.	Description of the means of livelihood	Independent of			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Order No. 4 : Non-metallic minerals</b> ...	<b>106.7</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>13.8</b>
33	Coal ...	92.1	12.1	84.7	11.6
39	Petroleum ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
40	Building materials (including stones, materials for cement manufacture and clays) ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
41	Mica ...	11.9	2.8	10.3	1.9
42	Precious and semi-precious stones ...	...	...	...	...
43	Salt, Saltpetre and other saline substance ...	2.3	0.8	0.8	0.3
44	Other non-metallic minerals ...	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	<b>Class B. Preparation and supply of material substances (2)</b> ...	<b>1029.4</b>	<b>198.9</b>	<b>788.1</b>	<b>142.8</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b> ...	<b>527.7</b>	<b>108.1</b>	<b>394.2</b>	<b>78.1</b>
	<b>Order No. 5 : Textile</b> ...	<b>60.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>
45	Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing ...	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.2
46	Cotton spinning ...	1.1	1.9	0.7	1.3
47	Cotton sizing and weaving ...	38.0	3.2	25.3	1.7
48	Jute bailing ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
49	Jute spinning and weaving ...	9.3	0.2	8.1	0.1
50	Rope, twine and string ...	2.8	1.5	2.1	0.9
51	Hemp and Flax spinning and weaving ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
52	Other fibres (cocoanut, aloes, straw, linseed) ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
53	Wool carding and spinning ...	...	0.2	...	0.1
54	Wool weaving ...	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
55	Woolen carpet weaving ...	2.6	0.7	1.8	0.5
56	Silk spinning and weaving ...	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
57	Hair—Goat, camel and horse ...	...	...	...	...
58	Dyeing and bleaching, preparation and sponging of textiles ...	3.2	0.6	2.6	0.4
59	Calico printing ...	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
60	Hosiery works ...	...	...	...	...
61	Lace, crepe, embroideries, fringes etc. and insufficiently described textile industry ...	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	<b>Order No. 6 : Hides, skins and hard materials from the animals kingdom</b> ...	<b>31.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>
62	Tanners, curriers, leather dressers and leather dyers etc. ...	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.0
63	Makers of leather articles such as trunks, water bags, saddlery & harness, etc. excluding boots & shoes ...	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.1
64	Boots, shoes, sandal and clog makers ...	28.8	2.5	20.8	1.1
65	Furriers and persons occupied with feathers and bristles, brush makers... ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
66	Bone, ivory, horn, shell etc. workers except buttons ...	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
	<b>Order No. 7 : Wood</b> ...	<b>62.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>8.1</b>
67	Sawyers ...	2.4	0.1	1.7	0.1
68	Carpenters, turners and joiners ...	33.9	2.0	23.9	1.3
69	Veneer and plywood makers ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
70	Match Veneer and splint makers ...	...	...	...	...
71	Basket makers and other industries of woody material including leaves and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials ...	26.5	10.4	19.5	6.6
	<b>Order No. 8 : Metals</b> ...	<b>49.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>
72	Smelting, forging and rolling of iron and other metals ...	1.8	0.1	1.7	0.1
73	Makers of arms, guns, etc. ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
74	Blacksmithy, other workers in iron, makers of implements other than cutlers ...	41.1	2.5	28.2	1.6

## OF LIVELIHOOD

## Bihar

(Figures in thousand)

Self-supporting Persons—Contd.

Means of Livelihood—Contd.

With class A as Sub. M/L		With class B as Sub. M/L		With class C as Sub. M/L		With class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting means of livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
9.5	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	9.8	7.9
6.8	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	7.7	3.4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1
1.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	...	...	...	0.4	1.9	4.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
181.4	27.7	36.7	7.9	3.3	0.5	19.9	20.0	101.3	114.3
108.4	16.2	10.3	2.2	2.3	0.3	12.4	11.2	56.5	58.6
13.5	1.8	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.9	1.4	6.8	6.6
0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.3
0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	2.8
10.0	1.0	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.4	4.0	1.4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.2
0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.1
...	...	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	0.1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1
0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	0.2	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	...	0.1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.2
6.2	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.9	0.4	2.6	1.0
0.3	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	3.2	0.0
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
5.7	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.7	0.4	2.2	0.9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.0
14.4	2.6	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.1	1.0	1.7	7.5	6.9
0.6	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.0
9.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	4.3	0.6
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
4.6	2.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.7	1.7	3.0	6.3
11.1	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.1	3.7	1.1
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.7	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.1	3.4	0.7

TABLE—A MEANS

Province

Serial No.	Description of the means of livelihood	Independent or			
		Principal		Without Subsidiary M/L.	
		Total		Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>Order No. 8 : Metals—Contd.</b>					
75	Cutlers & surgical & veterinary instruments makers ...	...	...	...	...
76	Workers in brass, copper, bronze & bell metal ...	5.6	0.5	5.1	0.5
77	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
78	Workers in mints, die sinkers, etc.	...	...	...	...
	<b>Order No. 9 : Ceramics</b> ...	<b>46.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>
79	Potters and makers of earthenware ...	42.0	7.9	27.5	5.2
80	Brick makers... ..	3.4	1.9	2.5	1.9
81	Tile makers ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
82	Makers of porcelain and crockery ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
83	Makers of glass and crystal ware ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
84	Makers of glass bangles, glass beads and necklaces glass ear studs, etc. ... ..	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2
85	Other workers in ceramics (mosaic, tile, plaster of paris, mica, alabaster etc. works) ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Order No. 10 : Chemical products properly so called and analogous</b> ...	<b>6.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
86	Manufacture of matches, fire works and other explosives ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
87	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
88	Manufacture and refining of vegetable and hydrogen- ated oils ... ..	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
89	Manufacture and refining of mineral oils ... ..	...	...	...	...
90	Other (soap, candle, perfumes and toilet goods, etc.) ...	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
91	Manufacture of dyes, paints, colours, varnishes and inks	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
92	Manufacture of chemicals, drugs and other pharmaceu- tical goods ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
93	Manufacture of paper, card board and paper machines	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
94	Manufacture of shellac and lac products ... ..	4.9	1.8	4.1	1.6
	<b>Order No. 11 : Food Industries</b> , ...	<b>53.6</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>22.3</b>
95	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders, Miller of cereals and pulses ... ..	6.4	17.1	4.8	13.5
96	Grain parchers etc. ... ..	8.9	9.3	5.4	7.1
97	Bakers and biscuit makers ... ..	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.1
98	Butchers ... ..	3.9	0.4	3.4	0.3
99	Sugar manufacture and refining (and molasses) whether factory or khandsari ... ..	8.4	0.2	6.2	0.0
100	Gur (or jaggery including rab) ... ..	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
101	Sweetmeats and condiment makers ... ..	1.5	0.2	1.2	0.2
102	Butter, cheese and ghee makers ... ..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
103	Toddy drawers ... ..	7.6	0.6	5.9	0.3
104	Brewers and distillers ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
105	Manufacturers of tobacco ... ..	13.9	0.7	13.0	0.6
106	Manufacturers of opium, ganja etc. ... ..	...	0.1	...	0.1
107	Others ... ..	1.3	0.2	1.1	0.2
	<b>Order No. 12 : Industry of dress and the toilet</b> ...	<b>118.8</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>18.3</b>
108	Tailors, milliners, dress makers and darners ...	26.8	3.3	23.4	2.7
109	Embroiderers, hat, cap and turban makers ...	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0
110	Other industries pertaining to dress (garters, belts, buckons, umbrellas, canes, etc.) ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
111	Washing and cleaning ... ..	39.4	15.7	27.8	11.9
112	Barbers, hairdressers and wig-makers ... ..	51.9	6.2	34.9	3.5
113	Other industries connected with toilet (Tattoocers, Shampoocers and bath houses, etc.) ... ..	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1

## OF LIVELIHOOD

Bihar

(Figures in thousand)

Self-supporting Persons—Contd.

Means of Livelihood—Contd.

With class A as Sub. M/L		With class B as Sub. M/L		With class C as Sub. M/L		With class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting means of livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7.	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4
...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.6	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.4	1.0	6.1	7.1
13.1	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.9	5.5	6.8
0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	...	...	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.5
...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.9	0.5
7.7	2.0	1.8	1.1	...	...	1.6	3.5	9.2	15.5
0.9	1.0	0.4	0.7	...	...	0.2	1.9	1.1	8.0
2.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	...	...	0.6	1.2	0.7	5.7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.2	0.0
0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.3
2.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	...	...	...	...	3.4	0.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	...	...
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
...	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1
0.9	0.1	0.4	0.0	...	...	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.2	2.8	0.3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.2	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.4
29.3	4.6	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.9	2.7	11.0	14.6
3.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	...	...	0.1	0.2	2.6	2.0
...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	0.1	...	0.2
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1
10.1	2.6	0.4	0.0	...	...	1.0	1.2	3.7	9.0
16.0	1.8	0.3	0.0	...	...	0.7	1.0	4.6	3.2
0.1	0.1	...	...	0.1	0.0	...	0.2	...	0.1

TABLE—A MEANS

Province :

Serial No.	Description of the means of livelihood	Independent			
		Total		Principal	
				Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Order No. 13 : Furniture Industries</b> ... ..	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
114	Cabinet makers (carriage painters etc.) ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
115	Upholsterers, tent makers, etc. ... ..	...	...	...	...
	<b>Order No. 14 : Building Industries</b> ... ..	<b>44.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>
116	Lime burners and cement workers ... ..	3.2	0.6	2.7	0.5
117	Excavators and well sinkers ... ..	14.3	3.7	9.7	2.7
118	Stone cutters and dressers ... ..	5.3	2.4	4.8	2.2
119	Brick layers and masons ... ..	20.7	1.2	17.3	0.9
120	Builders, (other than building made of bamboo or similar materials) ... ..	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0
121	House decorators, painters and plumbers ... ..	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
	<b>Order No. 15 : Construction of Means of transport</b> ... ..	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
122	Persons engaged in making, assembling and repairing motor vehicles or cycles ... ..	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
123	Coach builders, makers of carriage, cart palki, etc. and wheel-wrights ... ..	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
124	Ship, boat, aeroplanes builders ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Order No. 16 : Production and transmission of physical force</b> ... ..	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>
125	Heat, light, electricity, motive power etc. gas works and electric light and power ... ..	2.3	0.1	2.3	0.1
126	Electric Engineers ... ..	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
	<b>Order No. 17 : Miscellaneous and undefined industries</b> ... ..	<b>48.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>
127	Printers, lithographers and engravers ... ..	2.4	0.0	2.3	0.0
128	Book binders and stitchers ... ..	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.1
129	Makers of musical instruments ... ..	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
130	Makers of watches, clocks, optical, photographic and mathematical instruments etc. ... ..	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
131	Workers in precious stones ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
132	Workers in precious metals, makers of jewellery and ornaments, enamellers, gilders, etc ... ..	33.8	1.6	28.2	1.2
133	Film producers ... ..	...	...	...	...
134	Toy, kite, cage, fishing tackle etc., makers, taxidermists, etc. ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
135	Sports goods makers ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
136	Scavenging ... ..	10.5	4.2	9.6	3.9
	<b>Sub-class IV</b> ... ..	<b>114.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>Order No. 18 : Transport by air</b> ... ..	...	...	...	...
137	Persons concerned with aerodromes and aeroplanes ... ..	...	...	...	...
	<b>Order No. 19 : Transport by water</b> ... ..	<b>7.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
138	Ship owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, Mariners, etc. Ship brokers, boatman and towmen ... ..	6.4	0.4	4.6	0.3
139	Persons (other than labourers) employed in harbours, docks, rivers and canals including pilots ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
140	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals ... ..	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1

## OF LIVELIHOOD

## Bihar

(Figures in thousand)

## Self-supporting Persons—Contd

## Means of Livelihood—Contd

With class A as Sub. M/L		With class B as Sub. M/L		With class C as Sub. M/L		With class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting means of livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
...	...		..	.	.	..	.	01	00
...	..	.			..			01	00
...	...		..	..					
67	12	13	03	02	00	11	03	45	41
03	01	02	00	.		01	00	01	04
33	07	05	02	01	00	08	03	12	17
05	01		01			01	00	14	15
25	03	06	01	01	00	03	00	18	04
0.1	00	..	...		.		.		..
...	01	01	00						..
01	00	...		01	00	...	.	02	00
.	.			01	00	.	.	01	00
01	00						.	01	00
..					..		.	...	...
				...	...			03	00
.						..		03	00
..					.	...	.	...	...
5.4	0.6	08	00	02	00	05	02	36	13
0.1	00			.	.	..	.	01	00
0.1	0.0	...			..		...	...	..
0.1	00		..		..	01	00	..	01
..	...	01	00	..	...	..	...	...	0.1
...	...	.	...		..	..	...	...	..
48	0.4	06	00	01	00	0.2	01	30	05
...	...		...	..	..	...	..	..	...
...	...	..	...	..	.	01	00	01	00
0.4	0.2	01	00	01	00	0.2	00	05	07
147	03	42	02	00	00	1.5	01	104	09
...	...	..	...	.	...	..	...	...	...
...	..	.	...		...	...	...	...	.
14	01	01	01	.	..	0.3	00	06	01
14	01	01	0.1		...	0.3	00	05	01
...	...	..	...		.		..	.	
..	.	..	.		.			01	00

## TABLE—A MEANS

Province :

Serial No.	Description of the means of livelihood	Independent or			
		Principal		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Total		Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Order No. 20 : Transport by road ...</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
141	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges ...	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
142	Labourers employed on roads and bridges ...	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1
143	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams) ...	3.6	0.2	3.3	0.2
144	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles ...	25.8	0.7	20.5	0.6
145	Palki, etc. bearers and owners ...	6.7	0.2	3.2	0.1
146	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock owners and drivers ...	11.0	0.2	7.1	0.1
147	Porters and messengers... ..	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
	<b>Order No. 21 : Transport by rail ...</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
148	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies ...	25.4	0.2	24.3	0.2
149	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance and coolies and porters employed on railway premises ...	28.9	0.5	25.1	0.5
	<b>Order No. 22 : Post Office, telegraph and telephone services ...</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>
150	Post office, telegraph, telephone & wireless services ...	5.4	0.0	4.7	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade ...</b>	<b>387.0</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>299.4</b>	<b>62.6</b>
	<b>Order No. 23 : Banks, establishments of credit, exchange &amp; insurance ...</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
151	Officers, employees, etc., of joint stock banks co-operative banks... ..	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
152	Munims, agents or employees of indigenous banking firms ...	1.6	0.1	1.6	0.1
153	Individual money lenders ...	8.2	1.1	4.0	0.6
154	Exchange & insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees ...	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
	<b>Order No. 24: Brokerage commission and export ...</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
155	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers ware-house owners and employees ...	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0
	<b>Order No. 25 : Trade in textiles ...</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
156	Trade in piece goods, wool, cotton, jute, silk, hair and other textiles ...	21.5	0.7	16.4	0.5
	<b>Order No. 26 : Trade in skins, leather and furs ...</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
157	Trade in hides, skins, leathers, furs, feathers, horns, etc. and the articles made from these ...	6.3	0.4	4.5	0.3
	<b>Order No 27 : Trade in wood ...</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
158	Trade in wood (not fire wood) ...	3.3	0.2	2.6	0.0
159	Trade in bark, bamboo canes, thatches and other forest produce ...	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.3
	<b>Order No 28 : Trade in metals ...</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>
160	Trade in metals, machinery knives, tools, etc.	2.0	0.1	1.7	0.1
	<b>Order No. 29 : Trade in pottery bricks and tiles...</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
161	Trade in Pottery, bricks and tiles... ..	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2



## OF LIVELIHOOD

## Bihar

(Figures in thousand)

Self-supporting Persons—Contd.									
Means of Livelihood—Contd.									
With class A as Sub. M/L		With class B as Sub. M/L		With class C as Sub. M/L		With class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting means of livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
8.3	0.3	3.4	0.1	...	...	1.2	0.0	5.9	0.5
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.1
4.2	0.1	0.8	0.1	...	...	0.2	0.0	3.4	0.2
2.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	...	...	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0
1.6	0.1	2.1	0.0	...	...	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.1
...	...	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	...	...	...	0.1	3.5	0.3
1.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	0.1
3.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	...	...	...	0.1	2.0	0.3
0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.0
0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.0
58.4	11.1	22.2	5.6	0.9	0.2	6.1	8.8	34.3	54.8
3.2	0.3	0.8	0.0	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
3.1	0.3	0.8	0.0	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.7	0.1	2.3	0.1	...	...	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.4
2.7	0.1	2.3	0.1	...	...	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.4
1.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	...	...	0.6	0.0
1.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	...	...	0.6	0.0
0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.4
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.0
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.0
0.2	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.0
0.2	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.0

TABLE—A MEANS

Province :

Serial No.	Description of the means of livelihood	Independent or			
		Principal		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Total		Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Order No. 30 : Trade and chemical products ...</b>	2.4	0.1	2.0	0.0
162	Drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, kerosene, explosives, etc.	2.4	0.1	2.0	0.0
	<b>Order No. 31 : Hotels, Cafes, Restaurants etc. ...</b>	28.4	4.5	24.5	3.8
163	Vender of wine, liquors aerated waters and ice ...	18.7	3.9	15.3	3.3
164	Owners and managers of hotels, cookshops sarais, etc (and employees) ...	6.5	0.3	6.4	0.2
165	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs... ..	3.1	0.4	2.8	0.4
	<b>Order No. 32 : Other trade in food stuffs ...</b>	215.8	58.5	168.5	42.0
166	Dealers in unprepared grain, seeds and pulses ...	17.6	1.5	13.4	0.9
167	Dealers in flour' (atta etc.) and prepared grain and pulses ...	68.5	9.3	56.0	7.6
168	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices ...	24.7	2.8	21.3	2.5
169	Dealers in dairy products, eggs, and poultry ...	12.2	8.7	8.1	5.2
170	Dealers in animals for food ...	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0
171	Dealers in fodder for animal ...	1.8	2.6	1.4	1.5
172	Dealers in fruits and vegetables ...	17.5	11.3	14.0	8.5
173	Dealers in other food stuffs ...	64.3	21.6	46.5	15.3
174	Dealers in tobacco ...	7.8	0.8	6.5	0.7
175	Dealers in opium ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
176	Dealers in ganja ...	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
	<b>Order No. 33 : Trade in clothing and toilet articles</b>	3.6	0.4	3.2	0.4
177	Trade in ready made clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, ready made shoes, perfumes, etc.) ...	3.6	0.4	3.2	0.4
	<b>Order No. 34 : Trade in furniture ...</b>	5.2	0.5	4.3	0.3
178	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains & bedding ...	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
179	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glass-ware, bottles, articles for gardening etc....	4.9	0.5	4.1	0.3
	<b>Order No. 35 : Trade in building materials ...</b>	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
180	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials) ...	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
	<b>Order No. 36 : Trade in means of transport ...</b>	4.5	0.3	3.4	0.3
181	Dealers and hirers of mechanical transport, motors, cycles etc. ...	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0
182	Dealers and hirers of other carriages, carts, boats etc. ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
183	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc. ...	3.5	0.3	2.6	0.3
	<b>Order No. 37 : Trade in fuel ...</b>	9.1	7.3	5.4	3.0
184	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cowdung, etc. ...	9.1	7.3	5.4	3.0
	<b>Order No. 38 : Trade in articles in luxury and those pertaining to letter and the arts and sciences ...</b>	16.5	3.5	13.4	2.6
185	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation) clocks, optical instruments etc. ...	1.2	0.2	1.1	0.1
186	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers etc.	7.2	2.5	5.6	1.8
187	Publishers, booksellers, stationers, dealers in music, pictures, musical instruments wireless sets and curiosities ...	8.1	0.9	6.6	0.7
188	Film distributors ...	0.1	0.0	...	...



TABLE—A MEANS

Province :

Serial No	Description of the means of livelihood	Independent or			
		Principal		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Total		Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Order No. 39 : Trade of other sorts</b> ... ..	53.9	9.8	40.0	8.2
189	Dealers in rags, stable refuse, etc. ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
190	General Storekeepers and shopkeepers, otherwise unspecified ... ..	49.6	9.2	36.4	7.8
191	Itinerant traders, pedlars, and hawkers (of other than food etc.) ... ..	3.6	0.6	3.1	0.5
192	Other trades (including farmers of pounds, tools and markets) ... ..	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0
	<b>Class C. Public Administration and Liberal arts</b> ...	186.5	15.8	145.9	12.9
	<b>Sub-class VI. Public force</b> ... ..	39.5	0.4	29.8	0.3
	<b>Order No. 40 : Army</b> ... ..	3.5	0.0	3.5	0.0
193	Army (Imperial) ... ..	2.6	0.0	2.6	0.0
194	Army (Indian States) ... ..	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0
	<b>Order No. 41 : Navy</b> ... ..	...	...	...	...
195	Navy ... ..	...	...	...	...
	<b>Order No. 42 : Air Force</b> ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
195	Air Force ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Order No. 43 : Police</b> ... ..	35.9	0.4	26.2	0.3
197	Police ... ..	15.1	0.1	13.8	0.1
198	Village Watchman ... ..	20.8	0.3	12.4	0.2
	<b>Sub-class VII. Public administration</b> ...	29.9	1.2	27.6	1.0
	<b>Order No. 44 : Public administration</b> ...	29.9	1.2	27.6	1.0
199	Servants of the state (i.e. of the Imperial, British India or Prov. Govt. ... ..	20.0	0.2	18.6	0.2
200	Servants of Indian States ... ..	2.8	0.1	2.4	0.1
201	Servants of Foreign States ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
202	Municipal and other local (not village) service ...	6.8	0.9	6.3	0.8
203	Village officials and servants other than watchman ...	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VIII. Professions and liberal arts</b> ...	117.1	14.3	88.5	11.6
	<b>Order No. 45 : Religion</b> ... ..	39.2	3.8	25.7	3.1
204	Priests, ministers etc. ... ..	36.6	2.9	23.6	2.4
205	Monks, nuns, religious medicants ... ..	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
206	Other religious workers ... ..	1.7	0.3	1.5	0.2
207	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors ... ..	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6
	<b>Order No. 46 : Law</b> ... ..	13.2	0.1	10.8	0.1
208	Lawyers of all kinds including Qazis, law agents and Mukhtars ... ..	5.4	0.0	4.3	0.0
209	Lawyer's clerks, petition writers etc. ... ..	7.8	0.1	6.5	0.1
	<b>Order No. 47 : Medicine</b> ... ..	15.7	6.3	12.9	4.8
210	Registered medical practitioners including oculists ...	1.8	0.1	1.7	0.1
211	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered ... ..	8.7	0.2	6.3	0.2
212	Dentists ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
213	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc. ... ..	4.9	6.0	4.7	4.6
214	Veterinary surgeons ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0



TABLE—A MEANS

Province :

Serial No.	Description of the means of livelihood	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Order No. 48 : Instruction</b> ... ..	34.7	1.8	29.8	1.8
215	Professors and teachers of all kinds ... ..	32.3	1.7	27.6	1.7
216	Clerks and servants connected with education ... ..	2.4	0.1	2.2	0.1
	<b>Order No. 49 : Letters arts and science other than public Administration</b> ... ..	14.3	2.4	9.2	1.9
217	Public scribes, stenographers etc. ... ..	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
218	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being state servants) ... ..	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.1
219	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
220	Artists, sculptors, and image makers ... ..	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0
221	Scientists (astronomers, botanists etc.) ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
222	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches, and mediums ... ..	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
223	Musicians (composers and performers other than mili- tary) actors, dancers etc. ... ..	9.9	1.7	5.3	1.4
224	Managers and employees of places of public enter- tainment, race course, societies, clubs ... ..	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
225	Conjurors, acrobats, reciters, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animal etc. ... ..	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1
	<b>Class D. Miscellaneous</b> ... ..	1180.7	1043.3	1063.1	817.6
	<b>Sub-class IX. Persons living on their income</b> ... ..	7.8	1.5	5.9	1.3
	<b>Order No 50 : Persons living principally on their income</b> ... ..	7.8	1.5	5.9	1.3
226	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners ... ..	7.8	1.5	5.9	1.3
	<b>Sub-class X : Domestic service</b> ... ..	69.4	441.9	60.3	256.5
	<b>Order No. 51 : Domestic service</b> ... ..	69.4	441.9	60.3	256.5
227	Private motor-drivers and cleaners ... ..	2.2	0.0	2.2	0.0
228	Other domestic service ... ..	67.2	441.9	53.1	256.5
	<b>Sub-class XI : Insufficiently described occupations</b>	1072.3	584.7	969.0	546.1
	<b>Order No. 52 : General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation.</b> ... ..	1072.3	584.7	969.0	546.1
229	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified ... ..	17.5	3.7	13.5	3.1
230	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and ware-houses and shops ... ..	22.2	0.3	19.5	0.3
231	Machines otherwise unspecified ... ..	4.2	0.0	4.1	0.0
232	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified ... ..	665.7	234.7	573.2	199.0
233	M/L exists but is completely unspecified ... ..	362.7	346.0	358.7	343.7
	<b>Sub-class XII. Unproductive</b> ... ..	31.1	15.1	27.9	13.7
	<b>Order No. 53 : Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses</b> ... ..	1.9	0.4	1.9	0.4
234	Inmates of jails, asylum and alms houses ... ..	1.9	0.4	1.9	0.4
	<b>Order No. 54 : Beggars, Vagrants</b> ... ..	29.1	14.7	25.9	13.3
235	Beggars and Vagrants ... ..	29.1	14.7	25.9	13.3
	<b>Order No. 55 : Other unclassified non-productive Industries</b> ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
236	Other unclassified non-productive Industries ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0

## OF LIVELIHOOD

## Bihar

(Figures in thousands)

## Self-supporting Persons—(Concl'd.)

## Means of Livelihood—(Concl'd.)

With class A as Sub. M/L		With class B as Sub. M/L		With class C as Sub. M/L		With class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting means of livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
4.8	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	4.8	0.3
4.6	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	4.6	0.3
0.2	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.1
2.4	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.2	1.6	0.6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	0.1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.1	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.0	...	0.1	0.1	0.3
2.1	0.1	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.1	1.3	0.2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1
86.1	141.3	23.4	39.3	2.9	2.3	5.2	42.8	330.1	815.0
1.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
1.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
1.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
6.7	123.6	1.2	32.9	0.1	1.6	1.1	27.3	14.4	325.4
6.7	123.6	1.2	32.9	0.1	1.6	1.1	27.3	14.4	325.4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.0
6.7	123.6	1.2	32.9	0.1	1.6	1.1	27.3	14.2	325.4
76.0	17.0	21.4	6.1	2.3	0.7	3.6	14.8	312.7	486.2
76.0	17.0	21.4	6.1	2.3	0.7	3.6	14.8	312.7	486.2
2.6	0.1	1.1	0.2	...	...	0.4	0.2	1.7	1.1
2.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.1
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.1
68.8	15.4	19.1	5.6	2.2	0.6	2.4	14.0	105.8	136.8
2.2	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	202.8	348.2
1.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.7	2.8	3.2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.2
1.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.7	2.7	3.0
1.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.7	2.7	3.0
...	...	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : Bihar

Order No	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Principal	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total of classes A, B, C and D	584.5	204.0	451.7	167.6
	Class A—Production of raw materials	341.9	92.5	239.6	68.2
	Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	341.5	92.4	239.3	68.1
	Pasture and agriculture	340.6	92.2	238.6	68.0
	(a) Cultivation	321.7	86.5	230.0	65.7
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers	1.8	0.3	1.6	0.2
	(c) Forestry	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	(d) Stock-raising	17.0	5.4	6.8	2.1
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2	Fishing and hunting	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.1
	Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
3	Metallic minerals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
4	Non-metallic minerals	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
	Class B—Preparation and supply of material substances	114.9	22.4	97.4	17.6
	Sub-class III—Industry	53.3	11.4	44.3	8.6
5	Textiles	3.7	0.8	3.2	0.7
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	3.3	0.2	2.8	0.1
7	Wood	4.7	0.8	3.6	0.6
8	Metals	2.5	0.3	2.2	0.3
9	Ceramics	5.3	1.4	4.0	1.1
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
11	Food industries	6.7	1.6	5.7	1.3
12	Industries of dress and toilet	12.4	3.2	10.1	2.1
13	Furniture industries	...	...	...	...
14	Building industries	7.1	1.8	5.7	1.3
15	Construction of means of transport	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	6.8	1.0	6.1	0.9
	Sub-class IV—Transport	15.6	0.6	13.7	0.5
18	Transport by air	...	...	...	...
19	Transport by water	1.6	0.1	1.2	0.1
20	Transport by road	7.2	0.3	5.8	0.3
21	Transport by rail	6.0	0.2	5.8	0.2
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
	Sub-class V—Trade	45.9	10.4	39.4	8.5
23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	1.3	0.3	1.3	0.2
24	Brokerage commission and export	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	1.7	0.1	1.5	0.1
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
27	Trade in wood	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.0
28	Trade in metals	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	...	...	...	...
30	Trade in chemical products	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	5.4	1.8	4.7	1.6
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	22.8	6.5	20.0	5.2
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0





TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
34	Trade in furniture ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
35	Trade in building materials ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
36	Trade in means of transport ... ..	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1
37	Trade in fuel ... ..	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ... ..	2.0	0.1	1.8	0.1
39	Trade of other sorts ... ..	8.4	1.3	6.6	1.1
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts</b> ... ..	<b>22.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b> ... ..	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army ... ..	...	...	...	...
41	Navy ... ..	...	...	...	...
42	Air force ... ..	...	...	...	...
43	Police ... ..	3.4	0.0	2.9	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b> ... ..	<b>5.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
44	Public administration ... ..	5.5	0.4	5.2	0.3
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b> ... ..	<b>13.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>
45	Religion ... ..	5.8	0.6	4.0	0.5
46	Law ... ..	1.8	0.0	1.6	0.0
47	Medicine ... ..	2.0	0.5	1.7	0.4
48	Instruction ... ..	3.7	0.2	3.4	0.2
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) ... ..	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.1
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous</b> ... ..	<b>104.8</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>80.4</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b> ... ..	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income ... ..	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.2
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b> ... ..	<b>10.6</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>24.8</b>
51	Domestic service ... ..	10.6	27.9	10.1	24.8
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b> ... ..	<b>89.9</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>54.2</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation ... ..	89.9	58.0	81.3	54.2
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b> ... ..	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses ... ..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
54	Beggars, vagrants ... ..	3.1	1.2	2.8	1.2
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries ... ..	...	...	...	...



TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province: Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Total		Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total of classes A, B, C and D	635.2	154.1	526.8	133.1
	Class A—Production of raw materials	421.8	72.1	340.8	59.7
	Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	419.5	72.0	338.7	59.6
1	Pasture and agriculture	418.7	72.0	338.1	59.6
	(a) Cultivation	413.0	70.8	334.2	58.7
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks and labourers	1.5	0.2	1.0	0.2
	(c) Forestry	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2
	(d) Stock-raising	3.4	0.8	2.1	0.6
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
2	Fishing and hunting	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0
	Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals	2.3	0.1	2.1	0.1
3	Metallic minerals	...	...	...	...
4	Non-metallic minerals	2.3	0.1	2.1	0.1
	Class B—Preparation and supply of material substances	98.1	16.8	79.7	12.2
	Sub-class III—Industry	48.6	8.7	39.3	6.6
5	Textiles	7.0	0.6	6.3	0.6
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	3.5	0.5	2.5	0.3
7	Wood	4.3	0.2	3.0	0.1
8	Metals	4.1	0.3	3.3	0.1
9	Ceramics	5.6	0.7	4.5	0.5
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
11	Food industries	3.8	1.6	3.2	1.3
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	10.4	3.0	7.8	2.3
13	Furniture industries	...	...	...	...
14	Building industries	5.9	1.5	5.0	1.1
15	Construction of means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	3.5	0.4	3.2	0.4
	Sub-class IV—Transport	9.4	0.2	7.6	0.2
18	Transport by air	...	...	...	...
19	Transport by water	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
20	Transport by road	6.0	0.2	4.4	0.2
21	Transport by rail	2.6	0.1	2.3	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	Sub-class V—Trade	40.0	7.9	32.8	5.4
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.2
24	Brokerage commission and export	...	...	...	...
25	Trade in textiles	2.8	0.1	2.2	0.1
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
28	Trade in metals	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	...	0.1	...	0.1
30	Trade in chemical products	...	...	...	...
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	4.2	0.8	3.3	0.7
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	22.3	3.6	18.5	2.8
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0

## AND PARTLY DEPENDENT PERSONS

District : Gaya—(2)

(Figures in thousand).

Self-supporting Persons									
Means of Livelihood									
With class A as Sub. M/L		With class B as Sub. M/L		With class C as Sub. M/L		With class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting means of livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
45.4	6.6	41.6	7.6	8.6	0.6	12.8	6.1	47.2	87.6
28.0	3.0	34.5	5.2	8.2	0.5	10.3	3.7	24.0	34.8
27.9	3.0	34.5	5.2	8.2	0.5	10.3	3.7	23.8	34.7
27.8	3.0	34.4	5.2	8.2	0.5	10.2	3.7	23.8	34.7
26.7	2.9	34.0	5.1	8.2	0.5	10.0	3.6	22.4	34.0
0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	...
0.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	...	...	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.6
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.0	...	...
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.2
11.2	2.0	5.0	1.4	...	...	2.1	1.3	6.1	7.4
7.3	1.3	0.8	0.2	...	...	1.1	0.7	3.4	3.7
0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4
0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
1.1	0.2	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4
0.7	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.1
0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
2.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	...	...	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	...	...	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.1
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.3	0.7	3.2	1.3	...	...	0.7	0.6	1.9	3.6
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.0	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
1.4	0.2	1.9	0.5	...	...	0.4	0.1	1.0	2.2
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province: Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
34	Trade in furniture ... ..	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.0
35	Trade in Building materials ... ..	...	...	...	...
36	Trade in means of transport ... ..	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.0
37	Trade in fuel ... ..	1.1	2.0	0.9	0.8
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ... ..	1.9	0.3	1.7	0.3
39	Trade of other sorts ... ..	4.2	0.8	3.3	0.7
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts ...</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force ... ..</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
40	Army ... ..	...	...	...	...
41	Navy ... ..	...	...	...	...
42	Air force ... ..	...	...	...	...
45	Police ... ..	2.6	0.1	2.0	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration ... ..</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
44	Public administration ... ..	2.5	0.2	2.4	0.2
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts ...</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>
45	Religion ... ..	6.2	0.3	4.3	0.3
46	Law ... ..	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.1
47	Medicine ... ..	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.4
48	Instruction ... ..	3.1	0.1	2.9	0.1
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) ... ..	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous ... ..</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>59.8</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income ...</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income ... ..	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service ... ..</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>11.1</b>
51	Domestic service ... ..	5.9	13.5	5.4	11.1
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>47.6</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation ... ..	88.2	48.9	83.4	47.6
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive ... ..</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
54	Beggars, vagrants ... ..	3.4	1.0	3.1	0.9
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries ... ..	...	...	...	...



TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province : Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Total		Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Total of classes A, B, C and D</b>	544.2	201.9	414.3	165.7
	<b>Class A—Production of raw materials</b>	366.7	112.3	268.0	88.0
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	366.5	112.1	267.9	88.0
1	Pasture and agriculture	365.6	112.0	267.1	88.0
	(a) Cultivation	345.7	104.4	257.5	83.8
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks and labourers	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0
	(c) Forestry	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
	(d) Stock-raising	18.5	7.5	8.8	4.1
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
2	Fishing and hunting	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.0
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
3	Metallic minerals	...	...	...	...
4	Non-metallic minerals	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	<b>Class B—Preparation and supply of material substances</b>	91.5	27.8	69.9	21.0
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	51.4	15.7	39.0	12.0
5	Textiles	5.4	1.6	4.0	1.1
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	5.7	1.0	3.8	0.5
7	Wood	5.0	1.4	3.9	1.0
8	Metals	4.7	0.6	3.4	0.4
9	Ceramics	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
11	Food industries	7.1	4.3	5.8	3.5
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	12.8	4.3	9.9	3.6
13	Furniture industries	...	...	...	...
14	Building industries	4.6	1.6	3.8	1.4
15	Construction of means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	...	...	...	...
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	4.1	0.6	3.9	0.5
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	7.9	0.5	5.3	0.3
18	Transport by air	...	...	...	...
19	Transport by water	1.4	0.2	0.9	0.1
20	Transport by road	4.1	0.3	2.2	0.3
21	Transport by rail	1.9	0.0	1.9	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	32.2	11.6	25.6	8.7
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.1
24	Brokerage commission and export	...	...	...	...
25	Trade in textiles	2.4	0.1	1.9	0.1
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
28	Trade in metals	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
30	Trade in chemical products	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	1.9	0.3	1.6	0.1
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	19.0	8.1	15.8	6.3
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0





TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province : Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
34	Trade in furniture ... ..	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
35	Trade in building materials ... ..	...	...	...	...
36	Trade in means of transport ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
37	Trade in fuel ... ..	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.4
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ... ..	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.4
39	Trade of other sorts ... ..	4.2	1.4	3.1	1.2
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force ... ..</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army ... ..	...	...	...	...
41	Navy ... ..	...	...	...	...
42	Air force ... ..	...	...	...	...
43	Police ... ..	2.6	0.0	2.0	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration ... ..</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
44	Public administration ... ..	2.6	0.2	2.3	0.2
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts.</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>
45	Religion ... ..	3.5	0.5	2.2	0.3
46	Law ... ..	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.0
47	Medicine ... ..	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.2
48	Instruction .. ..	2.5	0.2	2.3	0.2
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) ... ..	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.4
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous ... ..</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>55.5</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—persons living on their income ... ..</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income ... ..	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.1
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service...</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>10.9</b>
51	Domestic service ... ..	4.1	13.5	3.3	10.9
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations...</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>43.5</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation ... ..	62.7	45.3	58.2	43.5
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive ... ..</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
54	Beggars, Vagrants ... ..	2.7	1.1	2.4	1.1
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries ... ..	...	...	...	...



TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province: Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Principal	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total of classes A, B, C and D...	657.2	226.9	397.4	141.9
	Class A—Production of raw materials ...	525.3	145.3	301.3	81.5
	Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	524.8	145.0	300.9	81.4
1	Pasture and agriculture ...	523.8	144.7	300.5	81.3
	(a) Cultivation ...	497.8	136.0	29.84	78.4
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers ...	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	(c) Forestry ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	(d) Stock-raising ...	25.8	8.7	5.4	2.8
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects ...	...	...	...	...
2	Fishing and hunting ...	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2
	Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals ...	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
3	Metallic minerals ...	...	...	...	...
4	Non-metallic minerals ...	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
	Class B—Preparation & supply of material substances ...	65.9	15.4	42.5	8.7
	Sub-class III—Industry ...	36.3	9.1	22.0	5.5
5	Textiles ...	4.4	0.9	2.8	0.3
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom ...	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0
7	Wood ...	4.4	0.9	2.6	0.6
8	Metals ...	2.3	0.1	1.1	0.0
9	Ceramics ...	2.7	0.9	1.1	0.7
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous ...	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
11	Food industries ...	6.1	2.8	3.4	1.6
12	Industries of dress and the toilet ...	8.9	3.0	5.5	1.9
13	Furniture industries ...	...	...	...	...
14	Building industries ...	1.7	0.2	1.2	0.1
15	Construction of means of transport ...	...	...	...	...
16	Production and transmission of physical force ...	...	...	...	...
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries ...	4.7	0.3	3.7	0.3
	Sub-class IV—Transport ...	5.7	0.2	4.2	0.0
18	Transport by air ...	...	...	...	...
19	Transport by water ...	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
20	Transport by road ...	2.5	0.2	1.5	0.0
21	Transport by rail ...	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services ...	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0
	Sub-class V—Trade... ..	23.9	6.1	16.3	3.1
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance ...	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.0
24	Brokerage commission and export ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
25	Trade in textiles ...	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs ...	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
27	Trade in wood ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
28	Trade in metals ...	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles ...	...	...	...	...
30	Trade in chemical products ...	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
31	Hotels cafes, restaurants etc. ...	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0
32	Other trade in foodstuffs ...	15.5	5.4	10.3	2.7
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles ...	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

## AND PARTLY DEPENDENT PERSONS

District : Saran—(4)

(Figures in thousand)

Self-supporting Persons									
Means of Livelihood									
With class A as Sub. M/L		With class B as Sub. M/L		With class C as Sub. M/L		With class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting means of livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
152.1	40.4	75.1	21.0	10.3	0.8	22.4	22.9	66.8	124.7
121.3	28.9	71.9	16.8	9.9	0.6	21.1	17.6	43.8	51.6
121.1	28.6	71.9	16.8	9.9	0.6	21.0	17.5	43.7	51.0
120.9	28.5	71.9	16.8	9.9	0.6	20.8	17.5	43.7	51.0
102.4	24.3	70.8	16.0	9.9	0.6	19.9	16.6	39.7	46.8
...	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1
18.5	4.1	1.1	0.8	...	...	0.9	0.9	3.9	4.1
0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	...	0.1
0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
20.8	3.9	1.5	0.7	0.1	0.0	1.0	2.2	5.6	9.5
13.1	2.0	0.6	0.3	...	...	0.5	1.3	3.1	5.9
1.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	...	...	...	0.2	0.4	1.1
0.4	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1
1.8	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.4	0.3
1.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
1.5	0.2	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
...	...	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	...	...	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.7
3.4	0.7	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.9
0.5	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.0
1.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
0.2	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.1
0.2	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.5	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	2.1	3.6
0.6	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...
...	...	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
0.2	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.2	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.4	1.6	0.6	0.4	...	...	0.3	0.7	1.6	3.3
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province : Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Total		Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
34	Trade in furniture ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
35	Trade in building materials ... ..	...	...	...	...
36	Trade in means of transport ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
37	Trade in fuel ... ..	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ... ..	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.3
39	Trade of other sorts ... ..	2.2	0.1	1.5	0.1
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts ...</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force ... ..</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army ... ..	...	...	...	...
41	Navy ... ..	...	...	...	...
42	Air force ... ..	...	...	...	...
43	Police ... ..	1.8	0.0	0.9	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration ... ..</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
44	Public administration ... ..	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts ...</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
45	Religion ... ..	2.8	0.4	1.2	0.3
46	Law ... ..	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0
47	Medicine ... ..	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.0
48	Instruction ... ..	2.4	0.1	2.0	0.1
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) ... ..	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous ... ..</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>51.3</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income ...</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income ... ..	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service ... ..</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>
51	Domestic service ... ..	3.8	26.9	3.0	16.4
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>34.1</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation ... ..	49.1	37.6	42.0	34.1
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive... ..</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
54	Beggars, vagrants ... ..	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.8
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries ... ..	...	...	...	...



TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province : Bihar

Order No	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Principal	
				Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total of classes A, B, C and D ... ..	656.8	226.1	451.3	174.1
	Class A—Production of raw materials ... ..	514.0	133.7	332.8	92.6
	Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	513.7	133.0	332.7	92.5
1	Pasture and agriculture ... ..	511.3	132.6	331.5	92.3
	(a) Cultivation ... ..	491.2	127.6	323.4	90.4
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers ... ..	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	(c) Forestry ... ..	...	...	...	...
	(d) Stock-raising ... ..	19.7	5.0	7.7	1.9
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects ... ..	...	...	...	...
2	Fishing and hunting ... ..	2.3	0.4	1.1	0.2
	Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals ... ..	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
3	Metallic minerals ... ..	...	...	...	...
4	Non-metallic minerals ... ..	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Class B—Preparation and supply of material substances ... ..	46.3	10.4	32.7	7.9
	Sub-class III—Industry ... ..	23.5	5.3	15.6	4.1
5	Textiles ... ..	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.0
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom ... ..	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0
7	Wood ... ..	3.9	1.4	2.8	1.2
8	Metals ... ..	1.3	0.2	0.8	0.1
9	Ceramics ... ..	1.7	0.5	1.1	0.3
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous ... ..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
11	Food industries ... ..	3.6	0.9	2.9	0.8
12	Industries of dress and toilet ... ..	6.9	1.7	3.7	1.3
13	Furniture industries ... ..	...	...	...	...
14	Building industries ... ..	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.2
15	Construction of means of transport ... ..	...	...	...	...
16	Production and transmission of physical force ... ..	...	...	...	...
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries ... ..	3.0	0.3	2.1	0.2
	Sub-class IV—Transport ... ..	4.0	0.1	3.2	0.1
18	Transport by air ... ..	...	...	...	...
19	Transport by water ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
20	Transport by road ... ..	2.7	0.1	2.0	0.1
21	Transport by rail ... ..	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	Sub-class V—Trade ... ..	18.8	5.0	13.9	3.8
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance ... ..	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.0
24	Brokerage commission and export ... ..	...	...	...	...
25	Trade in textiles ... ..	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs ... ..	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
27	Trade in wood ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
28	Trade in metals ... ..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles ... ..	...	...	...	...
30	Trade in chemical products ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc. ... ..	1.3	0.3	1.2	0.3
32	Other trade in foodstuffs ... ..	12.5	3.6	9.5	2.6
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0





TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province : Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Principal	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
34	Trade in furniture ... ..	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
35	Trade in building materials ... ..	...	...	...	...
36	Trade in means of transport ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
37	Trade in fuel ... ..	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ... ..	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.2
39	Trade of other sorts ... ..	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.4
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts ...</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force ... ..</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army ... ..	...	...	...	...
41	Navy ... ..	...	...	...	...
42	Air force ... ..	...	...	...	...
43	Police ... ..	1.8	0.0	1.3	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration ... ..</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
44	Public administration ... ..	1.5	0.1	1.3	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts ...</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
45	Religion ... ..	1.8	0.1	1.0	0.1
46	Law ... ..	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
47	Medicine ... ..	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
48	Instruction ... ..	1.7	0.1	1.4	0.1
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) ... ..	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous ... ..</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>72.8</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income ...</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income ... ..	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service ... ..</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>19.3</b>
51	Domestic service ... ..	2.5	25.2	2.1	19.3
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>52.0</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation ... ..	82.8	55.0	74.9	52.0
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive ... ..</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
54	Beggars, vagrants ... ..	2.9	1.6	2.7	1.4
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries ... ..	...	...	...	...



TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province : Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Principal	
		Males	Females	Without Subsidiary M/L	
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Total of classes A, B, C and D</b>	<b>782.4</b>	<b>195.5</b>	<b>489.1</b>	<b>136.8</b>
	<b>Class A—Production of raw materials</b>	<b>579.4</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>326.9</b>	<b>56.1</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>578.4</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>326.6</b>	<b>56.0</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	574.7	92.6	324.6	55.8
	(a) Cultivation	545.1	87.0	314.5	53.3
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks and labourers	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.1
	(c) Forestry	0.2	0.1	...	...
	(d) Stock-raising	28.4	5.4	9.3	2.5
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	...	0.1	...	0.1
2	Fishing and hunting	3.7	0.4	2.0	0.2
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
3	Metallic minerals	...	...	...	...
4	Non-metallic minerals	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
	<b>Class B—Preparation and supply of material substances</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>
5	Textiles	1.9	0.6	1.4	0.3
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.0
7	Wood	5.4	0.6	4.0	0.5
8	Metals	4.4	0.2	2.6	0.2
9	Ceramics	3.0	0.3	1.6	0.2
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
11	Food industries	2.7	1.4	1.9	1.1
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	12.0	2.4	8.0	1.1
13	Furniture industries	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
14	Building industries	2.3	0.1	1.5	0.0
15	Construction of means of transport	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	4.3	0.3	3.2	0.3
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
18	Transport by air	...	...	...	...
19	Transport by water	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
20	Transport by road	3.3	0.0	2.1	0.0
21	Transport by rail	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
24	Brokerage commission and export	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
28	Trade in metals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
30	Trade in chemical products	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	1.6	0.1	1.3	0.1
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	13.6	5.4	9.5	3.9
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1

## AND PARTLY DEPENDENT PERSONS

District: Muzaffarpur—(6)

(Figures in thousand)

Self-supporting Persons									
Means of Livelihood									
With class A as Sub. M/L		With class B as Sub. M/L		With class C as Sub. M/L		With class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting means of livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
188.3	29.4	57.7	10.8	12.9	1.0	34.4	17.4	113.2	130.0
155.0	18.2	53.4	6.9	12.4	0.6	31.8	11.4	64.3	38.8
154.4	18.2	53.4	6.9	12.4	0.6	31.7	11.3	64.3	38.5
153.0	18.1	53.3	6.8	12.4	0.6	31.4	11.1	63.6	38.3
136.3	16.4	52.2	6.8	12.5	0.5	29.9	10.0	53.1	32.9
0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1
16.5	1.6	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.4	1.1	10.4	5.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3
0.6	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.6	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
17.1	1.9	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.8	9.0	8.9
10.3	1.2	0.5	0.2	...	0.1	1.2	1.0	5.0	4.8
0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6
0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	...	0.1
1.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6
1.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
1.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4
...	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1
0.7	0.1	...	0.1	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.8
3.8	0.6	...	0.1	...	...	0.2	0.6	1.4	2.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
1.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1
1.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.7	0.1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.0
1.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
0.2	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.0
5.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	...	...	0.4	0.9	3.3	4.1
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
3.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	...	...	0.1	0.7	1.6	3.2
0.1	0.0	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.0

TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province: Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent of			
		Total		Principal	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
34	Trade in furniture ...	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
35	Trade in building materials ...	...	...	...	...
36	Trade in means of transport ...	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
37	Trade in fuel ...	0.1	0.2	...	0.2
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ...	2.1	0.4	1.7	0.2
39	Trade of other sorts ...	3.6	0.5	2.4	0.4
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts ...</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force ...</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>
40	Army ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
41	Navy ...	...	...	...	...
42	Air force ...	...	...	...	...
43	Police ...	2.6	0.1	1.5	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration ...</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
44	Public administration ...	2.2	0.0	1.9	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts ...</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>
45	Religion ...	3.0	0.4	1.4	0.3
46	Law ...	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0
47	Medicine ...	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.4
48	Instruction ...	2.6	0.2	2.2	0.2
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) ...	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous ...</b>	<b>122.2</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>105.7</b>	<b>71.0</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income ...</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income ...	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service ...</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>23.6</b>
51	Domestic service ...	4.3	35.7	3.8	23.6
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b>	<b>116.0</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>45.4</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation ...	116.0	50.1	100.1	45.4
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive ...</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
54	Beggars, vagrants ...	1.5	2.1	1.3	2.0
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries ...	...	...	...	...



TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Total of classes A, B, C and D</b>	752.4	180.4	513.2	139.9
	<b>Class A—Production of raw materials</b>	519.2	74.0	323.2	47.6
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	518.7	74.0	322.7	47.6
1	Pasture and agriculture	511.1	73.5	318.3	47.4
	(a) Cultivation	484.6	68.1	309.0	44.5
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks and labourers	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
	(c) Forestry	...	...	...	...
	(d) Stock-raising	26.2	5.3	9.1	2.9
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	...	...	...	...
2	Fishing and hunting	7.6	0.5	4.4	0.2
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
3	Metallic minerals	...	...	...	...
4	Non-metallic minerals	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
	<b>Class B—Preparation and supply of material substances</b>	68.1	12.1	47.8	9.0
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	34.1	6.5	24.2	4.5
5	Textiles	5.4	1.2	4.3	0.8
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.0
7	Wood	5.5	0.7	3.3	0.4
8	Metals	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0
9	Ceramics	3.3	0.3	2.4	0.3
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
11	Food industries	2.9	1.4	1.8	1.2
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	8.8	1.8	6.3	1.2
13	Furniture industries	...	...	...	...
14	Building industries	1.9	0.1	1.2	0.1
15	Construction of means of transport	...	...	...	...
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	3.4	0.7	2.9	0.3
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	5.9	0.0	4.1	0.0
18	Transport by air	...	...	...	...
19	Transport by water	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
20	Transport by road	2.8	0.0	1.8	0.0
21	Transport by rail	2.5	0.0	1.7	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	28.1	5.6	19.6	4.5
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
24	Brokerage commission and export	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	1.1	0.1	0.8	0.1
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
28	Trade in metals	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	...	...	...	...
30	Trade in chemical products	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	3.0	0.3	2.3	0.2
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	15.5	3.2	10.4	2.5
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0





TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province : Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
34	Trade in furniture ... ..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
35	Trade in building materials ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
36	Trade in means of transport ... ..	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
37	Trade in fuel ... ..	...	...	...	...
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ... ..	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.3
39	Trade of other sorts ... ..	4.9	1.3	3.3	1.2
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force ... ..</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army ... ..	...	...	...	...
41	Navy ... ..	...	...	...	...
42	Air force ... ..	...	...	...	...
43	Police ... ..	2.8	0.1	1.6	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration ... ..</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>
44	Public administration ... ..	1.8	0.1	1.6	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts ... ..</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
45	Religion ... ..	2.9	0.2	1.7	0.2
46	Law ... ..	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0
47	Medicine ... ..	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.4
48	Instruction ... ..	2.3	0.1	1.7	0.1
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) ... ..	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.0
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous ... ..</b>	<b>152.2</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>133.2</b>	<b>82.5</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—persons living on their income ... ..</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service ... ..</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>20.4</b>
51	Domestic service ... ..	4.1	27.4	3.3	20.4
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b>	<b>145.8</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>127.5</b>	<b>60.6</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation ... ..	145.8	64.0	127.5	60.6
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive... ..</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses ... ..	...	...	...	...
54	Beggars, vagrants ... ..	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.6
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries ... ..	...	...	...	...



TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province: Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Principal	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total of classes A, B, C and D...	638.9	159.4	469.4	122.3
	Class A—Production of raw materials ...	414.9	62.0	279.1	40.3
	Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	414.5	62.0	278.7	40.3
1	Pasture and agriculture ...	412.7	61.6	277.7	40.1
	(a) Cultivation ...	394.9	59.2	268.2	39.1
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers ...	1.4	0.1	1.2	0.1
	(c) Forestry ...	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
	(d) Stock-raising ...	16.1	1.9	8.1	0.7
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2	Fishing and hunting ...	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.3
	Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals ...	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
3	Metallic minerals ...	...	...	...	...
4	Non-metallic minerals ...	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	Class B—Preparation & supply of material substances ...	96.6	15.0	75.2	10.9
	Sub-class III—Industry ...	44.0	8.6	34.0	5.7
5	Textiles ...	2.9	0.7	2.1	0.3
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom ...	3.4	0.1	2.6	0.0
7	Wood ...	5.2	1.3	3.9	0.8
8	Metals ...	1.6	0.1	1.3	0.1
9	Ceramics ...	5.1	0.5	3.5	0.1
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous ...	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1
11	Food industries ...	6.2	3.0	5.2	2.2
12	Industries of dress and the toilet ..	11.0	2.1	8.6	1.6
13	Furniture industries ...	...	...	...	...
14	Building industries ...	4.2	0.6	3.2	0.4
15	Construction of means of transport ...	0.1	0.0	...	...
16	Production and transmission of physical force ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries ...	3.7	0.2	3.0	0.2
	Sub-class IV—Transport ...	17.7	0.2	14.1	0.1
18	Transport by air ...	...	...	...	...
19	Transport by water ...	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.1
20	Transport by road ...	3.8	0.1	2.5	0.1
21	Transport by rail ...	12.5	0.0	10.5	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services ...	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	Sub-class V—Trade... ..	34.9	6.3	27.0	5.1
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance ...	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
24	Brokerage commission and export ...	...	...	...	...
25	Trade in textiles ...	1.8	0.0	1.2	0.0
25	Trade in skins, leather and furs ...	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
27	Trade in wood ...	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
28	Trade in metals ...	...	...	...	...
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
30	Trade in chemical products ...	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc. ...	2.6	0.3	2.2	0.3
32	Other trade in foodstuffs ...	18.7	4.0	14.2	3.1
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles ...	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2



TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province : Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principleal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
34	Trade in furniture ... ..	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1
35	Trade in building materials ... ..	...	...	...	...
36	Trade in means of transport ... ..	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
37	Trade in fuel ... ..	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ... ..	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.1
39	Trade of other sorts ... ..	7.1	0.9	5.7	0.8
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts ...</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force ... ..</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>
40	Army ... ..	...	...	...	...
41	Navy ... ..	...	...	...	...
42	Air force ... ..	...	...	...	...
43	Police ... ..	2.6	0.1	1.9	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration ... ..</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
44	Public administration ... ..	1.8	0.0	1.7	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts ...</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>
45	Religion ... ..	4.5	0.3	3.0	0.3
46	Law ... ..	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.0
47	Medicine ... ..	1.5	0.9	1.3	0.3
48	Instruction ... ..	3.7	0.2	3.1	0.2
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) ... ..	0.5	0.1	0.4	...
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous ... ..</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>69.7</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income ...</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income ... ..	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.1
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service ... ..</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>18.8</b>
51	Domestic service ... ..	4.5	26.5	4.1	18.8
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>50.0</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation ... ..	104.6	53.4	96.5	50.0
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive... ..</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
54	Beggars, vagrants ... ..	1.8	0.9	1.5	0.8
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries ... ..	...	...	...	...



TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province of Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Total		Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
...	Total of classes A, B, C and D	582.3	120.2	444.0	93.5
...	Class A—Production of raw materials	418.8	72.5	300.4	50.6
...	Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	418.4	72.5	300.1	50.6
1	Pasture and agriculture	416.3	72.4	298.8	50.6
	(a) Cultivation	394.4	68.7	288.5	49.2
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.1
	(c) Forestry	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	(d) Stock-raising	20.8	3.6	9.4	1.3
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	...	...	...	...
2	Fishing and hunting	2.1	0.1	1.2	0.0
...	Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
3	Metallic minerals	...	...	...	...
4	Non-metallic minerals	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
...	Class B—Preparation and supply of material substances	69.6	9.5	58.2	7.7
...	Sub-class III—Industry	32.8	4.0	27.1	3.2
5	Textiles	3.5	0.7	3.3	0.6
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.0
7	Wood	4.5	0.2	3.6	0.2
8	Metals	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.0
9	Ceramics	4.5	0.9	3.4	0.8
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
11	Food industries	3.0	0.9	2.6	0.7
12	Industries of dress and toilet	8.5	1.0	6.4	0.5
13	Furniture industries	...	...	...	...
14	Building industries	1.6	0.1	1.5	0.1
15	Construction of means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	3.2	0.2	3.0	0.2
...	Sub-class IV—Transport	5.5	0.1	4.8	0.1
18	Transport by air	...	...	...	...
19	Transport by water	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
20	Transport by road	3.0	0.1	2.4	0.1
21	Transport by rail	1.7	0.1	1.7	0.1
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
...	Sub-class V—Trade	31.4	5.4	26.3	4.4
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.1
24	Brokerage commission and export	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	1.9	0.1	1.8	0.1
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
28	Trade in metals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	...	...	...	...
30	Trade in chemical products	...	...	...	...
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	1.6	0.2	1.5	0.2
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	17.9	3.5	14.8	2.8
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0



## AND PARTLY DEPENDENT PERSONS

District : Bhagalpur—(9)

(Figures in thousand)

Self-supporting Persons									
Means of Livelihood									
With class A as Sub. M/L		With class B as Sub. M/L		With class C as Sub. M/L		With class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting means of livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
98.1	17.7	25.4	4.0	3.3	0.2	11.4	4.8	79.7	103.3
82.2	15.3	22.5	3.0	3.0	0.2	10.7	3.5	50.9	49.0
82.2	15.3	22.5	3.0	3.0	0.2	10.7	3.5	50.9	49.0
81.6	15.2	22.5	3.0	2.9	0.2	10.5	3.5	50.7	48.8
71.2	13.2	22.0	2.8	2.9	0.2	9.7	3.3	40.3	43.8
0.2	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.2	1.9	0.4	0.2	...	...	0.8	0.2	10.3	4.9
0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.3	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	6.8	7.8
5.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	...	...	0.3	0.3	2.7	2.9
0.2	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.3	0.5
0.3	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.0
0.8	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.3
0.3	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.1
1.0	0.1	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1
0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	...	...	...	0.1	0.3	0.9
2.0	0.3	...	0.1	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.3	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.1
0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.5	0.4	1.4	0.3	...	...	0.2	0.3	3.5	4.9
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1	0.2	0.9	0.3	...	...	0.1	0.2	2.3	3.7
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.1

TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province : Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
34	Trade in furniture ... ..	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
35	Trade in building materials ... ..	...	0.1	...	0.1
36	Trade in means of transport ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
37	Trade in fuel ... ..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ... ..	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.2
39	Trade of other sorts ... ..	6.1	1.3	5.2	1.1
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts ...</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force ... ..</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army ... ..	...	...	...	...
41	Navy ... ..	...	...	...	...
42	Air force ... ..	...	...	...	...
43	Police ... ..	3.0	0.0	2.5	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration ... ..</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
44	Public administration ... ..	2.5	0.0	2.5	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts ...</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
45	Religion ... ..	2.4	0.8	2.1	0.7
46	Law ... ..	1.4	0.0	1.2	0.0
47	Medicine ... ..	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.1
48	Instruction ... ..	2.8	0.1	2.6	0.1
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) ... ..	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.1
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous ... ..</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>34.2</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income ...</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service ... ..</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>
51	Domestic service ... ..	2.8	6.5	2.6	4.6
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>28.9</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation ... ..	75.0	30.0	68.7	28.9
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive ... ..</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses ... ..	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
54	Beggars, vagrants ... ..	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.4
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries ... ..	...	...	...	...



TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province : Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Total of classes A, B, C and D...</b>	655.7	128.2	510.7	67.6
	<b>Class A—Production of raw materials</b>	499.5	40.0	386.8	21.5
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	499.5	40.0	386.8	21.5
1	Pasture and agriculture	495.1	39.7	383.4	21.3
	(a) Cultivation	476.0	33.0	372.0	20.5
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers	1.9	1.1	1.5	0.6
	(c) Forestry	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	(d) Stock-raising	16.9	0.7	9.8	0.2
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	...	...	...	...
2	Fishing and hunting	4.4	0.2	3.4	0.2
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	...	...	...	...
3	Metallic minerals	...	...	...	...
4	Non-metallic minerals	...	...	...	...
	<b>Class B—Preparation and supply of material substances</b>	75.6	15.3	53.9	10.4
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	30.6	9.7	21.8	7.0
5	Textiles	5.9	0.2	4.5	0.0
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	2.0	0.1	1.0	0.0
7	Wood	3.7	1.1	2.9	0.6
8	Metals	2.4	0.0	1.5	0.0
9	Ceramics	2.7	0.6	2.0	0.2
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	...	...	...	...
11	Food industries	1.8	7.0	1.7	5.6
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	7.6	0.4	5.2	0.3
13	Furniture industries	...	...	...	...
14	Building industries	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.2
15	Construction of means of transport	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	2.1	0.0	1.7	0.0
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	9.4	0.0	7.4	0.0
18	Transport by air	...	...	...	...
19	Transport by water	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
20	Transport by road	5.1	0.0	3.4	0.0
21	Transport by rail	3.2	0.0	3.1	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	35.6	5.6	24.7	3.3
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0
24	Brokerage commission and export	...	...	...	...
25	Trade in textiles	2.4	0.0	1.5	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	1.4	0.1	0.7	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
28	Trade in metals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
30	Trade in chemical products	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	22.5	4.6	16.3	2.7
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0



TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Total		Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
34	Trade in furniture ... ..	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
35	Trade in building materials ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
36	Trade in means of transport ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
37	Trade in fuel ... ..	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ... ..	1.5	0.3	1.2	0.3
39	Trade of other sorts ... ..	4.8	0.5	2.7	0.3
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts ... ..</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force ... ..</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army ... ..	...	...	...	...
41	Navy ... ..	...	...	...	...
42	Air force ... ..	...	...	...	...
43	Police ... ..	5.3	0.0	3.9	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration ... ..</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
44	Public administration ... ..	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts ... ..</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
45	Religion ... ..	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.0
46	Law ... ..	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0
47	Medicine ... ..	1.7	0.3	1.2	0.1
48	Instruction ... ..	2.6	0.1	1.9	0.1
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) ... ..	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.0
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous ... ..</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>35.4</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income ... ..</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income ... ..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service ... ..</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>16.1</b>
51	Domestic service ... ..	3.1	49.3	2.6	16.1
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations ... ..</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>18.9</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation ... ..	62.5	22.5	55.3	18.9
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive... ..</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
54	Beggars, vagrants ... ..	1.7	0.6	1.4	0.4
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries ... ..	0.1	0.0	...	...

## AND PARTLY DEPENDENT PERSONS

District : Purnea—(10)

(Figures in thousand)

Self-supporting Persons—(Concl.d.)

Means of Livelihood—(Concl.d.)

With class A as Sub. M/L		With class B as Sub. M/L		With class C as Sub. M/L		With class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting means of livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
0.2	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
1.7	0.0	0.3	0.1	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
2.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.2
0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	...	...	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	...	...	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.0
1.8	0.2	...	...	0.1	0.0	...	0.1	1.1	0.2
0.3	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.0
0.3	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
0.4	0.2	...	...	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.2
0.6	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.0
0.2	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.3	0.0
5.5	23.5	2.1	7.9	0.1	0.3	0.5	5.2	22.2	49.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1
0.3	22.4	0.1	7.2	...	0.2	0.1	3.4	1.3	31.1
0.3	22.4	0.1	7.2	...	0.2	0.1	3.4	1.3	31.1
4.9	1.1	1.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.7	20.7	17.8
4.9	1.1	1.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.7	20.7	17.8
0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	...	...	...	0.1	0.2	0.1
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	0.1	0.2	0.1
...	...	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province: Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Principal	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total of classes A, B, C and D	515.1	101.9	409.0	54.5
	Class A—Production of raw materials	438.7	34.0	346.1	23.6
	Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	438.0	33.9	345.5	23.6
1	Pasture and agriculture	437.1	33.7	344.8	23.5
	(a) Cultivation	430.9	33.3	340.1	23.3
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks and labourers	1.2	0.1	0.9	0.0
	(c) Forestry	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	(d) Stock-raising	4.8	0.2	3.8	0.2
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	...	...	...	...
2	Fishing and hunting	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.1
	Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.0
3	Metallic minerals	...	...	...	...
4	Non-metallic minerals	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.0
	Class B—Preparation and supply of material substances	41.5	6.2	31.8	4.9
	Sub-class III—Industry	22.6	3.4	16.8	2.8
5	Textiles	3.4	0.1	1.7	0.0
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.2
7	Wood	2.8	0.4	1.8	0.2
8	Metals	2.2	0.1	1.6	0.1
9	Ceramics	2.8	0.1	2.0	0.1
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3
11	Food industries	2.8	1.8	2.4	1.6
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	3.8	0.2	2.8	0.2
13	Furniture industries	...	...	...	...
14	Building industries	1.6	0.4	1.5	0.3
15	Construction of means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	1.7	0.1	1.6	0.1
	Sub-class IV—Transport	4.8	0.1	4.3	0.1
18	Transport by air	...	...	...	...
19	Transport by water	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
20	Transport by road	1.5	0.0	1.3	0.0
21	Transport by rail	3.1	0.1	2.8	0.1
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Sub-class V—Trade	14.1	2.8	10.7	2.1
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
24	Brokerage commission and export	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.1	0.0	...	...
28	Trade in metals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	...	...	...	...
30	Trade in chemical products	...	...	...	...
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.1
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	7.6	1.8	6.5	1.4
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	...	...	...	...





TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province : Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent, or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
34	Trade in furniture ... ..	0.1	0.1	...	0.1
35	Trade in building materials ... ..	...	...	...	...
36	Trade in means of transport ... ..	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
37	Trade in fuel ... ..	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.1
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ... ..	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
39	Trade of other sorts ... ..	1.2	0.2	0.9	0.2
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b> ... ..	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army ... ..	...	...	...	...
41	Navy ... ..	...	...	...	...
42	Air force ... ..	...	...	...	...
43	Police ... ..	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b> ... ..	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
44	Public administration ... ..	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b> ... ..	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
45	Religion ... ..	1.6	0.2	1.3	0.2
46	Law ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
47	Medicine ... ..	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
48	Instruction ... ..	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) ... ..	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous</b> ... ..	<b>30.4</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>25.5</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b> ... ..	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b> ... ..	<b>4.0</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>
51	Domestic service ... ..	4.0	48.7	3.3	13.8
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation ... ..	25.7	11.8	23.5	11.1
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive...</b> ... ..	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses ... ..	...	...	...	...
54	Beggars, vagrants ... ..	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries ... ..	...	...	...	...



TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province : Bihar

Order No	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Principal	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total of classes A, B, C and D ... ..	427.3	101.8	304.8	64.3
	Class A—Production of raw materials ... ..	356.5	48.1	245.0	30.1
	Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	328.9	41.9	220.2	24.9
1	Pasture and agriculture ... ..	328.7	41.9	220.1	24.9
	(a) Cultivation ... ..	324.4	41.4	216.9	24.5
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	(c) Forestry ... ..	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0
	(d) Stock-raising ... ..	3.4	0.5	2.4	0.4
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2	Fishing and hunting ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals ... ..	27.6	6.2	24.8	5.3
3	Metallic minerals ... ..	...	...	...	...
4	Non-metallic minerals... ..	27.6	6.2	24.8	5.2
	Class B—Preparation and supply of material substances ... ..	29.7	5.1	23.6	3.4
	Sub-class III—Industry ... ..	15.3	2.8	11.5	1.9
5	Textiles ... ..	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.0
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom ... ..	2.0	0.2	1.3	0.2
7	Wood ... ..	2.3	0.9	1.9	0.5
8	Metals ... ..	1.8	0.1	1.2	0.1
9	Ceramics ... ..	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.3
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
11	Food industries ... ..	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2
12	Industries of dress and the toilet... ..	2.8	0.6	2.2	0.4
13	Furniture industries ... ..	...	...	...	...
14	Building industries ... ..	2.0	0.2	1.7	0.1
15	Construction of means of transport ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force ... ..	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries ... ..	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.2
	Sub-class IV—Transport ... ..	4.2	0.3	3.8	0.3
18	Transport by air ... ..	...	...	...	...
19	Transport by water ... ..	...	...	...	...
20	Transport by road ... ..	1.2	0.1	0.9	0.1
21	Transport by rail ... ..	2.8	0.2	2.7	0.2
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
	Sub-class V—Trade ... ..	10.2	1.9	8.3	1.2
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1
24	Brokerage commission and export ... ..	...	...	...	...
25	Trade in textiles ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
27	Trade in wood ... ..	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
28	Trade in metals ... ..	...	0.1	...	0.1
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
30	Trade in chemical products ... ..	...	...	...	...
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc. ... ..	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
32	Other trade in foodstuffs ... ..	4.6	1.2	4.0	0.8
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles ... ..	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1



TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province : Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Principal	
				Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
34	Trade in furniture ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
35	Trade in building materials ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
36	Trade in means of transport ... ..	0.4	0.2	0.2	...
37	Trade in fuel ... ..	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ... ..	1.5	0.1	1.2	0.1
39	Trade of other sorts ... ..	7.9	0.8	6.6	0.5
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts ...</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force ... ..</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army ... ..	...	...	...	...
41	Navy ... ..	...	...	...	...
42	Air force ... ..	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
43	Police ... ..	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration ... ..</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>
44	Public administration ... ..	3.4	0.7	2.4	0.4
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts ...</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
45	Religion ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
46	Law ... ..	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
47	Medicine ... ..	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.1
48	Instruction ... ..	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) ... ..	33.2	47.8	29.6	30.3
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous ... ..</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income ... ..</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income ... ..	3.4	28.2	2.5	12.5
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service ... ..</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>
51	Domestic service ... ..	27.9	18.4	25.4	16.5
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation ... ..	27.9	18.4	25.4	16.5
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive ... ..</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses ... ..	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8
54	Beggars, vagrants ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries ... ..				



TABLE--A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province : Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total of classes A, B, C and D	377.7	83.6	291.9	51.5
	Class A--Production of raw materials	307.0	30.3	235.5	19.2
	Sub-class I--Exploitation of animals and vegetation	307.0	30.3	235.5	19.2
1	Pasture and agriculture	306.3	30.3	235.1	19.1
	(a) Cultivation	302.5	29.9	233.0	19.0
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks and labourers	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
	(c) Forestry	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.1
	(d) Stock-raising	2.2	0.1	1.4	0.0
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2	Fishing and hunting	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0
	Sub-class II--Exploitation of minerals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
3	Metallic minerals	...	...	...	...
4	Non-metallic minerals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Class B--Preparation and supply of material substances	34.3	6.1	23.8	3.1
	Sub-class III--Industry	24.5	2.9	16.6	1.8
5	Textiles	4.9	0.3	2.4	0.1
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0
7	Wood	2.9	0.6	1.8	0.2
8	Metals	7.4	0.3	5.3	0.1
9	Ceramics	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.2
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
11	Food industries	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.2
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	2.2	0.2	1.7	0.2
13	Furniture industries	...	...	...	...
14	Building industries	1.6	0.4	1.4	0.3
15	Construction of means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	...	...	...	...
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	1.6	0.3	1.3	0.3
	Sub-class IV--Transport	1.8	0.1	1.7	0.1
18	Transport by air	...	...	...	...
19	Transport by water	...	...	...	...
20	Transport by road	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
21	Transport by rail	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Sub-class V--Trade	8.0	3.2	5.5	1.3
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
24	Brokerage commission and export	...	...	...	...
25	Trade in textiles	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.3	0.0	...	...
27	Trade in wood	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
28	Trade in metals	...	...	...	...
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	...	...	...	...
30	Trade in chemical products	0.1	0.0	...	...
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	3.8	2.1	2.8	0.9
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0





TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province : Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent of			
		Principal		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Total		Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
34	Trade in furniture ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
35	Trade in building materials ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
36	Trade in means of transport ... ..	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0
37	Trade in fuel ... ..	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ... ..	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
39	Trade of other sorts ... ..	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts ...</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force ... ..</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army ... ..	...	...	...	...
41	Navy ... ..	...	...	...	...
42	Air force ... ..	...	...	...	...
43	Police ... ..	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration ... ..</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
44	Public administration ... ..	2.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts ...</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
45	Religion ... ..	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.0
46	Law ... ..	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
47	Medicine ... ..	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
48	Instruction ... ..	1.7	0.3	1.5	0.3
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) ... ..	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.3
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous ... ..</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>27.8</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income ...</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income ... ..	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service ... ..</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>17.7</b>
51	Domestic service ... ..	3.9	34.1	3.3	17.7
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>9.7</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation ... ..	21.8	11.0	20.3	9.7
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive ... ..</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses ... ..	...	0.1	...	0.1
54	Beggars, vagrants ... ..	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries ... ..	...	...	...	...



TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province : Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total of classes A, B, C and D...	248.1	94.5	194.8	68.4
	Class A—Production of raw materials ...	191.8	58.2	148.1	42.6
	Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	191.5	58.1	147.9	42.5
1	Pasture and agriculture ...	191.3	58.0	147.7	42.5
	(a) Cultivation ...	186.8	57.4	143.9	42.2
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers ...	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	(c) Forestry ...	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.0
	(d) Stock-raising ...	3.6	0.3	3.0	0.1
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects ...	...	...	...	...
2	Fishing and hunting ...	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals ...	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
3	Metallic minerals ...	...	...	...	...
4	Non-metallic minerals ...	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	Class B—Preparation and supply of material substances ...	23.4	6.2	17.2	4.2
	Sub-class III—Industry ...	12.8	3.2	9.8	2.2
5	Textiles ...	1.9	0.4	1.1	0.3
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom ...	1.5	0.2	0.9	0.1
7	Wood ...	2.1	0.4	1.9	0.3
8	Metals ...	1.6	0.1	1.0	0.0
9	Ceramics ...	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.2
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
11	Food industries ...	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	Industries of dress and the toilet ...	1.8	1.0	1.5	0.8
13	Furniture industries ...	...	...	...	...
14	Building industries ...	1.5	0.3	1.3	0.2
15	Construction of means of transport ...	...	...	...	...
16	Production and transmission of physical force ...	...	...	...	...
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries ...	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
	Sub-class IV—Transport ...	2.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
18	Transport by air ...	...	...	...	...
19	Transport by water ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
20	Transport by road ...	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
21	Transport by rail ...	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services ...	...	...	...	...
	Sub-class V—Trade ...	8.5	2.9	5.8	2.0
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance ...	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0
24	Brokerage commission and export ...	...	...	...	...
25	Trade in textiles ...	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs ...	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
27	Trade in wood ...	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
28	Trade in metals ...	...	...	...	...
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles ...	...	...	...	...
30	Trade in chemical products ...	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc. ...	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0
32	Other trade in foodstuffs ...	4.9	1.8	3.5	1.2
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0



TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province : Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
34	Trade in furniture ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
35	Trade in building materials ... ..	...	...	...	...
36	Trade in means of transport ... ..	...	...	...	...
37	Trade in fuel ... ..	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ... ..	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
39	Trade of other sorts ... ..	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts ...</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force ... ..</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army ... ..	...	...	...	...
41	Navy ... ..	...	...	...	...
42	Air force ... ..	...	...	...	...
43	Police ... ..	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration ... ..</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
44	Public administration ... ..	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts ...</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
45	Religion ... ..	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0
46	Law ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
47	Medicine ... ..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
48	Instruction ... ..	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) ... ..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous ... ..</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>21.4</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income ...</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service ... ..</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>8.0</b>
51	Domestic service ... ..	2.3	15.0	1.9	8.0
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>13.1</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation ... ..	26.5	14.6	24.1	13.1
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive... ..</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses ... ..	...	...	...	...
54	Beggars, vagrants ... ..	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries ... ..	...	...	...	...



## TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province: Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Principal	
		Males	Females	Without Subsidiary M/L	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total of classes A, B, C and D	518.1	127.4	397.2	100.9
	Class A—Production of raw materials	384.1	41.7	283.4	31.9
	Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	309.2	33.4	214.3	23.9
1	Pasture and agriculture	307.3	33.3	213.0	23.9
	(a) Cultivation	295.1	32.5	206.6	23.4
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks and labourers	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
	(c) Forestry	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.1
	(d) Stock-raising	10.5	0.5	5.3	0.2
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
2	Fishing and hunting	1.8	0.1	1.3	0.1
	Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals	74.9	8.4	69.1	8.0
3	Metallic minerals	2.9	0.1	2.9	0.1
4	Non-metallic minerals	72.0	8.3	65.1	7.9
	Class B—Preparation and supply of material substances	61.6	9.1	49.8	6.7
	Sub-class III—Industry	32.1	4.7	24.9	3.4
5	Textiles	3.5	0.3	2.1	0.2
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.0
7	Wood	3.8	1.3	2.4	0.7
8	Metals	4.3	0.1	3.1	0.1
9	Ceramics	2.3	0.3	1.6	0.3
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	2.1	0.7	2.0	0.6
11	Food industries	2.4	0.6	2.3	0.5
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	5.1	0.6	3.9	0.6
13	Furniture industries	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
14	Building industries	3.2	0.3	2.5	0.3
15	Construction of means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.1
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	2.4	0.5	2.4	0.5
	Sub-class IV—Transport	10.1	0.1	9.4	0.1
18	Transport by air	..	..	..	..
19	Transport by water	..	..	..	..
20	Transport by road	1.7	0.1	1.6	0.1
21	Transport by rail	8.1	0.1	7.6	0.1
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	Sub-class V—Trade	19.5	4.3	15.5	3.1
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
24	Brokerage commission and export	..	..	..	..
25	Trade in textiles	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
27	Trade in wood	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
28	Trade in metals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
30	Trade in chemical products	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	1.5	0.1	1.5	0.1
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	9.4	2.4	7.9	2.1
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0





TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province : Bihar

Order. No.	Name	Total		Independent or	
		Males	Females	Principal	
				Without Subsidiary M/L	
1	2	3	4	5	6
34	Trade in furniture ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
35	Trade in building materials ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
36	Trade in means of transport ... ..	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.4
37	Trade in fuel ... ..	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ... ..	2.3	0.4	1.7	0.4
39	Trade of other sorts ... ..	9.8	0.4	7.2	0.4
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts</b>				
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b> ... ..	2.1	0.0	1.4	0.0
40	Army ... ..	...	...	...	...
41	Navy ... ..	...	...	...	...
42	Air force ... ..	...	...	...	...
43	Police ... ..	2.1	0.0	1.4	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b> ... ..	1.2	0.1	1.2	0.1
44	Public administration ... ..	1.2	0.1	1.2	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b> ... ..	6.4	0.3	4.6	0.3
45	Religion ... ..	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
46	Law ... ..	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0
47	Medicine ... ..	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.1
48	Instruction ... ..	2.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) ... ..	2.2	0.2	1.2	0.2
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous</b> ... ..	62.6	76.3	56.8	62.0
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b> ... ..	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2
50	Persons living principally on their income ... ..	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b> ... ..	5.4	43.2	4.8	30.6
51	Domestic service ... ..	5.4	43.2	4.8	30.6
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b> ... ..	53.2	32.1	48.6	30.6
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation ... ..	53.2	32.1	48.6	30.6
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive...</b> ... ..	3.4	0.8	2.9	0.6
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
54	Beggars, vagrants ... ..	3.2	0.8	2.8	0.6
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries ... ..	...	...	...	...



TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province of Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Total of classes A, B, C and D</b>	270.6	65.0	218.1	52.4
	<b>Class A—Production of raw materials</b>	182.7	27.2	139.7	19.3
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	150.2	25.3	107.7	17.4
1	Pasture and agriculture	149.1	25.2	106.9	17.3
	(a) Cultivation	141.5	24.2	103.2	16.9
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	(c) Forestry	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.1
	(d) Stock-raising	6.4	0.7	2.8	0.4
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	...	...	...	0.1
2	Fishing and hunting	1.1	0.1	0.8	0.1
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	32.6	1.9	32.0	1.9
3	Metallic minerals	32.4	1.7	31.8	1.7
4	Non-metallic minerals	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	<b>Class B—Preparation and supply of material substances</b>	41.3	7.5	34.3	5.9
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	25.7	5.2	20.0	4.5
5	Textiles	4.0	0.4	2.1	0.2
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
7	Wood	2.1	0.3	1.5	0.2
8	Metals	5.5	0.8	4.8	0.7
9	Ceramics	2.4	2.0	1.4	2.0
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
11	Food industries	1.6	0.5	1.3	0.3
12	Industries of dress and the toilet...	3.5	0.2	2.8	0.1
13	Furniture industries	...	...	...	...
14	Building industries	2.5	0.3	2.2	0.3
15	Construction of means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	2.5	0.8	2.4	0.7
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	4.9	0.1	4.6	0.1
18	Transport by air	...	...	...	...
19	Transport by water	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
20	Transport by road	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
21	Transport by rail	3.6	0.1	3.4	0.1
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	10.7	2.3	9.7	1.4
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
24	Brokerage commission and export	...	...	...	...
25	Trade in textiles	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.1
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0
28	Trade in metals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	...	0.1	...	0.1
30	Trade in chemical products	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.1
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	5.1	1.3	4.5	0.9
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0



TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province : Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Total		Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
34	Trade in furniture ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
35	Trade in building materials ...	...	...	...	...
36	Trade in means of transport ...	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
37	Trade in fuel ...	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ...	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
39	Trade of other sorts ...	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.0
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts ...</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force ...</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army ...	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0
41	Navy ...	...	...	...	...
42	Air force ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
43	Police ...	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration ...</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
44	Public administration ...	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts ...</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
45	Religion ...	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
46	Law ...	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
47	Medicine ...	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.2
48	Instruction ...	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.0
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) ...	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous ...</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>26.9</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income ...</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income ...	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service ...</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>
51	Domestic service ...	4.2	6.2	4.1	4.0
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations ...</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>22.6</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation ...	34.5	23.5	33.3	22.6
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive ...</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses ...	...	...	...	...
54	Beggars, vagrants ...	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.3
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries ...	...	...	...	...



TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L.	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Total of classes A, B, C and D</b>	50.0	36.3	37.6	19.2
	<b>Class A—Production of raw materials</b>	38.4	12.6	27.9	7.3
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	38.4	12.5	27.9	7.3
1	Pasture and agriculture	38.2	12.5	27.8	7.3
	(a) Cultivation	37.0	12.4	26.8	7.3
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks and labourers	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	(c) Forestry	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	(d) Stock-raising	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.0
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	0.1	0.0	...	...
2	Fishing and hunting	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	...	0.1	...	0.1
3	Metallic minerals	...	0.1	...	0.1
4	Non-metallic minerals	...	...	...	...
	<b>Class B—Preparation and supply of material substances</b>	3.9	0.9	2.9	0.5
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	2.9	0.5	2.0	0.4
5	Textiles	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7	Wood	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
8	Metals	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1
9	Ceramics	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	...	...	...	...
11	Food industries	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.1
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
13	Furniture industries	...	...	...	...
14	Building industries	0.1	0.0	...	...
15	Construction of means of transport	...	...	...	...
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1
18	Transport by air	...	...	...	...
19	Transport by water	...	...	...	...
20	Transport by road	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
21	Transport by rail	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	...	...	...	...
24	Brokerage commission and export	...	...	...	...
25	Trade in textiles	0.1	0.0	...	...
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	...	...	...	...
27	Trade in wood	0.1	0.0	...	...
28	Trade in metals	...	...	...	...
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	...	0.1	...	...
30	Trade in chemical products	...	...	...	...
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	...	...	...	...
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	...	...	...	...





TABLE—A MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province : Bihar

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
34	Trade in furniture ... ..	...	...	...	...
35	Trade in building materials ... ..	...	...	...	...
36	Trade in means of transport ... ..	...	...	...	...
37	Trade in fuel ... ..	...	...	...	...
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ... ..	...	...	...	...
39	Trade of other sorts ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts ... ..</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force ... ..</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
40	Army ... ..	...	...	...	...
41	Navy ... ..	...	...	...	...
42	Air force ... ..	...	...	...	...
43	Police ... ..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration ... ..</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
44	Public administration ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts ... ..</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
45	Religion ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
46	Law ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
47	Medicine ... ..	...	...	...	...
48	Instruction ... ..	...	...	...	...
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous ... ..</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>11.2</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income ... ..</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income ... ..	...	...	...	...
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service ... ..</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>
51	Domestic service ... ..	0.7	14.1	0.1	3.8
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations ... ..</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation ... ..	6.1	8.6	6.0	7.4
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive ... ..</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses ... ..	...	...	...	...
54	Beggars, vagrants ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries ... ..	...	...	...	...





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TABLE B—DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION  
BY "CLASS" OF WORKER AND MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS

PROVINCE : BIHAR

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TABLE B—DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION BY  
Province :

Industry-group	Class			
	Manager		Supervising and Technical	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
I Agricultural, pastoral, dairy and farm produce ..	...	...	...	...
II Cultivation of special crops (plantations, etc.) ...	...	...	...	...
III Raising of small animals and insects ... ..	0.1	0.0	...	...
IV Fishing and hunting ... ..	...	...	...	...
V Mines, quarries, etc. ... ..	0.3	0.0	10.2	0.1
VI Textiles ... ..	...	...	0.7	0.0
VII Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom ... ..	...	...	...	...
VIII Wood ... ..	...	...	...	...
IX Metals ... ..	...	...	12.2	0.1
X Ceramics ... ..	...	...	0.1	0.0
XI Chemical products, properly so-called and analogous	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
XII Food ... ..	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
XIII Narcotics ... ..	...	...	...	...
XIV Dress and toilet ... ..	0.1	0.0	...	...
XV Building ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
XVI Construction, assembly and repair of means of transport ... ..	0.2	0.0	11.7	0.1
XVII Production and transmission of physical energy ...	...	...	...	...
XVIII Electrical ... ..	...	...	0.6	0.0
XIX Stationery... ..	...	...	0.1	0.0
XX Miscellaneous and undefined ... ..	...	...	0.8	0.0
XXI Transport, mechanically driven vehicles ... ..	...	...	0.1	0.0
TOTAL ... ..	0.7	0.0	38.1	0.3

## "CLASS" OF WORKER AND MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS

Bihar

(Figures in thousand)

of worker											
Operatives of age											
Clerical		Professions		Less than 15		15-16		Over 17		Others	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	...	0.1	0.2	0.1	...	0.1	1.3	0.9	...	...
0.1	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.0	...	...	2.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.2	148.8	25.8	4.0	0.3
0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	13.3	1.0	0.2	0.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	...	0.1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	...	...
3.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	18.8	2.6	1.4	0.0
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	1.1	0.3	...	...
0.4	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.4	0.2	0.1	0.0
2.4	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	15.1	0.4	0.3	0.0
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.1	0.1	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.0	...	0.1	4.0	0.7	...	...
6.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	46.5	0.9	1.2	0.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	...	...
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.0	...	...
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.0	...	...
0.4	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
<b>18.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>259.2</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>