

# **CENSUS OF INDIA**

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**Livelihood and Industries Tables**  
**West Bengal—1941 Census**  
**On Y-Sample**

## FOREWORD

OWING to war the tabulation of 1941 Census was greatly curtailed. But Shri Yeatts, the Census Commissioner for India, shrewdly decided to retain a 2% random sample of the original individual census slips of each state. On the recommendations of the Population Data Committee (of which Shri Yeatts was the *Chairman* and Prof. P. C. Mahalanobis, Prof. K. B. Madhava, Dr. Theodore Gregory, and Dr. K. C. K. E. Raja, *Members*) the Government of India decided to entrust the Y - Sample slips in 1945, to the Indian Statistical Institute, Calcutta where the information in the slips was transferred to Hollerith cards. From these cards two series of Tables have been prepared by the Institute, (a) Age Tables and (b) Means of Livelihood and Industries Tables for the states for which no such Tables had been prepared at the time of the 1941 Census. The Age-Tables were published in 1948-51 while the publication of the Livelihood and Industries Tables has been taken up only now. The Institute have also in hand certain sampling studies on the Bihar slips.

NEW DELHI

*Dated, the 18th June, 1956*

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*Deputy Registrar General, India.*



## CONTENTS

	Pages
Introduction	1
<b>TABLE A—Means of Livelihood of Independent and Partly Dependent Persons—Province : West Bengal (Excluding Bankura Midnapur, and West Dinajpur Districts and Cooch Behar).</b>	<b>3—17</b>
(1) District Burdwan	18—21
(2) District Birbhum	22—25
(3) District Hooghly	26—29
(4) District Howrah	30—33
(5) District 24—Parganas	34—37
(6) District Calcutta	38—41
(7) District Nadia	42—45
(8) District Murshidabad	46—49
(9) District Malda	50—53
(10) District Jalpaiguri	54—57
(11) District Darjeeling	58—61
<b>TABLE B—Distribution of the Population by Class of Worker and Major Industry Groups Province : West Bengal— (Excluding Bankura, Midnapur and West Dinajpur Districts and Cooch Behar)</b>	<b>63—65</b>



## INTRODUCTION

The census tabulation of 1941 was curtailed as a measure of retrenchment owing to the exigencies of the war by the elimination of a number of useful tables. Fortunately, however, a 2% sample (called the Y-Sample) of the original individual slips, obtained by drawing out every fiftieth slip after sex classification was preserved and the information in these sample slips, was subsequently transferred to Hollerith cards. Age tables based on this sample have already been prepared and now tables on 'Means of Livelihood and Industries' based on the same sample are given here.

The 'Means of Livelihood' tables have been prepared for the State of West Bengal and also for its constituent districts. In the State (Provincial) table, the number of independent or self-supporting persons having their principal means of livelihood in a particular occupational group (classified according to the class of subsidiary means of livelihood, if any) are shown. The number of partly dependents following any specified occupation as their supporting means of livelihood are also given. In the district tables, however, such information is given only by broader occupational groups.

The table on Industrial classification of persons is prepared only for the State as a whole. This shows the number of workers (employees) engaged in the different Industries (groups) classified according to the class of worker.

Owing largely to conditions created by the war, the Y-Sample could not be properly extracted everywhere and sometimes not properly stored after extraction and consequently the available sample was usually slightly defective. On the basis of the informations already published in the census reports adjustments have therefore been made to eliminate, as far as possible, the effect of such defects while determining 'weights' or 'multipliers' which were used in the estimation of the results for the whole population.

*Note.*—The new province of West Bengal is composed of 14 districts, viz.—

1. Burdwan	8. Murshidabad
2. Birbhum	9. Darjeeling
*3. Bankura	10. Jalpaiguri
*4. Midnapur	*11. West Dinajpur
5. Hooghly	12. Malda
6. Howrah	13. Nadia
7. Calcutta	14. 24-Parganas.

The first nine are identical with the corresponding pre-partition districts.

The next four cover the following police-stations of the respective pre-partition districts:—

Jalpaiguri	Jalpaiguri, Rajganj, Managanj, Mal, Metiali, Nagarkata, Dhupguri, Alipur-dooars, Kumargram, Kalchini, Madarihat and Falakata
West Dinajpur	Raiganj, Hemtabad, Kaliganj, Itahar, Bansihari, Kushmundi, Baherghat, Kumarganj, Gangarampur and Tapan.
Malda	Harishchandrapur, Kharba, Ratna, Gajol, Bamangola, Hambilpur, Malda, Manickchak, English-bazar and Kaliachak
Nadia	Krishnaganj, Tehatta, Karimpur, Krishnapur, Nabadwip, Nakashipara, Kaliganj, Chapra, Hanskhali, Ranaghat, Santipur, Chakda and Haringhata

The last district is made up of the former 24-Parganas plus the Bangaon and Gaighata police-stations of old Jessore district.

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\* Not included as the slips were either not available or were considered too defective to work upon



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**TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
AND PARTLY DEPENDENT PERSONS**

**PROVINCE : WEST BENGAL**

**(Excluding Bankura, Midnapur, West Dinajpur Districts and Cooch Behar).**

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**TABLE-A MEANS**  
**Province : West Bengal (excluding**

Serial No.	Description of the means of livelihood	Independent or			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Total Classes A, B, C and D</b> .. ...	<b>4710 3</b>	<b>655.0</b>	<b>4324.3</b>	<b>634 4</b>
	<b>Class—A. Production of raw materials</b> ...	<b>2098.1</b>	<b>282 0</b>	<b>1814 5</b>	<b>268.9</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b> ...	<b>2040.9</b>	<b>274.2</b>	<b>1759 3</b>	<b>261 1</b>
	<b>Order No. 1 : Pasture &amp; agriculture</b> ...	<b>2007.5</b>	<b>267.2</b>	<b>1728.8</b>	<b>254.6</b>
	<b>(a) Cultivation</b> ...	<b>1852 8</b>	<b>173 4</b>	<b>1578.1</b>	<b>161.2</b>
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	30.3	8.8	24.5	7.9
2	Batai share-croppers	283.4	11.9	205.7	9.5
3	Estate agents and managers of owners	1 6	—	1.4	—
4	Estate agents and managers of Government	0.2	—	0.2	—
5	Rent collectors, clerks etc.	21.5	0.7	18 7	0.6
6	Cultivating owners	390 6	44 9	323.8	41 8
7	Tenant cultivators	627.7	70 0	526.8	65.5
8	Agricultural labourers	497 4	37 2	477.0	35.8
9	Cultivators of jhum, taungye and shifting areas	0.2	—	0 1	—
	<b>(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc (Planters, managers, clerks &amp; labourers)</b> ...	<b>137 8</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>136.0</b>	<b>92.6</b>
10	Cinchona	1.4	0.4	1.3	0.4
11	Cocoonut	—	—	—	—
12	Coffee	—	—	—	—
13	Tobacco	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
14	Ganja	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
15	Pan-vine	4.4	0.2	3.7	0.2
16	Rubber	2.6	0.1	2.6	0.1
17	Tea	120.9	92.0	120.1	91.8
18	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	8.4	0.3	8.2	0.3
	<b>(c) Forestry</b> ...	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
19	Forest officers, rangers, guards etc.	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0
20	Wood-cutters and charcoal burners	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
21	Collectors of forest produce	0 1	0.0	0.1	0.0
22	Collectors of lac	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>(d) Stock raising.</b> ...	<b>12.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>0 5</b>
23	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes for milk production	2.7	0.4	2.4	0.3
24	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes for other purposes	1 0	0 0	0.9	0 0
25	Breeders of transport animals	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
26	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	8.4	0 2	8.0	0.1
	<b>(e) Raising of small animals and insects</b> ...	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0 3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
27	Birds, bees etc.	0.1	0 0	0.1	0.0
28	Silk-worms	2.7	0 3	1 4	0.3
29	Lac cultivation	—	—	—	—
	<b>Order No. 2 Fishing and hunting</b> ...	<b>33.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>
30	Fishing and pearling	33 2	7.0	30.2	6.6
31	Hunting	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b> ...	<b>57 2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>55 3</b>	<b>7.8</b>
	<b>Order No 3 : Metallic minerals</b> ...	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1 2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
32	Gold	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
33	Iron	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
34	Lead, silver and zinc	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
35	Manganese	—	—	—	—
36	Tin and wolfram	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
37	Other metallic minerals	—	—	—	—
	<b>Order No 4 : Non-metallic minerals</b> ...	<b>56.1</b>	<b>7 9</b>	<b>54 1</b>	<b>7 8</b>
38	Coal	55 4	7.8	53.7	7.7
39	Petroleum	0.4	0.1	0 2	0.1
40	Building materials (including stones, materials for cement manufacture & clays)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0

## OF LIVELIHOOD

Bankura, Midnapur, West Dinajpur Districts and Cooch Behar.

(Figures in thousand)

Self-supporting Persons									
Means of Livelihood									
With class A as Sub. M/L		With class B as Sub. M/L		With class C as Sub. M/L		With class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting means of livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
240.8	8.9	85.7	7.7	20.9	0.8	38.6	3.3	228.5	137.3
163.1	6.3	69.6	4.3	18.2	0.6	32.7	1.9	121.7	75.3
161.5	6.2	69.4	4.3	18.1	0.6	32.6	1.9	119.4	74.3
159.3	6.0	69.0	4.1	18.1	0.6	32.3	1.9	118.2	70.3
156.2	5.7	68.3	4.0	18.1	0.6	32.0	1.8	107.0	53.4
3.1	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.1	1.2	0.2	1.7	1.6
64.5	1.6	6.2	0.2	1.2	0.1	5.9	0.5	12.1	3.4
0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
2.6	0.1	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	0.1
30.2	1.2	18.1	1.1	4.5	0.2	13.9	0.6	28.7	15.2
42.8	1.9	38.0	1.8	10.9	0.3	9.3	0.4	31.3	19.1
12.8	0.4	5.1	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.8	0.0	31.7	13.8
—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—
1.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	—	—	0.2	0.0	8.5	16.8
0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	—	—	0.1	0.0	7.9	16.7
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.1
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	2.5	0.1
0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	—	—	2.2	0.0
1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	4.0
2.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	—	—	0.3	0.0	1.2	4.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.3	1.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.2	1.0
1.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.2	1.0
—	—	0.2	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—

TABLE A—MEANS  
Province : West Bengal excluding

Serial No.	Description of the means of livelihood	Independent or			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
41	Mica ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
42	Precious and semi-precious stones ... ..	—	—	—	—
43	Salt, saltpetre and other saline substance ... ..	—	—	—	—
44	Other non-metallic minerals ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Class B. Preparation and supply of material substance (2) ...</b>	<b>1445.6</b>	<b>158.4</b>	<b>1382.5</b>	<b>153.1</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry ... ..</b>	<b>816.9</b>	<b>122.5</b>	<b>784.8</b>	<b>118.4</b>
	<b>Order No. 5 : Textile ... ..</b>	<b>341.8</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>332.4</b>	<b>34.9</b>
45	Cotton ginning, cleaning & pressing ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
46	Cotton spinning ... ..	4.4	0.2	4.1	0.2
47	Cotton sizing and weaving ... ..	42.8	2.1	39.5	2.0
48	Jute bailing ... ..	11.4	0.9	11.1	0.9
49	Jute spinning and weaving ... ..	271.7	30.6	266.7	30.5
50	Rope, twine and string ... ..	3.9	0.7	3.8	0.7
51	Hemp and flax spinning and weaving ... ..	—	—	—	—
52	Other fibres (cocoanut, aloes straw, linseed) ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
53	Wool carding and spinning ... ..	—	—	—	—
54	Wool weaving ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
55	Woolen carpet weaving ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
56	Silk spinning and weaving ... ..	2.6	0.4	2.3	0.4
57	Hair—Goat, camel and horse ... ..	—	—	—	—
58	Dyeing & bleaching, preparation & sponging of textiles insufficiently ... ..	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
59	Calico printing ... ..	—	—	—	—
60	Hosiery works ... ..	3.1	0.0	3.1	0.0
61	Lace, crepe, embroideries, fringes etc. & insuffly, described textile industries ... ..	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1
	<b>Order No. 6 : Hides, skins &amp; hard materials from the animals kingdom ...</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
62	Tanners, curriers, leather dressers and leather dyers etc. ... ..	3.5	0.0	3.2	0.0
63	Makers of leather articles such as trunks, water bags saddlery & harness, etc. excluding boots & shoes ... ..	2.6	0.0	2.4	0.0
64	Boots, shoes, sandal and clog makers ... ..	22.2	0.1	21.5	0.1
65	Furriers and persons occupied with feathers and bristles, brush makers ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
66	Bone, ivory, horn, shell etc. workers except burtons ... ..	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.2
	<b>Order No. 7 : Wood ... ..</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>
67	Sawers ... ..	6.1	0.1	5.7	0.1
68	Carpenters, turners and joiners ... ..	39.1	0.4	36.7	0.4
69	Veneer and plywood makers ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
70	Match Veneer and splint makers ... ..	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.1
71	Basket makers and other industries of woody material including leaves and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials ... ..	11.5	1.3	10.7	1.3
	<b>Order No. 8 : Metals ... ..</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>
72	Smelting, forging and rolling of iron and other metals ... ..	5.9	0.5	5.5	0.5
73	Makers of arms, guns etc. ... ..	13.8	0.1	13.7	0.1
74	Blacksmithy, other workers in iron, makers of implements other than culcers ... ..	35.0	0.7	33.0	0.7
75	Cutlers and surgical and veterinary instruments makers ... ..	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
76	Workers in brass, copper, bronze & bell metal ... ..	3.6	0.1	3.2	0.1
77	Workers in other metals (except precious metals) ... ..	8.5	0.1	8.5	0.1
78	Workers in mints, die sinkers, etc. ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	<b>Order No. 9 : Ceramics ... ..</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>
79	Potters and makers of earthenware ... ..	13.0	1.3	11.3	1.2
80	Brick makers ... ..	20.5	3.8	18.3	3.7
81	Tile makers ... ..	2.0	0.1	1.9	0.1
82	Makers of porcelain and crockery ... ..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
83	Makers of glass and crystal ware ... ..	1.9	0.0	1.9	0.0
84	Makers of glass bangles, glass beads & necklaces, glass ear studs etc. ... ..	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.1
85	Other workers in ceramics (mosaic, tile, plaster of Paris, mica, alabaster etc. works) ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	<b>Order No. 10 : Chemical products properly so called and analogous ... ..</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
86	Manufacture of matches, fire works and other explosives ... ..	2.5	0.1	2.5	0.1



**TABLE-A MEANS**  
**Province : West Bengal excluding**

Serial No.	Description of the means of livelihood	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
87	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
88	Manufacture and refining of vegetable & hydrogenated oils ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
89	Manufacture and refining of mineral oils ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
90	Other (soap, candle, perfumes and toilet goods etc.) ... ..	2.6	0.0	2.6	0.0
91	Manufacture of dyes, paints, colours, varnishes & inks ... ..	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.0
92	Manufacture of chemicals, drugs and other pharmaceutical goods ... ..	4.7	0.0	4.7	0.0
93	Manufacture of paper, card board and paper machine ... ..	5.7	0.5	5.7	0.5
94	Manufacture of shellac and lac products. ... ..	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	<b>Order No. 11 : Food Industries. ... ..</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>65.8</b>
95	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders, Miller of cereals & pulses. ... ..	10.6	66.0	10.3	62.6
96	Grain parchers etc. ... ..	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.6
97	Bakers and biscuit makers ... ..	5.3	0.2	5.1	0.2
98	Butchers ... ..	1.8	0.2	1.8	0.2
99	Sugar manufacture and refining (and molasses) whether factory or khandsari. ... ..	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0
-100	Gur (or jaggery including rab) ... ..	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
-101	Sweetmeats and condiment makers ... ..	2.6	0.0	2.5	0.0
102	Butter, cheese and ghee makers ... ..	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
103	Toddy drawers ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
104	Brewers and distillers ... ..	—	—	—	—
-105	Manufacturers of tobacco ... ..	22.1	0.9	21.4	0.8
-106	Manufacturers of opium, ganja etc. ... ..	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
107	Others. ... ..	3.3	0.2	3.1	0.2
	<b>Order No. 12 : Industry of dress and the toilet. ... ..</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>
108	Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darners. ... ..	44.3	0.7	43.1	0.7
109	Embroiderers, hat, cap and turban makers. ... ..	3.3	0.3	3.3	0.3
110	Other industries pertaining to dress (garters, belts, buttons, umbrellas, canes etc.) ... ..	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.0
111	Washing and cleaning ... ..	18.8	2.1	18.5	2.1
112	Barbers, Hair-dressers and wig makers ... ..	22.5	1.0	20.8	0.9
113	Other industries connected with toilet (Tattoocers, Shampoocers and bath houses, etc.) ... ..	—	—	—	—
	<b>Order No. 13 : Furniture Industries ... ..</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
114	Cabinet makers (carriage painters etc.) ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
115	Upholsterers, tent makers etc. ... ..	—	—	—	—
	<b>Order No. 14 : Building Industries ... ..</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
116	Lime burners and cement workers ... ..	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.3
117	Excavators and well sinkers ... ..	3.8	0.5	3.2	0.5
118	Stone cutters and dressers ... ..	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.1
119	Brick layers and masons ... ..	29.7	0.6	28.8	0.6
120	Builders (other than building made of bamboo or similar materials) ... ..	2.2	0.1	2.1	0.1
121	House decorators, painters and plumbers ... ..	8.1	0.1	7.9	0.1
	<b>Order No. 15 : Construction of means of transport ... ..</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
122	Persons engaged in making, assembling and repairing motor vehicles or cycles ... ..	5.8	0.0	5.7	0.0
123	Coach builders, makers of carriage, cart, palki, etc. and wheelwrights ... ..	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0
124	Ship, boat, aeroplanes builders ... ..	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
	<b>Order No. 16 : Production and transmission of physical force ... ..</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
125	Heat, light, electricity, motive power etc. gas works and electric light and power ... ..	9.8	0.0	9.5	0.0
126	Electric engineers ... ..	2.7	0.1	2.7	0.1
	<b>Order No. 17 : Miscellaneous and undefined industries. ... ..</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>
127	Printers, lithographers and engravers ... ..	12.6	0.1	12.1	0.1
128	Book binders and stitchers ... ..	5.0	0.1	5.0	0.1
129	Makers of musical instruments ... ..	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0



**TABLE-A MEANS**  
**Province : West Bengal excluding**

Serial No.	Description of the means of livelihood	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
130	Makers of watches, clocks, optical, photographic and mathematical instruments etc. ... ..	2.8	0.0	2.7	0.0
131	Workers in precious stones .. ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
132	Workers in precious metals, makers of jewellery and ornaments, enamellers, golders, etc .. ..	24.6	0.2	22.9	0.2
133	Film producers .. ..	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
134	Toy, kite, cage, fishing tackle etc., makers, taxi-dermists, etc. ... ..	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
135	Sports goods makers .. ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
136	Scavenging .. ..	10.3	2.5	10.2	2.4
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>207.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>202.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>Order No. 18 : Transport by air.</b> .. ..	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
137	Persons concerned with aerodromes and aeroplanes .. ..	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
	<b>Order No. 19 : Transport by water</b> .. ..	<b>58.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>
138	Ship owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc. Ship brokers, boatmen and townmen. ... ..	32.0	0.2	31.3	0.2
139	Persons (other than labourers) employed in harbours, docks, rivers and canals including pilots .. ..	10.1	0.0	9.7	0.0
140	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals .. ..	16.8	0.0	16.8	0.0
	<b>Order No. 20 : Transport by road</b> .. ..	<b>59.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>
141	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges .. ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
142	Labourers employed on roads and bridges .. ..	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
143	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams) .. ..	22.4	0.0	22.2	0.0
144	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles .. ..	27.1	0.1	26.4	0.1
145	Palki, etc bearers and owners .. ..	4.1	0.1	3.8	0.0
146	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock owners and drivers .. ..	4.7	0.1	4.3	0.1
147	Porters and messengers .. ..	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
	<b>Order No. 21 : Transport by rail</b> .. ..	<b>76.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
148	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies .. ..	47.4	0.0	46.2	0.0
149	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance and coolies and porters employed on railway premises .. ..	29.2	0.3	28.8	0.3
	<b>Order No. 22 : Post Office, telegraph and telephone services</b> .. ..	<b>11.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
150	Post Office, telegraph, telephone and wireless services .. ..	11.6	0.5	11.1	0.5
	<b>Sub-class V : Trade.</b> .. ..	<b>421.5</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>395.5</b>	<b>33.5</b>
	<b>Order No. 23 : Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange &amp; insurance</b> .. ..	<b>18.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>
151	Officers, employees, etc of joint stock bank, co-operative banks .. ..	5.4	0.0	5.3	0.0
152	Munims, agents or employees of indigenous banking firms .. ..	3.5	0.0	3.3	0.0
153	Individual money lenders .. ..	4.5	1.2	4.0	1.1
154	Exchange & insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees .. ..	4.9	0.1	4.9	0.1
	<b>Order No. 24 : Brokerage commission and export</b> .. ..	<b>16.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
155	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, ware-house owners and employees .. ..	16.6	0.1	16.0	0.1
	<b>Order No. 25 : Trade in textiles</b> .. ..	<b>21.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
156	Trade in piece goods, wool, cotton, jute, silk, hair and other textiles .. ..	21.6	0.5	19.6	0.5
	<b>Order No. 26 : Trade in skins, leathers &amp; furs.</b> .. ..	<b>8.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>
157	Trade in hides, skins, leathers, furs, feathers, horns, etc. and the articles made from these .. ..	8.3	0.2	7.8	0.2
	<b>Order No. 27 : Trade in wood</b> .. ..	<b>5.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
158	Trade in wood (not fire wood) .. ..	3.6	0.2	3.5	0.2
159	Trade in bark, bamboo canes, thatches and other forest produce .. ..	1.7	0.2	1.7	0.2





TABLE A MEANS

Province: West Bengal excluding

Serial No.	Description of the means of livelihood	Independent or			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
160	Order No. 28: Trade in metals ... Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc. ...	3.1 3.1	0.0 0.0	3.1 3.1	0.0 0.0
161	Order No. 29: Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles ... Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles ...	3.4 3.4	0.5 0.5	3.3 3.3	0.5 0.5
162	Order No. 30: Trade in chemical products. ... Drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, kerosene, explosives, etc. ...	5.6 5.6	0.1 0.1	5.0 5.0	0.1 0.1
163	Order No. 31: Hotels, Cafes, Restaurants etc. ... Vender of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice ...	43.7 7.7	1.0 0.2	24.5 7.2	1.0 0.2
164	Owners and managers of hotels, cookshops, sarais, etc. (and employees)	30.8	0.7	30.2	0.7
165	Hawkers of drink and food-stuffs ...	5.1	0.1	5.1	0.1
166	Order No. 32: Other trade in food stuffs ... Dealers in unprepared grain, seeds and pulses ...	204.4 7.2	27.3 0.6	188.3 5.8	26.5 0.5
167	Dealers in flour (atta etc.) and prepared grain and pulses ...	54.9	4.5	49.2	4.3
168	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices ...	31.5	1.3	28.8	1.2
169	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry ...	29.2	6.4	27.3	6.3
170	Dealers in animals for food ...	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
171	Dealers in fodder for animal ...	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.0
172	Dealers in fruits and vegetables ...	22.1	6.0	21.6	5.9
173	Dealers in other food stuffs ...	42.0	7.8	39.0	7.7
174	Dealers in tobacco ...	15.0	0.5	14.4	0.5
175	Dealers in opium ...	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
176	Dealers in ganja ...	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
177	Order No. 33: Trade in clothing and toilet articles ... Trade in ready made clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, ready made shoes, perfumes, etc.) ...	9.5 9.5	0.1 0.1	8.9 8.9	0.1 0.1
178	Order No. 34: Trade in furniture ... Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains & bedding ...	7.4 1.7	0.0 0.0	7.0 1.5	0.0 0.0
179	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glass-ware, bottles, articles for gardening etc. ...	5.7	0.0	5.5	0.0
180	Order No. 35: Trade in building materials ... Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials) ...	0.8 0.8	0.0 0.0	0.7 0.7	0.0 0.0
181	Order No. 36: Trade in means of transport ... Dealers and hirers of mechanical transport, motors, cycles etc. ...	4.6 1.7	0.1 0.0	4.4 1.7	0.1 0.0
182	Dealers and hirers of other carriages, carts, boats etc. ...	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1
183	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc. ...	2.3	0.1	2.0	0.1
184	Order No. 37: Trade in fuel ... Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cowdung. etc. ...	6.1 6.1	1.2 1.2	5.9 5.9	1.1 1.1
185	Order No. 38: Trade in articles in luxury and those pertaining to letter and the arts and sciences ... Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real & imitation) clocks, optical instruments etc. ...	22.6 5.1	0.5 0.1	21.8 4.9	0.5 0.1
186	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers etc. ...	1.7	0.1	1.6	0.1
187	Publishers, booksellers, stationers, dealers in music pictures, musical instruments, wireless sets and curiosities ...	15.6	0.3	15.1	0.3
188	Film distributors ...	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
189	Order No. 39: Trade of other sorts ... Dealers in rags, stable refuse etc. ...	40.2 0.2	1.3 0.0	38.4 0.2	1.3 0.0
190	General Storekeepers and shopkeepers, otherwise unspecified ...	21.6	1.0	20.1	1.0
191	Itinerant traders, pedlars and hawkers (of other than food etc.) ...	17.4	0.3	17.1	0.3
192	Other trades (including farmers of pounds, tools and markets) ...	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.1



**TABLE-A MEANS**  
**Province : West Bengal excluding**

Serial No.	Description of the means of livelihood	Independent or			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Class C. Public Administration and Liberal arts ...</b>	<b>226.9</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>209.6</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>Order No. 40: Army</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>
193	Army (Imperial) ...	2.3	0.1	2.2	0.1
194	Army (Indian States) ...	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	<b>Order No. 41: Navy</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
195	Navy ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Order No. 42: Air-Force</b>	—	—	—	—
196	Air Force ...	—	—	—	—
	<b>Order No. 43: Police</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>
197	Police ...	15.6	0.1	15.1	0.1
198	Village watchman ...	10.7	0.0	8.8	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public Administration</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>Order No. 44: Public Administration</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>
199	Servants of the State (i.e. of the Imperial, British India or Provincial Government) ...	39.1	0.3	38.0	0.3
200	Servants of Indian States ...	1.8	0.0	1.7	0.0
201	Servants of Foreign States ...	—	—	—	—
202	Municipal and other local (not village) service ...	22.8	1.4	22.4	1.3
203	Village officials and servants other than watchman ...	1.9	0.0	1.5	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and Liberal arts</b>	<b>132.4</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>119.7</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>Order No. 45: Religion</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
204	Priests, ministers, etc. ...	25.1	1.3	20.5	1.3
205	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants ...	1.7	0.2	1.5	0.2
206	Other religious workers ...	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.1
207	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds pilgrim conductors ...	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.1
	<b>Order No. 46: Law</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
208	Lawyers of all kinds including qazis, law agents and mukhtariars ...	8.6	0.0	7.9	0.0
209	Lawyers' clerks, petition writers etc. ...	6.9	0.1	6.3	0.1
	<b>Order No. 47: Medicine</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>
210	Registered medical practitioners including oculists ...	6.1	1.2	5.3	1.2
211	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered ...	13.1	0.3	11.0	0.3
212	Dentists ...	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
213	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc. ...	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.0
214	Veterinary surgeons ...	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	<b>Orders No. 48: Instruction</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>
215	Professors and teachers of all kinds ...	38.6	3.0	35.0	2.9
216	Clerks and servants connected with education ...	2.5	0.2	2.4	0.2
	<b>Order No. 49: Letters arts and Science other than Public Administration</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
217	Public scribes, stenographers etc ...	1.8	0.4	1.6	0.3
218	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being state servants) ...	9.1	0.1	8.7	0.1
219	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers ...	2.2	0.0	2.1	0.0
220	Artists, sculptors and image makers ...	3.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
221	Scientists (astronomers, botanists etc) ...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
222	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches and mediums ...	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0
223	Musicians (composers and performers other than military) actors, dancers etc. ...	5.1	0.6	4.7	0.6
224	Managers and employees of places of public entertainment, race course, societies, clubs ...	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.0



**TABLE-A MEANS**  
Province : West Bengal excluding

Serial No.	Description of the means of livelihood	Independent or			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
225	Conjurors, acrobats, reciters, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animal etc. ... ..	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	Class-D. Miscellaneous. ... ..	<b>939.7</b>	<b>200.0</b>	<b>917.7</b>	<b>198.1</b>
	Sub-class XI : Persons living on their income ... ..	<b>24.4</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>9.5</b>
	Order No 50 : Persons living principally on their income ... ..	<b>24.4</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>9.5</b>
226	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners ... ..	24.4	9.8	22.0	9.5
	Sub-class X—Domestic service ... ..	<b>144.7</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>143.1</b>	<b>64.2</b>
	Order No. 51 : Domestic service ... ..	<b>144.7</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>143.1</b>	<b>64.2</b>
227	Private motor-drivers & cleaners ... ..	7.7	0.1	7.6	0.1
228	Other domestic service ... ..	136.9	64.7	135.5	64.2
	Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations ... ..	<b>738.8</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>721.3</b>	<b>99.8</b>
	Order No. 52 : General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation. ... ..	<b>738.8</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>721.3</b>	<b>99.8</b>
229	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified ... ..	61.5	13.5	58.4	13.4
230	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops ... ..	207.8	4.5	201.5	4.4
231	Machines otherwise unspecified ... ..	28.6	0.1	28.4	0.1
232	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified ... ..	371.7	47.1	363.8	46.7
233	M/L. exists but is completely unspecified ... ..	69.3	35.3	69.3	35.3
	Sub-class XII : Unproductive ... ..	<b>31.7</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>24.6</b>
	Order No. 53 : Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses ... ..	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
234	Inmates of jails, asylum and alms houses ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Order No. 54 : Beggars, Vagrants ... ..	<b>31.2</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>24.4</b>
235	Beggars and vagrants ... ..	31.2	24.7	30.8	24.4
	Order No. 55 : Other unclassified non-productive Industries. ... ..	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
236	Other unclassified non-productive industries. ... ..	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1



TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : West Bengal

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Total of classes A, B, C and D</b>	<b>560.6</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>490.2</b>	<b>90.8</b>
	<b>Class A—Production of raw materials</b>	<b>346.2</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>290.3</b>	<b>41.8</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>290.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>236.9</b>	<b>34.1</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	287.1	34.1	233.8	32.1
	(a) Cultivation	283.8	33.9	230.7	31.9
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
	(c) Forestry	—	—	—	—
	(d) Stock-raising	2.9	0.2	2.7	0.1
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	—	0.1	0.0	0.1
2	Fishing and hunting	3.2	2.3	3.1	2.1
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>7.7</b>
3	Metallic minerals	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
4	Non-metallic minerals	55.1	7.8	53.2	7.7
	<b>Class B—Preparation and supply of material substances</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>20.0</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>14.8</b>
5	Textiles	1.9	0.2	1.4	0.2
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
7	Wood	3.1	0.3	3.0	0.3
8	Metals	18.2	0.9	17.5	0.9
9	Ceramics	3.0	0.3	2.6	0.3
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	2.1	0.4	2.0	0.4
11	Food industries	5.8	12.4	5.6	11.8
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	4.5	0.3	4.0	0.3
13	Furniture industries	—	—	—	—
14	Building industries	3.6	0.4	3.3	0.4
15	Construction of means of transport	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.1
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	2.7	0.2	2.7	0.2
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>
18	Transport by air	—	—	—	—
19	Transport by water	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
20	Transport by road	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
21	Transport by rail	9.7	0.1	9.5	0.1
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.1
24	Brokerage commission and export	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	2.7	0.1	2.5	0.1
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
28	Trade in metals	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
30	Trade in chemical products	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	5.8	0.1	5.3	0.1
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	28.8	4.5	24.7	4.3
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
34	Trade in furniture	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	—	—	—	—
36	Trade in means of transport	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.2
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	1.9	0.1	1.7	0.1
39	Trade of other sorts	2.7	0.1	2.5	0.1





**TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province : West Bengal**

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Principal	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army	—	—	—	—
41	Navy	—	—	—	—
42	Air force	—	—	—	—
43	Police	3.1	0.0	2.9	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
44	Public administration	3.7	0.3	3.3	0.2
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
45	Religion	2.4	0.0	1.9	0.0
46	Law	1.8	0.0	1.6	0.0
47	Medicine	2.3	0.7	1.9	0.7
48	Instruction	3.4	0.1	2.8	0.1
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.0
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>27.9</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income	1.6	0.4	1.3	0.4
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>
51	Domestic service	7.2	6.0	7.0	5.9
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>18.6</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	75.3	18.7	73.0	18.6
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	—	—	—	—
54	Beggars, vagrants	4.2	3.1	4.1	3.0
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries	—	—	—	—



TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province : West Bengal

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Total of classes A, B, C and D</b> ... ..	249.6	40.1	219.1	38.2
	<b>Class A—Production of raw materials</b> ... ..	190.2	23.9	165.4	22.6
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b> ... ..	190.1	23.9	165.4	22.6
1	Pasture and agriculture ... ..	186.7	21.9	162.2	20.8
	(a) Cultivation ... ..	184.5	21.9	160.1	20.7
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers ... ..	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	(c) Forestry ... ..	—	—	—	—
	(d) Stock-raising ... ..	1.7	0.1	1.6	0.1
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects ... ..	—	—	—	—
2	Fishing and hunting ... ..	3.5	2.0	3.2	1.8
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b> ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
3	Metallic minerals ... ..	—	—	—	—
4	Non-metallic minerals ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Class B—Preparation and supply of material substances</b> ... ..	23.5	5.1	20.0	4.4
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b> ... ..	12.3	4.4	10.4	3.8
5	Textiles ... ..	2.3	0.0	2.1	0.0
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
7	Wood ... ..	2.3	0.3	2.0	0.3
8	Metals ... ..	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.0
9	Ceramics ... ..	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.1
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous ... ..	—	—	—	—
11	Food industries ... ..	1.3	3.8	1.3	3.4
12	Industries of dress and the toilet ... ..	1.7	0.1	1.6	0.0
13	Furniture industries ... ..	—	—	—	—
14	Building industries ... ..	—	—	—	—
15	Construction of means of transport ... ..	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
16	Production and transmission of physical force ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries ... ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		1.4	0.1	1.1	0.1
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b> ... ..	2.7	0.0	2.5	0.0
18	Transport by air ... ..	—	—	—	—
19	Transport by water ... ..	—	—	—	—
20	Transport by road ... ..	—	—	—	—
21	Transport by rail ... ..	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services ... ..	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.0
		0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b> ... ..	8.5	0.7	7.2	0.6
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance ... ..	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
24	Brokerage commission and export ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
25	Trade in textiles ... ..	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
27	Trade in wood ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
28	Trade in metals ... ..	—	—	—	—
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
30	Trade in chemical products ... ..	—	—	—	—
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc... ..	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
32	Other trade in foodstuffs ... ..	4.5	0.5	3.9	0.5
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles ... ..	—	—	—	—
34	Trade in furniture ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
35	Trade in building materials ... ..	—	—	—	—
36	Trade in means of transport ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
37	Trade in fuel ... ..	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ... ..	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
39	Trade of other sorts ... ..	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0

## AND PARTLY DEPENDENT PERSONS

District : Birbhum—(2)

(Figures in thousand)

Self-supporting Persons									
Means of Livelihood									
With class A as Sub. M/L		With class B as Sub. M/L		With class C as Sub. M/L		With class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting means of livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
16.9	0.9	9.7	0.8	3.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	13.4	13.9
11.8	0.6	9.3	0.6	2.8	0.1	0.9	0.1	9.3	8.6
11.8	0.6	9.3	0.6	2.8	0.1	0.9	0.1	9.3	8.6
11.5	0.5	9.3	0.5	2.8	0.1	0.9	0.1	9.3	7.1
11.4	0.5	9.3	0.5	2.8	0.1	0.9	0.1	8.7	7.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.5	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
3.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	—	—	—	0.1	1.4	2.0
1.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	0.8	1.8
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.0
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.4	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
0.3	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.3	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	1.6
0.2	0.0	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2
—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
0.3	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
0.3	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.5	0.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.2	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0

TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : West Bengal

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts</b> ... ..	<b>8.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b> ... ..	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
41	Navy ... ..	—	—	—	—
42	Air force ... ..	—	—	—	—
43	Police ... ..	2.3	0.0	1.9	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b> ... ..	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
44	Public administration ... ..	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b> ... ..	<b>4.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
45	Religion ... ..	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.1
46	Law ... ..	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
47	Medicine ... ..	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.1
48	Instruction ... ..	1.8	0.1	1.4	0.1
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) ... ..	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous</b> ... ..	<b>27.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>10.8</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b> ... ..	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income ... ..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b> ... ..	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
51	Domestic service ... ..	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.0
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b> ... ..	<b>21.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation ... ..	21.5	8.7	20.9	8.7
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b> ... ..	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses ... ..	—	—	—	—
54	Beggars, vagrants ... ..	3.7	1.0	3.7	1.0
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries ... ..	—	—	—	—



TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : West Bengal

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Total of classes A, B, C and D</b> ... ..	<b>398.6</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>353.9</b>	<b>65.8</b>
	<b>Class A—Production of raw materials</b> ... ..	<b>200.9</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>168.0</b>	<b>25.0</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b> ... ..	<b>200.8</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>167.9</b>	<b>25.0</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture ... ..	198.9	25.5	166.1	24.1
	(a) Cultivation ... ..	196.0	25.3	163.3	23.9
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters managers, clerks and labourers ... ..	—	—	2.3	0.1
	(c) Forestry ... ..	2.5	0.1	—	—
	(d) Stock-raising ... ..	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects ... ..	—	—	—	—
2	Fishing and hunting ... ..	1.9	0.8	1.9	0.8
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b> ... ..	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
3	Metallic minerals ... ..	—	—	—	—
4	Non-metallic minerals ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Class B—Preparation and supply of material substances</b> ... ..	<b>130.3</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>122.4</b>	<b>21.6</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b> ... ..	<b>88.1</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>18.3</b>
5	Textiles ... ..	58.0	7.2	57.1	7.2
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom ... ..	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.1
7	Wood ... ..	3.9	0.1	3.5	0.1
8	Metals ... ..	3.1	0.0	2.7	0.0
9	Ceramics ... ..	5.7	1.2	4.0	1.1
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous ... ..	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
11	Food industries ... ..	2.8	8.4	2.6	8.3
12	Industries of dress and the toilet ... ..	5.0	0.7	4.8	0.7
13	Furniture industries ... ..	—	—	—	—
14	Building industries ... ..	3.9	0.2	3.4	0.2
15	Construction of means of transport ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force ... ..	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries ... ..	3.4	0.5	3.2	0.5
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b> ... ..	<b>12.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
18	Transport by air ... ..	—	—	—	—
19	Transport by water ... ..	3.1	0.0	3.0	0.0
20	Transport by road ... ..	2.8	0.1	2.7	0.0
21	Transport by rail ... ..	6.6	0.0	6.5	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b> ... ..	<b>29.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance ... ..	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.3
24	Brokerage commission and export ... ..	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
25	Trade in textiles ... ..	2.1	0.1	1.7	0.1
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs ... ..	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
27	Trade in wood ... ..	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
28	Trade in metals ... ..	—	—	—	—
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles ... ..	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
30	Trade in chemical products ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc. ... ..	2.7	0.1	2.6	0.1
32	Other trade in foodstuffs ... ..	16.5	2.8	14.8	2.8
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles ... ..	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
34	Trade in furniture ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
35	Trade in building materials ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
36	Trade in means of transport ... ..	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
37	Trade in fuel ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ... ..	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.0
39	Trade of other sorts ... ..	2.0	0.0	1.9	0.0

**AND PARTLY DEPENDENT PERSONS****District : Hooghly—(3)**

(Figures in thousand)

**Self-supporting Persons****Means of Livelihood**

With class A as Sub. M/L		With class B as Sub. M/L		With class C as Sub. M/L		With class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting means of livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
26.1	0.7	12.0	0.8	2.5	0.1	4.1	0.2	13.6	12.4
16.0	0.4	11.3	0.8	2.1	0.1	3.5	0.2	9.1	7.7
16.0	0.4	11.3	0.8	2.1	0.1	3.5	0.2	9.1	7.7
15.9	0.4	11.3	0.8	2.1	0.1	3.5	0.2	9.0	7.6
15.8	0.4	11.2	0.8	2.1	0.1	3.5	0.2	8.7	7.6
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.2	1.7
4.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	1.5
0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
0.3	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
1.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.3	0.0	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.6
0.2	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.6	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0
0.3	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.2	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
0.2	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
0.2	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
1.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.1
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1



## TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : West Bengal

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Total		Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army	—	—	—	—
41	Navy	—	—	—	—
42	Air force	—	—	—	—
43	Police	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>
44	Public administration	2.9	0.1	2.7	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
45	Religion	2.3	0.2	2.0	0.2
46	Law	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.1
47	Medicine	3.3	0.4	2.7	0.4
48	Instruction	4.6	0.2	4.2	0.2
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	2.1	0.1	1.9	0.1
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>18.4</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income	3.0	1.4	2.7	1.4
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>
51	Domestic service	3.7	6.0	3.7	6.0
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	39.7	8.6	38.0	8.6
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	—	—	—	—
54	Beggars, vagrants	3.5	2.4	3.5	2.4
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries	—	—	—	—



TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : West Bengal

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Principal	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Total of classes A, B, C and D</b>	<b>453.7</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>418.0</b>	<b>39.7</b>
	<b>Class A—Production of raw materials</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>89.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>110.1</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	105.7	6.7	85.6	6.2
	(a) Cultivation	101.0	6.4	81.5	5.9
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers	4.1	0.2	3.6	0.2
	(c) Forestry	—	—	—	—
	(d) Stock-raising	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2	Fishing and hunting	4.5	0.7	3.9	0.7
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
3	Metallic minerals	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
4	Non-metallic minerals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Class B—Preparation and supply of material substances</b>	<b>210.0</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>199.6</b>	<b>15.9</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>141.6</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>134.7</b>	<b>12.9</b>
5	Textiles	77.6	5.1	74.7	5.1
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0
7	Wood	8.9	0.1	8.3	0.1
8	Metals	11.7	0.2	11.2	0.2
9	Ceramics	8.9	1.3	8.0	1.3
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
11	Food industries	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.5
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	13.6	0.6	13.0	0.6
13	Furniture industries	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
14	Building industries	5.9	0.1	5.5	0.1
15	Construction of means of transport	1.3	0.0	1.3	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	4.6	0.2	4.1	0.2
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
18	Transport by air	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
19	Transport by water	4.8	0.0	4.8	0.0
20	Transport by road	5.5	0.1	5.2	0.1
21	Transport by rail	16.1	0.0	15.8	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	1.2	0.1	1.2	0.1
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.1
24	Brokerage commission and expott	1.3	0.0	1.3	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	2.0	0.1	1.9	0.1
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
27	Trade in wood	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
28	Trade in metals	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
30	Trade in chemical products	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	3.1	0.1	3.0	0.1
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	23.2	2.3	21.1	2.2
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
34	Trade in furniture	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	—	—	—	—
36	Trade in means of transport	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	2.2	0.1	2.1	0.1
39	Trade of other sorts	3.5	0.1	3.0	0.1

## AND PARTLY DEPENDENT PERSONS

District : Howrah—(4)

(Figures in thousand)

Self-supporting Persons

Means of Livelihood

With class A as Sub. M/L		With class B as Sub. M/L		With class C as Sub. M/L		With class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting means of livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
24.4	0.5	7.8	0.3	1.4	0.1	2.0	0.3	18.7	7.6
13.1	0.3	4.6	0.2	1.2	0.1	1.7	0.1	7.8	2.7
13.1	0.3	4.6	0.2	1.2	0.1	1.7	0.1	7.8	2.7
12.9	0.2	4.3	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.7	0.1	7.5	2.6
12.5	0.3	4.2	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.7	0.1	7.5	2.5
0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.5	0.1	2.7	0.1	—	—	0.3	0.1	5.6	1.3
5.0	0.1	1.8	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.1	3.3	1.0
2.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	—	—	—	—	1.1	0.5
—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.5	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
0.4	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.0
0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.4
0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.7	0.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0
0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.5	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.0
0.3	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
0.2	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	—	—	0.2	0.0	1.7	0.3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.0
1.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.3
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0

TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : West Bengal

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Principal	
		Males	Females	Without Subsidiary M/L	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts</b>				
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b>				
40	Army ... ..	22.6	1.2	20.4	1.1
41	Navy ... ..	1.8	0.0	1.6	0.0
42	Air force ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
43	Police ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	... ..	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b>				
44	Public administration ... ..	4.1	0.2	4.0	0.2
	... ..	4.1	0.2	4.0	0.2
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b>				
45	Religion ... ..	16.7	1.0	14.8	0.9
46	Law ... ..	3.9	0.4	3.4	0.4
47	Medicine ... ..	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.0
48	Instruction ... ..	3.5	0.3	3.1	0.3
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) ... ..	5.3	0.4	4.7	0.3
	... ..	2.6	0.0	2.4	0.0
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous</b>				
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b>				
50	Persons living principally on their income ... ..	110.7	16.1	108.2	15.9
	... ..	2.2	0.7	1.9	0.7
	... ..	2.2	0.7	1.9	0.7
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b>				
51	Domestic service ... ..	9.1	4.6	9.0	4.6
	... ..	9.1	4.6	9.0	4.6
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b>				
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation ... ..	86.4	8.6	84.3	8.6
	... ..	96.4	8.6	94.3	8.6
	<b>Sub class XII—Unproductive</b>				
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses ... ..	3.0	2.1	3.0	2.1
54	Beggars, vagrants ... ..	—	—	—	—
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries ... ..	2.9	2.1	2.9	2.1
	... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0



TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : West Bengal

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Total of classes A, B, C and D</b>	<b>1012.2</b>	<b>109.2</b>	<b>928.8</b>	<b>104.2</b>
	<b>Class A—Production of raw materials</b>	<b>454.7</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>389.2</b>	<b>27.6</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>454.0</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>388.4</b>	<b>27.5</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	448.8	31.1	383.7	27.4
	(a) Cultivation	444.9	30.9	380.0	27.2
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers	3.2	0.1	3.1	0.1
	(c) Forestry	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	(d) Stock-raising	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	—	—	—	—
2	Fishing and hunting	5.2	0.2	4.7	0.2
	<b>Sub class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>
3	Metallic minerals	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
4	Non-metallic minerals	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
	<b>Class B—Preparation and supply of material substances</b>	<b>373.3</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>362.6</b>	<b>43.3</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>269.6</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>263.8</b>	<b>36.6</b>
5	Textiles	168.1	19.6	165.8	19.6
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	5.3	0.1	4.9	0.1
7	Wood	9.1	0.3	8.3	0.3
8	Metals	19.1	0.2	18.9	0.2
9	Ceramics	12.3	1.7	12.1	1.6
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	7.6	0.1	7.6	0.1
11	Food industries	10.2	12.9	10.0	12.6
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	22.5	1.0	21.4	1.0
13	Furniture industries	—	—	—	—
14	Building industries	5.8	0.2	5.7	0.2
15	Construction of means of transport	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	2.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	6.4	0.9	5.9	0.9
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>
18	Transport by air	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
19	Transport by water	7.5	0.1	7.4	0.1
20	Transport by road	4.9	0.0	4.7	0.0
21	Transport by rail	16.8	0.2	16.6	0.2
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	1.5	0.1	1.4	0.1
24	Brokerage commission and export	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	3.3	0.1	2.9	0.1
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	1.9	0.1	1.7	0.1
27	Trade in wood	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.1
28	Trade in metals	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	2.2	0.2	2.2	0.2
30	Trade in chemical products	1.6	0.1	1.6	0.1
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc	6.2	0.2	6.2	0.2
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	44.3	5.7	41.5	5.4
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0
34	Trade in furniture	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
36	Trade in means of transport	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	3.1	0.1	3.0	0.1
39	Trade of other sorts	4.3	0.3	4.2	0.3

## AND PARTLY DEPENDENT PERSONS

District: Howrah—(4)

(Figures in thousand)

Self-supporting Persons									
Means of Livelihood									
With class A as Sub. M/L		With class B as Sub. M/L		With class C as Sub. M/L		With class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting means of livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
50.4	21	15.4	1.2	4.1	0.2	13.6	1.4	63.1	21.2
37.0	1.7	12.9	0.6	3.8	0.2	11.8	1.1	35.1	9.8
37.0	1.7	12.9	0.6	3.8	0.2	11.8	1.1	34.9	9.8
36.6	1.7	12.9	0.6	3.8	0.2	11.7	1.1	34.5	9.7
36.6	1.7	12.9	0.6	3.8	0.2	11.6	1.1	34.1	9.7
0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.3	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
7.9	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.1	11.9	5.0
4.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	7.7	3.8
2.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.0	3.5	1.8
0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—
0.7	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.1
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.6
0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
0.4	0.0	—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	0.2	0.1
0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
0.2	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.2
0.1	0.0	—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—
2.7	0.1	1.0	0.2	—	—	0.4	0.1	3.5	0.9
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	—	—	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.1
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.0
2.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.4	0.8
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0



TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province: West Bengal

Order No.	Name	Independent or					
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L			
		Males	Females	Males	Females		
1	2	3	4	5	6		
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts</b>	...	...	<b>33.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b>	...	...	<b>4.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army	...	...	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0
41	Navy	...	...	—	—	—	—
42	Air force	...	...	—	—	—	—
43	Police	...	...	3.7	0.0	3.3	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b>	...	...	<b>11.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
44	Public administration	...	...	11.0	0.3	10.6	0.3
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b>	...	...	<b>22.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>
45	Religion	...	...	5.8	0.2	5.2	0.2
46	Law	...	...	2.5	0.1	2.3	0.1
47	Medicine	...	...	3.7	0.8	3.1	0.8
48	Instruction	...	...	6.9	0.2	6.6	0.2
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	...	...	3.6	0.2	3.4	0.2
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous</b>	...	...	<b>146.0</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>141.5</b>	<b>31.7</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b>	...	...	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income	...	...	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.3
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b>	...	...	<b>11.8</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>
51	Domestic service	...	...	11.8	8.3	11.8	8.0
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b>	...	...	<b>126.0</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>122.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	...	...	126.0	15.0	122.0	14.7
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b>	...	...	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
54	Beggars, vagrants	...	...	5.3	6.8	5.1	6.7
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries	...	...	—	—	—	—



TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : West Bengal

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Total of classes A, B, C and D</b>	<b>984.3</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>968.5</b>	<b>76.0</b>
	<b>Class A—Production of raw materials</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	25.0	3.4	23.5	3.4
	(a) Cultivation	19.8	3.4	18.3	3.4
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers	3.7	0.0	3.7	0.0
	(c) Forestry	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	(d) Stock-raising	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	—	—	—	—
2	Fishing and hunting	1.8	0.1	1.8	0.1
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
3	Metallic minerals	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
4	Non-metallic minerals	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	<b>Class B—Preparation and supply of material substances</b>	<b>457.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>451.3</b>	<b>9.4</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>191.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>188.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>
5	Textiles	23.2	1.7	23.1	1.7
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	18.4	0.1	18.1	0.1
7	Wood	17.6	0.2	17.4	0.2
8	Metals	9.0	0.1	8.9	0.1
9	Ceramics	3.3	0.1	3.2	0.1
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	6.5	0.2	6.5	0.2
11	Food industries	15.7	0.5	15.5	0.5
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	33.1	0.6	32.9	0.6
13	Furniture industries	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
14	Building industries	20.5	0.4	20.2	0.4
15	Construction of means of transport	3.9	0.0	3.9	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	7.7	0.0	7.4	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	32.1	0.8	31.6	0.8
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>
18	Transport by air	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
19	Transport by water	39.8	0.1	39.4	0.1
20	Transport by road	39.6	0.1	39.0	0.1
21	Transport by rail	18.5	0.1	18.2	0.1
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	6.0	0.5	6.0	0.5
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>162.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>159.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	11.4	0.4	11.1	0.4
24	Brokerage, commission and export	13.1	0.1	12.7	0.1
25	Trade in textiles	5.9	0.2	5.8	0.2
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	4.0	0.0	3.9	0.0
27	Trade in wood	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.0
28	Trade in metals	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
30	Trade in chemical products	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	23.3	0.3	23.1	0.3
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	50.9	2.3	50.3	2.3
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	5.5	0.0	5.3	0.0
34	Trade in furniture	4.5	0.0	4.3	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
36	Trade in means of transport	2.1	0.1	2.1	0.1
37	Trade in fuel	2.8	0.3	2.8	0.3
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	10.1	0.1	10.0	0.1
39	Trade of other sorts	23.1	0.5	22.8	0.5

## AND PARTLY DEPENDENT PERSONS

District : Calcutta—(6)

(Figures in thousand)

Self-supporting Persons									
Means of Livelihood									
With class A as Sub. M/L		With class B as Sub. M/L		With class C as Sub. M/L		With class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting means of livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
8.7	0.1	3.6	0.0	1.1	0.1	2.4	0.2	29.5	8.7
0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.4
0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4
0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3
0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3
—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
3.9	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	11.8	1.9
1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	—	—	0.5	0.0	5.4	0.8
—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
0.2	0.0	—	—	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1
0.2	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.0
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.5	0.1
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	1.2	0.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.9	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.2
1.3	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	0.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
0.4	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.0
0.6	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.1
0.3	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6	0.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
1.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.8	0.9
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1
0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	0.8	0.0
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.2	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.1
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	1.2	0.2
0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0
0.2	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.0
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.5	0.2

TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province : West Bengal

Order No.	Name	Independent or					
		Total		Principal			
		Males	Females	Males	Females		
1	2	3	4	5	6		
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts</b>	...	...	<b>88.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b>	...	...	<b>8.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
40	Army	...	...	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.1
41	Navy	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
42	Air force	...	...	—	—	—	—
43	Police	...	...	7.7	0.1	7.4	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b>	...	...	<b>34.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>
44	Public administration	...	...	34.4	0.7	34.1	0.7
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b>	...	...	<b>44.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>
45	Religion	...	...	7.3	0.3	7.1	0.3
46	Law	...	...	6.7	0.0	6.5	0.0
47	Medicine	...	...	7.6	3.2	7.3	3.2
48	Instruction	...	...	13.0	1.9	12.4	1.9
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	...	...	10.0	0.8	9.7	0.7
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous</b>	...	...	<b>411.3</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>405.9</b>	<b>56.2</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b>	...	...	<b>12.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income	...	...	12.1	3.8	11.3	3.7
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b>	...	...	<b>100.6</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>32.8</b>
51	Domestic service	...	...	100.6	32.8	99.7	32.8
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b>	...	...	<b>294.7</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>291.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	...	...	294.7	17.9	291.0	17.8
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b>	...	...	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
54	Beggars, vagrants	...	...	3.5	1.8	3.5	1.8
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries	...	...	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1



TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : West Bengal

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total of classes A, B, C and D	205.2	29.6	183.0	28.0
	Class A—Production of raw materials	132.0	9.3	116.8	8.5
	Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	131.9	9.3	116.7	8.5
1	Pasture and agriculture	125.5	8.8	110.7	8.0
	(a) Cultivation	123.5	8.8	109.0	7.9
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.0
	(c) Forestry	—	—	—	—
	(d) Stock-raising	1.4	0.0	1.2	0.0
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	—	—	—	—
2	Fishing and hunting	6.4	0.5	6.1	0.5
	Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals	—	—	—	—
3	Metallic minerals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	Non-metallic minerals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Class B—Preparation and supply of material substances	37.4	9.2	32.8	8.5
	Sub-class III—Industry	17.8	6.4	15.1	5.8
5	Textiles	2.8	0.3	2.0	0.2
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
7	Wood	2.9	0.1	2.6	0.1
8	Metals	2.1	0.1	1.7	0.1
9	Ceramics	2.1	0.4	1.9	0.4
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	—	—	—	—
11	Food industries	1.7	5.3	1.3	4.8
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	2.8	0.1	2.6	0.1
13	Furniture industries	—	—	—	—
14	Building industries	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
15	Construction of means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	1.5	0.1	1.2	0.1
	Sub-class IV—Transport	4.5	0.0	4.1	0.0
18	Transport by air	—	—	—	—
19	Transport by water	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
20	Transport by road	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
21	Transport by rail	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	Sub-class V—Trade	15.1	2.8	13.5	2.7
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
24	Brokerage commission and export	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
28	Trade in metals	0.1	0.0	—	—
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
30	Trade in chemical products	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	9.4	2.3	8.3	2.2
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
34	Trade in furniture	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	—	—	—	—
36	Trade in means of transport	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.0
39	Trade of other sorts	1.3	0.2	1.2	0.2





TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : West Bengal

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal		Without Subsidiary M/JL	
		Total			
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts</b>	9.2	0.7	7.8	0.7
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b>	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
40	Army	—	—	—	—
41	Navy	—	—	—	—
42	Air force	—	—	—	—
43	Police	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b>	2.1	0.1	1.9	0.1
44	Public administration	2.1	0.1	1.9	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b>	5.9	0.6	5.0	0.6
45	Religion	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.2
46	Law	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
47	Medicine	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.4
48	Instruction	1.8	0.1	1.5	0.1
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous</b>	26.7	10.3	25.7	10.3
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b>	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.4
50	Persons living principally on their income	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.4
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b>	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.8
51	Domestic service	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.8
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b>	22.1	5.2	21.2	5.1
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	22.1	5.2	21.2	5.1
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b>	2.1	3.0	2.1	3.0
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	—	—	—	—
54	Beggars, vagrants	2.1	3.0	2.1	3.0
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries	—	—	—	—



TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : West Bengal

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary (M/L)	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total of classes A, B, C and D	348.3	57.6	304.2	54.8
	Class A—Production of raw materials	249.2	21.5	214.0	20.1
	Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	240.1	21.5	213.9	20.1
1	Pasture and agriculture	244.5	21.1	209.9	19.7
	(a) Cultivation	241.6	20.9	207.1	19.6
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters managers, clerks & labourers	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
	(c) Forestry	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	(d) Stock raising	2.2	0.1	2.1	0.0
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
2	Fishing and hunting	4.6	0.4	4.1	0.4
	Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
3	Metallic minerals	—	—	—	—
4	Non-metallic minerals	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Class B—Preparation and supply of material substances	51.6	23.0	45.4	22.0
	Sub-class III—Industry	24.7	17.0	21.7	16.0
5	Textiles	5.1	0.5	3.7	0.5
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	1.5	0.1	1.4	0.1
7	Wood	3.4	0.3	3.1	0.3
8	Metals	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.0
9	Ceramics	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.2
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	—	—	—	—
11	Food industries	4.1	15.5	4.0	14.7
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	3.1	0.4	2.8	0.4
13	Furniture industries	—	—	—	—
14	Building industries	1.8	0.0	1.7	0.0
15	Construction of means of transport	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	2.4	0.0	2.3	0.0
	Sub-class IV—Transport	4.4	0.0	3.8	0.0
18	Transport by air	—	—	—	—
19	Transport by water	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0
20	Transport by road	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0
21	Transport by rail	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
	Sub-class V—Trade	22.6	6.0	19.9	5.8
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
24	Brokerage commission and export	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	2.8	0.0	2.6	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
28	Trade in metals	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
30	Trade in chemical products	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	14.8	5.1	12.9	5.0
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
34	Trade in furniture	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	—	—	—	—
36	Trade in means of transport	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
37	Trade in fuel	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	1.3	0.1	1.2	—
39	Trade of other sorts	0.6	0.0	0.5	—



TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province : West Bengal

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts</b> ... ..	<b>11.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b> ... ..	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army ... ..	—	—	—	—
41	Navy ... ..	—	—	—	—
42	Air force ... ..	—	—	—	—
43	Police ... ..	2.1	0.0	1.9	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b> ... ..	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
44	Public administration ... ..	2.5	0.1	2.4	0.1
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b> ... ..	<b>7.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
45	Religion ... ..	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.2
46	Law ... ..	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
47	Medicine ... ..	1.5	0.6	1.5	0.6
48	Instruction ... ..	2.3	0.0	1.7	0.0
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) ... ..	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.0
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous</b> ... ..	<b>35.6</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b> ... ..	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income ... ..	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.5
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b> ... ..	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>
51	Domestic service ... ..	2.4	3.3	2.4	3.2
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b> ... ..	<b>29.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation ... ..	29.2	5.7	28.2	5.8
	<b>Sub class XII—Unproductive</b> ... ..	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses ... ..	—	—	—	—
54	Beggars, vagrants ... ..	3.1	2.5	3.1	2.5
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries ... ..	—	—	—	—



TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : West Bengal

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Total of classes A, B, C and D</b>	<b>168.8</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>141.5</b>	<b>22.9</b>
	<b>Class A—Production of raw materials</b>	<b>127.6</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>
	<b>Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation</b>	<b>127.6</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>
1	Pasture and agriculture	126.1	11.0	104.1	10.2
	(a) Cultivation	123.0	10.6	102.5	9.9
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	(c) Forestry	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	(d) Stock-raising	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	2.7	0.2	1.3	0.2
2	Fishing and hunting	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.0
	<b>Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals</b>	—	—	—	—
3	Metallic minerals	—	—	—	—
4	Non-metallic minerals	—	—	—	—
	<b>Class B—Preparation and supply of material substances</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>Sub-class III—Industry</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>
5	Textiles	2.6	0.4	2.2	0.3
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
7	Wood	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.0
8	Metals	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
9	Ceramics	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.1
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	—	—	—	—
11	Food industries	0.7	3.7	0.5	3.1
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	1.3	0.3	1.2	0.3
13	Furniture industries	—	—	—	—
14	Building industries	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
15	Construction of means of transport	—	—	—	—
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	1.6	0.1	1.3	0.1
	<b>Sub-class IV—Transport</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
18	Transport by air	—	—	—	—
19	Transport by water	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
20	Transport by road	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
21	Transport by rail	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Sub-class V—Trade</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
24	Brokerage commission and export	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
25	Trade in textiles	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
27	Trade in wood	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
28	Trade in metals	—	—	—	—
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
30	Trade in chemical products	—	—	—	—
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	5.6	1.2	4.6	1.2
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
34	Trade in furniture	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	—	—	—	—
36	Trade in means of transport	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	—	—	—	—
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
39	Trade of other sorts	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.1

## AND PARTLY DEPENDENT PERSONS

District : Malda--(9)

(Figures in thousand)

Self-supporting Persons									
Means of Livelihood									
With class A as Sub. M/L		With class B as Sub. M/L		With class C as Sub. M/L		With class D as Sub. M/L		Supporting means of livelihood of partly dependents	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
21.3	0.3	3.9	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.1	13.8	8.8
16.6	0.1	3.5	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	9.9	4.5
16.6	0.1	3.5	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	9.9	4.5
16.7	0.1	3.5	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	9.8	4.3
15.4	0.1	3.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	9.4	4.3
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.0
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.1
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.1	2.1
1.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	--	0.1	0.6	1.7
0.3	0.1	--	--	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.1
0.1	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.1
0.1	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.9
0.1	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.1	0.1
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.1
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.0	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.3	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	0.0
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.0
0.2	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.0
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.1	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.1	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.0
1.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.0
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	--	--	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4
0.1	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.0
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.0
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.2	0.0	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.0	--	--



TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT  
Province : West Bengal

Order No.	Name	Independent or					
		Total		Principal			
		Males	Females	Without Subsidiary M/L	Females		
1	2	3	4	5	6		
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts</b>	...	...	<b>5.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b>	...	...	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
41	Navy	...	...	—	—	—	—
42	Air force	...	...	—	—	—	—
43	Police	...	...	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b>	...	...	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
44	Public administration	...	...	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b>	...	...	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
45	Religion	...	...	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.1
46	Law	...	...	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
47	Medicine	...	...	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
48	Instruction	...	...	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.1
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	...	...	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous</b>	...	...	<b>15.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b>	...	...	<b>—</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>0.1</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income	...	...	—	0.1	—	0.1
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b>	...	...	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
51	Domestic service	...	...	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.5
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b>	...	...	<b>13.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	...	...	13.1	5.6	12.1	5.5
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b>	...	...	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	...	...	—	—	—	—
54	Beggars, vagrants	...	...	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries	...	...	—	—	—	—



## TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : West Bengal

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total of classes A, B, C and D	233.3	84.7	223.5	84.2
	Class A—Production of raw materials	191.1	78.4	183.0	78.1
	Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	191.1	78.4	183.0	78.1
1	Pasture and agriculture	190.8	78.4	182.7	78.1
	(a) Cultivation	98.8	4.6	91.1	4.3
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers	90.6	73.8	90.2	73.8
	(c) Forestry	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
	(d) Stock-raising	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects	—	—	—	—
2	Fishing and hunting	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	Sub class II—Exploitation of minerals	—	—	—	—
3	Metallic minerals	—	—	—	—
4	Non-metallic minerals	—	—	—	—
	Class B—Preparation and supply of material substances	20.1	1.9	19.1	1.8
	Sub-class III—Industry	9.5	1.3	8.9	1.3
5	Textiles	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
7	Wood	3.5	0.1	3.3	0.1
8	Metals	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
9	Ceramics	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	—	—	—	—
11	Food industries	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.1
12	Industries of dress and the toilet	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.0
13	Furniture industries	—	—	—	—
14	Building industries	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.0
15	Construction of means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
16	Production and transmission of physical force	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
	Sub-class IV—Transport	2.5	0.0	2.5	0.0
18	Transport by air	—	—	—	—
19	Transport by water	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
20	Transport by road	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
21	Transport by rail	1.3	0.0	1.3	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	Sub-class V—Trade	8.2	0.6	7.7	0.6
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
24	Brokerage commission and export	—	—	—	—
25	Trade in textiles	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
27	Trade in wood	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
28	Trade in metals	—	—	—	—
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	—	—	—	—
30	Trade in chemical products	—	—	—	—
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1
32	Other trade in foodstuffs	3.9	0.4	3.6	0.3
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	—	0.1	—	0.1
34	Trade in furniture	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
35	Trade in building materials	—	—	—	—
36	Trade in means of transport	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
37	Trade in fuel	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
39	Trade of other sorts	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0



TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : West Bengal

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Total		Without Subsidiary MIL	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts</b> ... ..	<b>4.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b> ... ..	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army ... ..	—	—	—	—
41	Navy .. ..	—	—	—	—
42	Air force ... ..	—	—	—	—
43	Police .. ..	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b> ... ..	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
44	Public administration ... ..	2.1	0.0	2.0	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b> ... ..	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
45	Religion ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
46	Law ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
47	Medicine ... ..	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0
48	Instruction .. ..	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44) ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous</b> ... ..	<b>17.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b> ... ..	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b> ... ..	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
51	Domestic service ... ..	3.1	0.3	3.0	0.3
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b> ... ..	<b>12.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation ... ..	12.6	3.0	12.4	3.0
	<b>Sub-class XII—Unproductive</b> ... ..	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses ... ..	—	—	—	—
54	Beggars, vagrants ... ..	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.9
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries ... ..	—	—	—	—



TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : West Bengal

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total of classes A, B, C and D ... ..	95.9	30.2	93.6	29.5
	Class A—Production of raw materials .. ..	68.5	25.4	66.6	24.8
	Sub-class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation ... ..	68.5	25.4	66.6	24.8
1	Pasture and agriculture ... ..	68.5	25.4	66.6	24.8
	(a) Cultivation ... ..	36.0	6.8	34.6	6.5
	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. planters, managers, clerks & labourers ... ..	31.6	18.6	31.2	18.4
	(c) Forestry ... ..	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
	(d) Stock-raising ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	(e) Raising of small animals and insects ... ..	—	—	—	—
2	Fishing and hunting ... ..	—	—	—	—
	Sub-class II—Exploitation of minerals ... ..	—	—	—	—
3	Metallic minerals ... ..	—	—	—	—
4	Non-metallic minerals ... ..	—	—	—	—
	Class B—Preparation and supply of material substances ... ..	13.3	0.7	13.1	0.7
	Sub-class III—Industry ... ..	5.0	0.1	5.0	0.1
5	Textiles ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
7	Wood ... ..	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
8	Metals ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
9	Ceramics ... ..	—	—	—	—
10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous ... ..	—	—	—	—
11	Food industries ... ..	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
12	Industries of dress and the toilet ... ..	1.3	0.0	1.3	0.0
13	Furniture industries ... ..	—	—	—	—
14	Building industries ... ..	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
15	Construction of means of transport ... ..	—	—	—	—
16	Production and transmission of physical force ... ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries ... ..	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0
	Sub-class IV—Transport ... ..	3.1	0.1	3.1	0.1
18	Transport by air ... ..	—	—	—	—
19	Transport by water ... ..	—	—	—	—
20	Transport by road .. ..	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
21	Transport by rail .. ..	2.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
22	Post office, telegraph and telephone services ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	Sub-class V—Trade ... ..	5.2	0.5	5.0	0.5
23	Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance ... ..	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
24	Brokerage commission and export ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
25	Trade in textiles ... ..	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
26	Trade in skins, leather and furs ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
27	Trade in wood ... ..	—	—	—	—
28	Trade in metals ... ..	—	—	—	—
29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles ... ..	—	—	—	—
30	Trade in chemical products ... ..	—	—	—	—
31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc... ..	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3
32	Other trade in foodstuffs ... ..	2.5	0.2	2.5	0.2
33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles ... ..	—	—	—	—
34	Trade in furniture ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
35	Trade in building materials ... ..	—	—	—	—
36	Trade in means of transport ... ..	—	—	—	—
37	Trade in fuel ... ..	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ... ..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
39	Trade of other sorts ... ..	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1





## TABLE A—MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF INDEPENDENT

Province : West Bengal

Order No.	Name	Independent or			
		Principal			
		Total		Without Subsidiary M/L	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<b>Class C—Public administration and liberal arts</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>Sub-class VI—Public force</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
40	Army	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
41	Navy	—	—	—	—
42	Air force	—	—	—	—
43	Police	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VII—Public administration</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
44	Public administration	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
	<b>Sub-class VIII—Professions and liberal arts</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
45	Religion	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
46	Law	—	—	—	—
47	Medicine	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
48	Instruction	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1
49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	<b>Class D—Miscellaneous</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
50	Persons living principally on their income	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	<b>Sub-class X—Domestic service</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>
51	Domestic service	1.9	0.1	1.9	0.1
	<b>Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>
52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	8.1	3.5	8.0	3.4
	<b>Sub class XII—Unproductive</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>
53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	—	—	—	—
54	Beggars, vagrants	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
55	Other unclassified non-productive industries	—	—	—	—





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**TABLE B—DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION BY “CLASS”  
OF WORKER AND MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS**

**PROVINCE: WEST BENGAL**

**(Excluding Bankura, Midnapur, West Dinajpur Districts and Cooch Behar)**

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TABLE B—DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION BY  
Province : West Bengal

Industry-group		Class of					
		Manager		Supervising and technical		Clerical	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
I	Agricultural, pastoral, dairy and farm produce	—	—	—	—	—	—
II	Cultivation of special crops (plantations, etc.)	—	—	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
III	Raising of small animals and insects	—	—	—	—	—	—
IV	Fishing and hunting	—	—	—	—	—	—
V	Mines, quarries, etc.	1.0	0.0	6.5	0.0	4.2	0.0
VI	Textiles	0.5	0.0	109.6	4.7	9.2	0.0
VII	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—
VIII	Food	—	—	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
IX	Metals	6.3	0.0	16.6	0.0	4.0	—
X	Ceramics	—	—	2.5	0.1	0.6	0.0
XI	Chemical products, properly so called and analogous	0.2	0.0	4.1	0.0	3.7	0.1
XII	Food	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
XIII	Narcotics	—	—	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
XIV	Dress and toilet	—	—	0.9	0.0	—	—
XV	Building	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
XVI	Construction, assembly and repair of means of transport	0.1	0.0	18.6	0.1	14.4	0.1
XVII	Production and transmission of physical energy.	0.1	0.0	2.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
XVIII	Electrical	—	—	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
XIX	Stationery	—	—	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0
XX	Miscellaneous and undefined	0.6	0.0	6.7	0.0	4.8	0.0
XXI	Transport, mechanically driven vehicles	—	—	2.4	0.0	2.4	0.1
TOTAL		3.0	0.0	174.1	5.2	48.4	0.4

**“CLASS” OF WORKER AND MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS**

**(Excluding Bankura, Midnapur, West Dinajpur Districts and Cooch Behar).**

(Figures in thousand)

worker									
Operatives of age									
Professions		Less than 15		15-16		Over 17		Others	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—	0.3	0.0	—	—
—	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.5	0.4	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	63.9	8.9	0.2	0.0
0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.0	193.2	29.2	3.1	0.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	—	—
—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.0	19.0	0.7	1.4	0.0
—	—	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	20.5	3.4	0.2	0.0
—	—	0.1	0.0	0.2	—	15.9	0.4	1.4	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	0.1	10.6	4.0	0.1	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	0.1	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6	0.1	—	—
—	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0
0.1	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	38.8	0.5	1.8	0.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	4.5	0.6	0.1	0.0
0.2	0.0	—	—	0.1	0.0	5.7	0.1	2.2	0.1
0.0	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	11.4	0.0	0.7	0.0
<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>391.6</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>