



CENSUS OF PAKISTAN, 1951

POPULATION ACCORDING TO RELIGION

(TABLE 6)

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TABLE 6.—RELIGION
SECTION 6.1.—PAKISTAN

Thousand persons.

Provinces and States	Total (Note 1)	Muslim	Caste Hindu	Sch- duled Caste Hindu	Christian	Others
<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>g</i>
PAKISTAN ...	7,56,36	6,49,59	43,49	54,21	5,41	3,66
West Pakistan and States ...	11,54	11,37	12	1	4	...
Districts ...	6,02	5,94	3	1	4	...
States ...	5,52	5,43	9	...	...	...
East Bengal ...	4,19,32	3,22,27	41,87	50,52	1,07	3,59
Federal Capital Area, Karachi.	11,23	10,78	5	13	21	6
North-West Frontier Province and Tribal Areas.	58,65	58,58	1	2	4	...
Districts ...	32,23	32,17	...	...	4	...
Agencies (Tribal Areas)	26,42	26,41	1	...	...	...
Punjab and Bahawalpur State.	2,06,37	2,02,01	3	30	4,03	...
Districts ...	1,88,15	1,83,93	2	19	4,01	...
Bahawalpur State ...	18,22	18,08	1	11	2	...
Sindh and Khairpur State ...	49,25	44,58	1,41	3,23	2	1
Districts ...	46,06	41,49	1,34	3,20	2	1
Khairpur State ...	3,19	3,09	7	3	...	...

1.—Excluding 207 thousand persons claiming Nationalities other than Pakistani.

2.—The above numbers represent the following proportions of the total population:—

Area	Muslim	Caste Hindu	Scheduled Caste Hindu	Christian	Others
	%	%	%	%	%
(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)	(vi)
Pakistan	85.9	5.7	7.2	.7	.5
West Pakistan	97.1	.5	1.1	1.3	...
East Pakistan	76.8	10	12	.3	.9

*The proportions of Muslims for each Province, State and District are shown on the map inside back cover.

TABLE 6.—RELIGION
SECTION 6·2.—BALUCHISTAN

Number of persons.

Districts and States	Total (Note 1)	Muslim	Caste Hindu	Scheduled Caste Hindu	Christian	Others (Note 2)
<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>g</i>
BALUCHISTAN INCLUD- ING STATES	11,54,167	11,37,063	11,729	1,358	3,937	80
BALUCHISTAN ...	6,02,588	5,94,368	3,022	1,197	3,921	80
Chagai ...	34,949	34,618	294	29	5	3
Loralai ...	86,735	86,479	50	111	95	...
Quetta-Pishin ...	2,09,221	2,04,707	322	623	3,495	74
<i>Quetta City includ- ing Cantonment.</i>	83,892	79,784	144	560	3,330	74
Sibi ...	2,07,562	2,04,682	2,338	379	160	3
Zhob ...	64,121	63,882	18	55	166	...
STATES ...	5,51,579	5,42,695	8,707	161	16	...
Kalat ...	2,82,546	2,74,868	7,520	146	12	..
Kharan ...	54,573	54,459	114	...	...	...
Lasbela ...	75,769	74,735	1,015	15	4	...
Mekran ...	1,38,691	1,38,633	58	...	..	...

1 Excluding 19,869 persons claiming Nationalities other than Pakistani.

2 All are Parsis except one Buddhist in Quetta City.

TABLE 6.—RELIGION
SECTION 6·3.—EAST BENGAL

Districts and Sub-Divisions	Number of persons.				
	Total (Note 1)	Muslim	Caste Hindu	Scheduled Caste Hindu	Others
<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>
EAST BENGAL	4,19,32,329	3,22,26,639	41,87,353	50,52,250	4,66,087
CHITTAGONG DIVISION	1,17,21,770	88,79,094	16,75,187	8,24,225	3,43,264
Chittagong District	23,08,882	17,86,598	3,55,091	79,846	87,347
Sadar Sub-division	18,69,968	13,98,362	3,34,318	71,047	66,241
<i>Chittagong Municipality</i> ..	1,43,264	1,13,766	19,502	6,744	3,252
Cox's Bazar Sub-division	4,38,914	3,88,236	20,773	8,799	21,106
Chittagong Hill Tracts	2,87,274	18,070	34,254	6,730	2,28,220
Sadar Sub-division	1,24,378	9,064	3,838	850	1,10,626
Bandraban Sub-division	70,225	7,197	4,021	399	58,608
Ramgarh Sub-division	92,671	1,809	26,395	5,481	58,986
Noakhali District	22,74,047	19,15,229	2,72,269	85,345	1,204
Sadar Sub-division	17,33,790	14,92,492	1,74,445	65,755	1,098
<i>Noakhali Municipality</i>	16,657	14,014	2,080	407	156
Feni Sub-division	5,40,257	4,22,737	97,824	19,590	106
Sylhet District	30,59,367	20,73,274	5,50,646	4,13,386	22,061
Sadar Sub-division	9,00,027	7,27,970	96,233	73,489	2,335
<i>Sylhet Municipality</i>	32,773	23,562	7,370	1,376	465
Habibganj Sub-division	7,77,919	4,97,765	1,65,925	1,11,684	2,545
South Sylhet (Moulvibazar) Sub-Div.	6,49,284	3,42,888	1,43,625	1,51,094	11,677
Sunamganj Sub-division	7,32,137	5,04,651	1,44,863	77,119	5,504
Tippera District	37,92,200	30,85,923	4,62,927	2,38,918	4,432
Sadar Sub-division	17,83,181	14,95,407	2,09,215	75,593	2,966
<i>Comilla Municipality</i>	47,195	32,328	12,257	2,474	136
Brahmanbaria Sub-division... ..	10,38,243	7,66,224	1,67,610	1,04,214	195
<i>Brahmanbaria Municipality</i>	37,865	20,132	12,974	4,677	82
Chandpur Sub-division	9,70,776	8,24,292	86,102	59,111	1,271
<i>Chandpur Municipality</i>	31,620	16,883	11,244	3,315	178

—Excluding 1,30,281. persons claiming Nationalities other than Pakistani.

TABLE 6.—RELIGION

SECTION 6·3.—EAST BENGAL—(contd.)

Number of persons.

Districts and Sub-Divisions	Total	Muslim	Caste Hindu	Scheduled Caste Hindu	Others
<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>
DACCA DIVISION ...	1,62,09,422	1,28,24,077	13,88,920	18,97,097	99,328
✓ Bakerganj District ...	36,42,185	28,97,769	2,44,163	4,72,380	27,873
Sadar Sub-division ...	13,24,530	10,28,796	1,01,693	1,83,433	10,608
<i>Barisal Municipality</i> ...	89,278	64,799	15,820	5,725	924
Bhola Sub-division ...					
Patuakhali Sub-division ...					
Pirozpur Sub-division ...					
✓ Dacca District ...					
Sadar Sub-division ...					
<i>Dacca Municipality</i> ...	2,73,459	2,40,379	23,104	9,080	896
Narayanganj Sub-division ...	12,36,690	10,47,753	96,430	85,551	6,956
<i>Narayanganj Municipality</i> ...	68,373	48,914	14,396	4,895	168
Manikganj Sub-division ...	5,93,263	4,37,750	91,283	64,196	34
Munshiganj Sub-division ...	6,66,230	5,11,625	82,949	70,470	1,186
12 ✓ Faridpur District ...	27,09,711	19,18,093	2,24,771	5,57,143	9,704
Sadar Sub-division ...	6,70,297	5,03,175	65,156	1,01,829	137
<i>Faridpur Municipality</i> ...	25,287	15,944	6,962	2,256	125
Goalando Sub-division ...	3,43,955	2,37,586	45,808	60,409	152
Gopalganj Sub-division ...	6,10,803	2,78,955	44,589	2,78,883	8,376
Madaripur Sub-division ...	10,84,656	8,98,377	69,218	1,16,022	1,039
<i>Madaripur Municipality</i> ...	21,005	10,283	7,900	2,782	40
10 ✓ Mymensingh District ...	57,84,745	47,95,504	5,04,113	4,43,289	41,839
Sadar Sub-division ...	15,22,485	12,94,909	1,08,702	1,01,986	16,888
<i>Mymensingh Municipality</i> ...	44,527	29,088	12,245	2,889	305
Jamalpur Sub-division ...	11,45,897	10,36,366	40,020	61,139	8,372
<i>Jamalpur Municipality</i> ...	26,952	24,123	2,147	670	12
Kishoreganj Sub-division ...	10,87,140	8,83,765	97,391	1,05,903	81
<i>Kishoreganj Municipality</i> ...	19,034	11,809	5,552	1,673	...

CORRECTION : Delete *Sherpur Municipality* under *Netrokona Sub-Division* and rewrite with all data under *Jamalpur Sub-Division* on page 4. No change is needed in any figures.

TABLE 6.—RELIGION
SECTION 6·3.—EAST BENGAL—(contd.)

						Number of persons.
Districts and Sub-Divisions	Total	Muslim	Caste Hindu	Scheduled Caste Hindu	Others	
<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>	
Mymensingh District - (contd.)						
Netrokona Sub-division	8,02,417	5,92,850	1,14,708	81,918	12,941	
<i>Sherpur Municipality</i>	19,262	13,513	4,022	1,617	110	
Tangail Sub-division	12,26,806	9,87,614	1,43,292	92,343	3,557	
<i>Tangail Municipality</i>	21,513	11,231	7,185	2,293	804	
RAJSHAHI DIVISION	1,40,01,137	1,05,23,468	11,23,246	23,30,928	23,495	
Bogra District	12,78,185	11,15,232	68,767	93,445	741	
Sadar Sub-division	12,78,185	11,15,232	68,767	93,445	741	
<i>Bogra Municipality</i>	24,996	18,251	5,322	1,334	89	
Dinajpur District	13,54,432	8,73,907	65,317	4,10,580	4,628	
Sadar Sub-division	8,11,847	5,37,603	43,186	2,27,440	3,618	
<i>Dinajpur Municipality</i>	34,271	22,923	8,071	2,880	397	
Thakurgaon Sub-division	5,42,585	3,36,304	22,131	1,83,140	1,010	
Jessore District	17,03,021	11,68,668	2,11,594	3,21,295	1,464	
Sadar Sub-division	5,99,967	4,25,013	74,755	98,942	1,257	
<i>Jessore Municipality</i>	23,867	17,274	4,556	1,875	162	
Jhenaidaha Sub-division	4,48,213	3,40,233	45,626	62,264	90	
Magura Sub-division	3,10,325	2,02,382	38,584	69,346	13	
Narail Sub-division	3,44,516	2,01,040	52,629	90,743	104	
Khulna District	20,75,506	11,32,274	2,70,131	6,68,373	4,728	
Sadar Sub-division	6,83,471	3,16,761	73,341	2,92,126	1,243	
<i>Khulna Municipality</i>	41,409	27,535	7,749	5,480	645	
Bagerhat Sub-division	6,67,253	3,90,450	84,174	1,89,997	2,632	
Satkhira Sub-division	7,24,782	4,25,063	1,12,616	1,86,250	853	

TABLE 6.—RELIGION
SECTION 6:3.—EAST BENGAL—(contd.)

Districts and Sub-Divisions	Number of persons.				
	Total	Muslim	Caste Hindu	Scheduled Caste Hindu	Others
<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>
Kushtia District	8,84,157	8,09,432	43,745	27,090	3,890
Sadar Sub-division	5,01,242	4,51,742	32,357	17,118	25
<i>Kushtia Municipality</i>	21,129	16,024	4,064	1,034	7
Chuadanga Sub-division	2,29,767	2,11,716	9,386	7,721	944
Meherpur Sub-division	1,53,148	1,45,974	2,002	2,251	2,921
Pabna District	15,84,303	13,25,637	1,38,822	1,18,794	1,050
Sadar Sub-division	6,68,406	5,54,033	63,178	50,171	1,024
<i>Pabna Municipality</i>	31,924	20,311	9,804	1,749	60
Sirajganj Sub-division	9,15,897	7,71,604	75,644	68,623	26
<i>Sirajganj Municipality</i>	37,545	27,662	6,401	3,475	7
Rajshahi District	22,05,057	17,71,582	1,97,165	2,30,501	5,809
Sadar Sub-division	5,82,147	4,72,495	51,590	56,991	1,071
<i>Rajshahi Municipality</i>	39,662	27,986	7,990	3,621	65
Nageon Sub-division]	7,40,513	5,68,449	76,202	93,785	2,077
Natore Sub-division	3,81,866	3,03,506	40,483	35,588	2,289
Nawabganj Sub-division	5,00,531	4,27,132	28,890	44,137	372
<i>Nawabganj Municipality</i>	23,311	19,234	2,643	1,434	...
Rangpur District	29,16,476	23,26,736	1,27,705	4,60,850	1,185
Sadar Sub-division	8,92,624	6,87,515	39,395	1,65,215	499
<i>Rangpur Municipality</i>	30,501	20,502	6,510	3,443	46
Gaibandha Sub-division	7,55,106	6,43,628	45,856	65,324	298
Kurigram Sub-division	7,00,586	5,81,553	29,070	89,743	220
Nilphamari Sub-division	5,68,160	4,14,040	13,384	1,40,568	168

TABLE 6.—RELIGION

SECTION 6·3(a).—ANALYSIS OF SMALLER RELIGIOUS GROUPS—EAST BENGAL
(Note 1)

				Number of persons.					
Districts				Buddhist	Christian	Parsi	Tribal	Others	
<i>a</i>				<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>	
EAST BENGAL	...	...	...	3,18,951	1,06,507	115	30,278	10,236	
Chittagong Division	...	...	...	3,01,397	12,355	36	21,443	8,033	
✓ Chittagong	...	...	...	82,679	1,911	19	1,921	817	
✓ Chittagong Hill Tracts	...	...	...	2,15,000	3,745	...	9,366	109	
✓ Noakhali	...	...	...	362	830	6	1	5	
✓ Sylhet	...	...	...	706	5,417	9	8,992	6,937	
Tippera	...	...	...	2,650	452	2	1,163	165	
Dacca Division	...	...	...	17,225	72,842	56	8,520	685	
Bakerganj	...	...	...	16,394	11,345	1	108	25	
Dacca	...	...	...	323	19,114	45	1	429	
Faridpur	...	...	...	25	9,519	...	106	54	
Mymensingh	...	...	...	483	32,864	10	8,305	177	
Rajshahi Division	...	...	...	329	21,310	23	315	1,518	
Bogra	...	...	...	3	682	...	...	56	
Dinajpur	...	...	...	39	3,785	12	1	791	
Jessore	...	...	...	36	1,375	3	27	23	
Khulna	...	...	...	17	4,485	6	10	210	
Kushtia	...	...	...	28	3,805	...	...	57	
Pabna	...	...	...	2	1,017	1	...	30	
Rajshahi	...	...	...	194	5,067	1	277	270	
Rangpur	...	...	...	10	1,094	...	...	81	

1 This table is an analysis of the column headed "Others" in Section No. 6·3.

TABLE 6.—RELIGION
SECTION 6·4.—FEDERAL CAPITAL AREA, KARACHI

Number of persons.

Federal Area	Total (Note 1)	Muslim	Caste Hindu	Scheduled Caste Hindu	Christian	Parsi	Others
<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>h</i>
14 FEDERAL CAPITAL AREA, KARACHI.	11,22,406	10,77,694	4,641	13,412	20,427	5,018	1,214
Karachi Municipal Corpora- tion Area.	9,03,046	8,68,120	4,013	10,960	14,611	4,349	993
Karachi Civil Cantonment ...	1,03,370	99,398	384	845	2,101	634	8
Other Cantonments ...	58,041	53,214	208	812	3,596	16	195
Rest of Karachi Taluka ...	57,949	56,962	36	795	119	19	18

1 Excluding 4,011 persons claiming Nationalities other than Pakistani.

TABLE 6.—RELIGION

SECTION 6.5.—N.-W.F.P.

Number of persons.

Districts, Tehsils, States and Agencies	Total (Note 1)	Muslim	Caste Hindu	Scheduled Caste Hindu	Christian	Others
<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>g</i>
N.-W.F.P. INCLUDING TRIBAL AREAS.	58,64,550	58,58,080	787	1,645	3,823	215
NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE.	32,22,172	32,16,810	151	1,645	3,551	15
Bannu District ...	3,03,046	3,02,426	46	196	378	...
Bannu Tehsil ...	1,89,282	1,88,662	46	196	378	...
<i>Bannu Municipality</i>	20,192	19,809	12	170	201	...
<i>Bannu Cantonment...</i>	7,007	6,770	34	26	177	...
Lakki Tehsil ...	1,13,764	1,13,764	...	...	...	...
<i>N.A.C. Lakki</i> ...	8,634	8,634	...	...	...	...
Dera Ismail Khan District	2,75,971	2,75,920	15	5	31	...
Dera Ismail Khan Tehsil.	1,74,532	1,74,489	7	5	31	...
<i>Dera Ismail Khan Municipality.</i>	39,796	39,758	7	.	31	...
<i>Dera Ismail Khan Cantonment.</i>	1,817	1,812	...	5	...	...
Kulachi Tehsil ...	48,363	48,363	...	...	...	...
<i>N.A.C. Kulachi</i> ...	6,981	6,981	...	...	...	...
Tank Tehsil ...	53,076	53,068	8	...	...	...
<i>N.A.C. Tank</i> ...	6,894	6,894	...	...	...	...
Hazara District ...	8,55,939	8,55,807	1	1	129	1
Abbottabad Tehsil ...	3,37,328	3,37,214	1	1	111	1
<i>Abbottabad Municipality.</i>	13,446	13,354	1	1	90	...
<i>Abbottabad Cantonment</i>	14,156	14,134	...	...	21	1
<i>N.A.C. Nawan Shehr.</i>	5,668	5,668	...	...	...	...
Haripur Tehsil ...	2,03,342	2,03,324	...	...	18	...
<i>Haripur Municipality.</i>	7,979	7,961	...	...	18	...
<i>Kot Najibullah Town.</i>	4,755	4,755	...	...	...	...

1 Excluding 35,355 persons claiming Nationalities other than Pakistani.

TABLE 6.—RELIGION

SECTION 6-5.—N.-W.F.P.—(contd.)

Number of persons.

Districts, Tehsils, States and Agencies	Total	Muslim	Caste Hindu	Scheduled Caste Hindu	Christian	Others
<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>g</i>
Hazara District—(contd.)						
Mansehra Tehsil ...	2,57,904	2,57,904	...	...	...	...
<i>Mansehra Municipality.</i>	6,513	6,513	...	...	...	...
<i>N.A.C. Baffa</i> ...	5,702	5,702	...	...	...	...
Amb State ...	48,656	48,656	...	...	...	...
Phulra State ...	8,709	8,709	...	...	...	...
Kohat District ...	2,99,030	2,98,283	16	371	358	2
Kohat Tehsil ...	1,26,547	1,25,895	4	310	336	2
<i>Kohat Municipality</i>	30,467	30,125	...	157	185	...
<i>Kohat Cantonment</i>	10,067	9,771	4	151	139	2
Banda Daud Shah Tehsil.	1,14,915	1,14,908	7	...	...	...
Hangu Tehsil ...	57,568	57,480	5	61	22	...
... <i>N.A.C. Hangu</i> ...	6,977	6,928	...	49	...	...
<i>N.A.C. Thall</i> ...	5,602	5,602	...	...	...	...
Mardan District ...	5,92,354	5,91,785	9	184	376	...
Mardan Tehsil ...	3,55,586	3,55,082	9	184	311	...
... <i>Mardan Municipality.</i>	46,322	46,116	9	81	116	...
<i>Mardan Cantonment.</i>	2,505	2,384	...	45	76	...
Swabi Tehsil ...	2,36,768	2,36,703	...	...	65	...
Peshawar District ...	8,95,832	8,92,589	64	888	2,279	12
Peshawar Tehsil ...	3,84,173	3,82,281	43	304	1,542	3
<i>Peshawar Municipality.</i>	1,09,510	10,9510	...	...	...	...
<i>Peshawar Cantonment</i>	41,925	40,039	43	304	1,536	3
Charsadda Tehsil ...	2,82,618	2,82,562	4	...	52	...
<i>Charsadda Municipality.</i>	27,048	27,013	...	...	35	...
<i>Tangi Town</i> ...	12,065	12,065	...	...	...	...
<i>Utamanzai Town</i> ...	10,272	10,272	...	...	...	...

TABLE 6.—RELIGION

SECTION 6·5.—N:-W.F.P.—(contd.)

Number of persons.

Districts, Tehsils, States and Agencies	Total	Muslim	Caste Hindu	Scheduled Caste Hindu	Christian	Others
<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>g</i>
Peshawar District—(contd.)						
Nowshera Teshil ...	2,29,041	2,27,746	17	584	685	9
Nowshera Cantonment	23,114	22,219	17	517	352	9
N.A.C. Nowshera Kalan.	18,237	1,8237	...	...	...	...
Cherat Cantonment	1,123	1,123	...	...	...	...
Risalpur Cantonment	9,981	9,584	...	67	330	...
AGENCIES AND TRIBAL AREAS AND STATES. †	26,42,378	26,41,270	636	...	272	200
AGENCIES ...	18,32,415	18,31,371	587	...	257	200
Khyber† ...	2,16,622	2,16,622	...	...	...	...
Kurram † ...	1,58,420	1,58,297	1	...	122	...
Malakand † ...	11,93,354	11,92,683	471	...	...	200
Chitral State ...	1,05,724	1,05,571	...	...	...	153
Dir State † ...	1,48,648	1,48,648	...	...	...	...
Swat State ...	5,18,596	5,18,125	471	...	...	...
Kalam ...	9,702	9,702	...	...	...	...
Malakand Protected Area, Swat Ranizai and Sam Ranizai.	89,699	89,652	...	...	...	47
North Waziristan † ...	1,28,235	1,28,163	...	...	72	...
South Waziristan † ...	1,35,784	1,35,606	115	...	63	...
TRIBAL AREAS ADJOINING SETTLED DISTRICTS †	8,09,963	8,09,899	49	...	15	...
Bannu † ...	26,913	26,913	...	...	...	...
Dera Ismail Khan † ...	47,889	47,874	...	...	15	...
Hazara † ...	4,27,004	4,26,955	49	...	...	...
Kohat † ...	1,33,607	1,33,607	...	...	...	...
Mardan † ...	35,000	35,000	...	...	...	...
Peshawar † ...	1,39,550	1,39,550	...	...	...	...

† Part of the population was enumerated and the rest was estimated.

TABLE 6.—RELIGION

SECTION 6·6.—PUNJAB

Number of persons*

Districts & Tehsils	Total (Note 1)	Muslim	Caste Hindu	Scheduled Caste Hindu	Others
<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>
PUNJAB INCLUDING BAHAWALPUR STATE.	2,06,36,702	2,02,00,794	2,756	30,296	4,02,856
PUNJAB	1,88,14,201	1,83,93,038	1,680	18,701	4,00,782
LAHORE DIVISION	53,39,271	50,41,735	1,519	16,983	2,79,034
Gujranwala District	10,46,933	9,87,292	85	1,126	58,430
Gujranwal Tehsil	5,78,179	5,33,841	84	682	43,572
<i>Gujranwal Municipality</i>	1,14,193	1,12,719	11	...	1,463
<i>Eminabad Municipality</i>	9,443	9,265	...	...	178
<i>Kamoke Municipality</i>	15,558	15,080	...	...	478
<i>Qila Didar Singh Town</i>	8,553	8,189	...	...	364
Hafizabad Tehsil	2,51,557	2,46,678	...	347	4,532
<i>Hafizabad Municipality</i>	30,082	29,394	...	57	631
<i>Pindi Bhatian Town</i>	6,784	6,714	...	...	70
Wazirabad Tehsil	2,17,197	2,06,773	1	97	10,326
<i>Wazirabad Municipality</i>	33,027	32,657	...	...	370
<i>Akalgarh Town</i>	7,413	7,103	...	1	309
<i>Gakkhar N.A.C.</i>	8,775	8,241	...	...	534
<i>Ramnagar Town</i>	4,987	4,958	...	...	29
<i>Sohdra Town</i>	5,575	5,485	...	...	90
Lahore District	18,95,061	17,94,331	231	2,202	98,297
Lahore Tehsil	11,34,757	10,82,417	224	1,672	50,444
<i>Lahore City</i>	7,89,267	7,61,302	215	1,492	26,258
<i>Lahore Cantonment</i>	60,066	55,934	...	53	4,079
<i>Raiwind N.A.C.</i>	5,364	4,821	...	...	543
Chunian Tehsil	5,15,507	4,85,111	5	151	30,240
<i>Chunan Municipality</i>	9,892	9,430	...	6	456
<i>Khudian Town</i>	6,292	5,961	...	...	331
<i>Kot Radha Kishan N.A.C.</i>	8,657	8,307	...	...	350
<i>Pattoki Municipality</i>	12,456	11,988	...	...	468

1 Excluding 14,438 persons claiming Nationalities other than Pakistani.

TABLE 6.—RELIGION
SECTION 6.6.—PUNJAB—(contd.)

Districts & Tehsils	Number of persons				
	Total	Muslim	Caste Hindu	Scheduled Caste Hindu	Others
<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>
Lahore District—(contd.)					
Kasur Tehsil	2,44,797	2,26,803	2	379	17,613
<i>Kasur Municipality</i>	63,086	60,598	2	314	2,172
<i>Lulliani Town</i>	11,177	10,305	...	...	872
<i>Raja Jang N.A.C.</i>	9,897	9,275	...	...	622
Sheikhupura District	9,23,081	8,77,190	...	461	45,430
Sheikhupura Tehsil	4,54,232	4,25,105	...	431	28,696
<i>Sheikhupura Municipality</i>	29,717	28,752	...	...	965
<i>Chuharkhana Town</i>	6,585	6,392	...	...	193
<i>Shahkot Town</i>	11,230	10,674	...	1	555
<i>Sangla Town</i>	9,379	8,567	...	...	812
Nankana Tehsil	2,48,528	2,42,611	...	7	5,910
<i>Nankana Municipality</i>	16,505	16,336	...	...	169
Shahdara Tehsil	2,20,321	2,09,474	...	23	10,824
<i>Sharakpur Municipality</i>	9,022	8,709	...	...	313
Sialkot District	14,74,196	13,82,922	1,203	13,194	76,877
Sialkot Tehsil... ..	4,18,356	3,97,458	350	2,948	17,600
<i>Sialkot Municipality</i>	1,24,267	1,20,478	109	239	3,441
<i>Sialkot Cantonment</i>	32,111	29,713	28	58	2,312
Daska Tehsil	2,91,380	2,69,578	157	138	21,507
<i>Daska N.A.C.</i>	15,375	14,894	...	...	481
<i>Sambarial Town</i>	4,919	4,493	4	...	422
Narowal Tehsil	2,51,732	2,28,661	211	2,605	20,255
<i>Narowal Municipality</i>	15,298	14,259	...	143	896
Pasrur Tehsil	2,51,985	2,33,255	390	6,315	12,025
<i>Pasrur Municipality</i>	9,403	8,737	17	11	638
<i>Chawinda Town</i>	7,858	7,515	18	...	325
Shakargarh Tehsil	2,60,743	2,53,970	95	1,188	5,490

TABLE 6.—RELIGION
SECTION 6·6.—PUNJAB—(contd.)

Number of persons .

Districts & Tehsils	Total	Muslim	Caste Hindu	Scheduled Caste Hindu	Others
<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>
MULTAN DIVISION	83,29,839	82,22,711	47	1,181	1,05,900
Dera Ghazi Khan District	6,27,529	6,27,458	6	...	65
Dera Ghazi Khan Tehsil	2,37,786	2,37,758	...	...	28
<i>Dera Ghazi Khan Municipality</i>	35,909	35,887	...	...	22
<i>Kot Ghhatta Town</i>	2,662	2,662	...	...	...
Biloch Trans Frontier Tract	45,016	45,016	...	...	...
Jampur Tehsil	1,11,955	1,11,955	...	...	...
<i>Jampur Municipality</i>	13,235	13,235	...	...	...
<i>Dajal Municipality</i>	3,764	3,764	...	...	...
Rajanpur Tehsil	1,31,571	1,31,548	...	...	23
<i>Rajanpur Municipality</i>	5,280	5,280	...	...	...
<i>Kot Mithan Municipality</i>	3,675	3,675	...	...	...
Sanghar Tehsil	1,01,201	1,01,181	6	...	14
<i>Taunsa Town</i>	7,253	7,253	...	...	...
<i>Vehoa Town</i>	2,827	2,821	6	...	...
Jhang District	8,75,531	8,74,588	...	69	874
Jhang Tehsil	3,48,589	3,48,505	...	...	84
<i>Jhang Maghiana Municipality</i>	73,397	73,347	...	...	50
Chiniot Tehsil	3,29,615	3,29,520	...	...	95
<i>Chiniot Municipality</i>	39,042	38,976	...	...	66
<i>Lalian Town</i>	8,357	8,343	...	...	14
<i>Rabwah N.A.C.</i>	2,679	2,674	...	...	5
Shorkot Tehsil	1,97,327	1,96,563	...	69	695
<i>Shorkot Town</i>	7,174	7,174	...	...	...
<i>Ahmadpur Town</i>	4,620	4,620	...	...	...
Lyallpur District	21,52,401	20,87,905	27	861	63,608
Lyallpur Tehsil	7,01,961	6,73,254	14	323	28,370
<i>Lyallpur Municipality</i>	1,79,127	1,73,459	9	27	5,632
<i>Chak Jhumra Municipality</i>	8,058	7,741	...	...	317

TABLE 6.—RELIGION
SECTION 6·6.—PUNJAB—(contd.)

Districts & Tehsils	Total	Muslim	Caste Hindu	Number of persons.	
				Scheduled Caste Hindu	Others
<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>
Lyallpur District—(contd.)					
Jaranwala Tehsil	4,37,936	4,30,861	13	12	7,050
<i>Jaranwala Municipality</i> ...	17,969	17,463	...	...	506
<i>Tandlianwala Municipality</i> ...	10,099	9,928	...	5	166
Samundri Tehsil	4,08,792	3,97,586	...	325	10,881
<i>Samundri N.A.C.</i>	6,637	6,637	...	...	...
Toba Tek Singh Tehsil... ..	6,03,712	5,86,204	...	201	17,307
<i>Toba Tek Singh Municipality</i> ...	12,089	11,635	...	...	454
<i>Gojra Municipality</i>	20,407	18,961	...	41	1,405
<i>Kamalia Municipality</i>	28,636	28,457	...	...	179
Montgomery District	18,15,888	17,88,930	6	84	26,868
Montgomery Tehsil	6,03,782	5,89,305	1	47	14,429
<i>Montgomery Municipality</i> ...	50,185	48,907	...	...	1,278
<i>Chichawatni N.A.C.</i>	12,083	11,846	...	...	237
Dipalpur Tehsil	3,06,608	3,06,444	...	...	164
<i>Dipalpur N.A.C.</i>	7,889	7,874	...	...	15
<i>Haveli N.A.C.</i>	8,480	8,418	...	...	62
Okara Tehsil	4,23,860	4,13,821	4	31	10,004
<i>Okara Municipality</i>	35,350	34,772	2	9	567
<i>Renalakhurd N.A.C.</i>	4,975	4,757	2	...	216
Pakpattan Tehsil	4,81,638	4,79,360	1	6	2,271
<i>Pakpattan Municipality</i> ...	24,326	24,219	...	...	107
<i>Arifwala N.A.C.</i>	11,537	11,324	...	...	213
Multan District	21,07,241	20,92,624	8	143	14,466
Multan Tehsil	5,06,739	5,05,460	3	73	1,203
<i>Multan Municipality</i>	1,75,429	1,75,335	...	33	61
<i>Multan Cantonment</i>	14,693	14,145	3	40	505

TABLE 6.—RELIGION
SECTION 6·6.—PUNJAB—(contd.)

Districts & Tehsils	Total	Muslim	Caste Hindu	Number of persons.	
				Scheduled Caste Hindu	Others
<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>
Multan District—(contd.)					
Kabirwala Tehsil	2,51,133	2,50,825	...	...	308
<i>Abdul Hakim N.A.C.</i>	5,154	5,145	...	...	9
<i>Kabirwala Town</i>	4,330	4,297	...	...	33
Khanewal Tehsil	3,84,349	3,72,875	5	51	11,418
<i>Khanewal Municipality</i>	37,915	37,118	...	15	782
<i>Mian Channu Municipality</i>	12,071	11,864	...	...	207
<i>Tulamba Town</i>	8,016	8,008	...	...	8
Lodhran Tehsil	2,89,052	2,88,939	...	19	94
<i>Dunyapur Town</i>	5,786	5,786	...	...	...
<i>Kehror Pakka Town...</i>	15,322	15,322	...	...	...
<i>Lodhran N.A.C.</i>	4,890	4,827	...	19	44
Mailsi Tehsil... ..	1,84,708	1,84,490	...	...	218
<i>Mailsi Town</i>	10,242	10,185	...	...	57
Shujabad Tehsil	2,18,392	2,18,388	...	...	4
<i>Shujabad Municipality</i>	14,601	14,601	...	...	...
<i>Jalalpur Pirwala Town</i>	8,488	8,488	...	...	...
Vehari Tehsil	2,72,868	2,71,647	...	...	1,221
<i>Burewala N.A.C.</i>	15,372	15,139	...	...	233
<i>Vehari N.A.C.</i>	8,986	8,986	...	...	...
Muzaffargarh District	7,51,249	7,51,206	...	24	19
Muzaffargarh Tehsil	2,34,856	2,34,850	...	...	6
<i>Khangarh Municipality</i>	4,408	4,408	...	...	...
<i>Muzaffargarh Municipality</i>	11,271	11,265	...	...	6
Alipur Tehsil	2,11,182	2,11,178	...	4	...
<i>Alipur Municipality</i>	5,933	5,933	...	...	...
<i>Jatoi Town</i>	4,744	4,744	...	...	...

TABLE 6.—RELIGION
SECTION 6-6.—PUNJAB—(contd.)

Number of persons.

Districts & Tehsils	Total	Muslim	Caste Hindu	Scheduled Caste Hindu	Others
<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>
Muzaffargarh District—(contd.)					
Kot Addu Tehsil	1,43,009	1,42,989	...	20	...
<i>Kot Addu Town</i>	10,507	10,507	...	...	...
Leiah Tehsil	1,62,202	1,62,189	...	...	13
<i>Leiah Municipality</i>	14,913	14,913	...	...	...
<i>Karor Municipality</i>	2,584	2,584	...	...	...
RAWALPINDI DIVISION	51,45,091	51,28,592	114	537	15,848
Campbellpur District	7,22,542	7,21,666	63	245	568
Campbellpur Tehsil	2,66,096	2,65,259	42	240	555
<i>Campbellpur Municipality</i>	10,119	9,844	38	42	195
<i>Campbellpur Cantonment</i>	7,552	7,212	...	194	146
<i>Hasan Abdal Municipality</i>	6,343	6,295	...	...	48
<i>Hazro Municipality</i>	7,512	7,508	...	4	...
Fateh Jang Tehsil	1,43,791	1,43,777	13	...	1
<i>Fateh Jang Town</i>	5,126	5,126	...	...	...
Pindigheb Tehsil	1,64,073	1,64,054	8	...	11
<i>Pindigheb Municipality</i>	10,150	10,142	8	...	...
Talagang Tehsil	1,48,582	1,48,576	...	5	1
<i>Talagang Town</i>	8,755	8,750	...	5	...
Gujrat District	11,57,742	11,56,251	5	94	1,392
Gujrat Tehsil	3,96,502	3,95,698	1	73	730
<i>Gujrat Municipality</i>	46,971	46,575	...	...	396
<i>Jalapur Jattan Municipality</i>	18,138	17,957	...	...	181
<i>Kunjah Municipality</i>	8,822	8,749	...	...	73
Kharian Tehsil	3,46,390	3,46,144	...	6	240
<i>Dinga Municipality</i>	7,564	7,564	...	...	...
<i>Kharian Town</i>	4,598	4,594	...	1	3
<i>Lalamusa Municipality</i>	17,954	17,735	...	5	214

TABLE 6.—RELIGION
SECTION 6·6.—PUNJAB—(contd.)

Number of persons.

Districts & Tehsils	Total	Muslim	Caste Hindu	Scheduled Caste Hindu	Others
<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>
Gujrat District—(contd.)					
Phalia Tehsil	4,14,850	4,14,409	4	15	422
<i>Phalia Town</i>	3,805	3,805	...	...	...
<i>Malkwal Town</i>	6,106	6,106	...	...	...
<i>Mandi Bahauddin Municipality</i>	17,171	16,930	...	...	241
Jhelum District	6,78,900	6,77,693	22	50	1,135
Jhelum Tehsil	2,65,766	2,64,858	1	29	878
<i>Jhelum Municipality</i>	29,360	29,153	...	...	227
<i>Jhelum Cantonment</i>	9,207	8,623	1	1	582
Chakwal Tehsil	2,22,067	2,21,842	12	...	213
<i>Chakwal Municipality</i>	13,310	13,136	1	...	173
Pind Dadan Khan Tehsil	1,91,067	1,90,993	9	21	44
<i>Pind Dadan Khan Municipality</i>	7,318	7,317	...	...	1
Mianwali District	5,49,549	5,48,901	...	...	648
Mianwali Tehsil	2,40,134	2,39,517	...	...	617
<i>Mianwali Municipality</i>	23,340	23,073	...	...	267
Bhakkar Tehsil	2,33,733	2,33,725	...	...	8
<i>Bhakkar Municipality</i>	12,397	12,397	...	...	...
<i>Kallur Kot Town</i>	5,577	5,577	...	...	...
Isakhel Tehsil	75,682	75,659	...	...	23
<i>Isakhel Municipality</i>	6,362	6,362	...	...	...
<i>Kalabagh Municipality</i>	10,523	10,514	...	...	9
Rawalpindi District	8,74,971	8,71,736	22	92	3,121
Rawalpindi Tehsil	4,41,726	4,38,613	20	92	3,001
<i>Rawalpindi Municipality</i>	1,52,893	1,51,208	13	21	1,651
<i>Rawalpindi Cantonment</i>	83,984	82,634	7	71	1,272
Gujar Khan Tehsil	2,09,774	2,09,662	...	...	112
<i>Gujar Khan Municipality</i>	8,496	8,386	...	...	111

TABLE 6—RELIGION
SECTION 6.6.—PUNJAB—(contd.)

Districts & Tehsils	Number of persons.				
	Total	Muslim	Caste Hindu	Scheduled Caste Hindu	Others
<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>
Rawalpindi District—(contd.)					
Kahuta Tehsil ...	1,23,801	1,23,801	...	...	...
Murree Tehsil ...	99,670	99,660	2	...	8
<i>Murree Municipality</i> ...	3,700	3,700	...	...	...
<i>Murree Cantonment</i> ...	5,698	5,698	...	...	...
Shahpur District...	11,61,387	11,52,345	2	56	8,984
Shahpur Tehsil ...	1,75,057	1,74,992	...	1	64
<i>Shahiwal Municipality</i> ...	8,406	8,406	...	...	...
<i>Shahpur City</i> ...	5,330	5,316	...	...	14
<i>Jhawarian Town</i> ...	6,241	6,241	...	...	...
<i>Kalra Town</i> ...	5,084	5,071	...	...	13
Bahalwal Tehsil ...	3,10,940	3,10,764	...	37	139
<i>Bahalwal Municipality</i> ...	8,674	8,605	...	...	69
<i>Bhera Municipality</i> ...	16,632	16,630	...	...	2
<i>Kot Moman Town</i> ...	43,331	43,331	...	...	...
<i>Miani Municipality</i> ...	6,063	6,063	...	...	...
<i>Phullarwan M'pality</i> ...	9,297	9,272	...	...	25
Khushab Tehsil ...	2,70,948	2,70,108	...	...	840
<i>Khushab Municipality</i> ...	20,467	20,467	...	...	...
<i>Hadali Town</i> ...	11,348	11,348	...	...	...
<i>Mitha Tiwana Town</i> ...	12,380	12,380	...	...	...
Sargodha Tehsil ...	4,04,442	3,96,481	2	18	7,941
<i>Sargodha Municipality</i> ...	78,447	76,834	1	...	1,612
<i>Sillanwali Municipality</i> ...	7,217	7,217	...	...	...
BAHAWALPUR STATE ...	18,22,501	18,07,756	1,076	11,595	2,074
Bahawalpur District ...	9,70,302	9,67,085	93	1,823	1,301
Bahawalpur Tehsil ...	2,17,886	2,15,952	81	1,513	340
<i>Bahawalpur Municipality</i> ...	40,698	40,440	16	99	143
<i>Bahawalpur Cantonment</i> ...	948	948	...	...	...
<i>Khanaq Sharif</i> ...	5,593	5,588	...	5	...

TABLE 6—RELIGION
SECTION 6·6.—PUNJAB—(contd.)

Districts & Tehsils	Total	Muslim	Caste Hindu	Number of persons.	
				Scheduled Caste Hindu	Others
<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>
Bahawalpur District—(contd.)					
Bahawalnagar Tehsil	1,82,683	1,82,428	...	152	103
<i>Bahawalnagar Municipality</i>	18,373	18,172	...	122	79
<i>Sadiqanj Municipality</i>	4,582	4,556	...	16	10
Chishtian Tehsil	2,70,854	2,70,341	12	47	454
<i>Chishtian Municipality</i>	10,270	10,260	...	...	10
<i>Hasilpur Municipality</i>	3,490	3,490	...	...	...
<i>Khairpur Municipality</i>	8,270	8,240	...	21	9
<i>Qaimpur Municipality</i>	2,730	2,730	...	...	...
Fort Abbas Tehsil	1,80,033	1,79,550	...	79	404
<i>Fort Abbas Municipality</i>	2,499	2,499	...	...	...
<i>Haroonabad Municipality</i>	10,014	9,935	...	57	22
Minchinabad Tehsil	1,18,846	1,18,814	...	32	...
<i>Minchinabad Municipality</i>	4,906	4,906	...	...	...
Rahimyarkhan District	8,52,199	8,40,671	983	9,772	773
Rahimyarkhan Tehsil	2,48,347	2,42,248	112	5,671	316
<i>Rahimyarkhan Municipality</i>	14,919	14,825	...	94	...
<i>Kot Samaba Town</i>	1,711	1,711	...	...	...
Abbasia Colony Tehsil... ..	7,276	7,107	9	45	115
Allahabad Tehsil	1,37,203	1,37,105	7	90	1
<i>Allahabad Municipality</i>	2,725	2,715	1	9	...
Ahmadpur East Tehsil... ..	1,87,965	1,86,570	137	1,139	119
<i>Ahmadpur East Municipality</i>	20,404	20,354	...	50	...
<i>Dera Nawab Sahib M'pality</i>	5,814	5,581	17	118	98
<i>Goth Ghani Municipality</i>	1,685	1,685	...	...	...
<i>Uch Sharif Municipality</i>	4,170	4,132	...	22	16
Khanpur Tehsil	1,08,335	1,08,051	1	171	112
<i>Khanpur Municipality</i>	13,457	13,382	1	40	34
<i>Khanpur Railway Colony</i>	1,740	1,639	...	25	76
<i>Chachram Sharif Municipality</i>	2,954	2,954	...	...	...
Sadiqabad Tehsil	1,63,073	1,59,590	717	2,656	110
<i>Sadiqabad Municipality</i>	5,739	5,695	...	6	38
<i>Ahmadpur Lamma Municipality</i>	4,975	4,975	...	...	...
<i>Sanjarpur Municipality</i>	1,725	1,725	...	...	...

TABLE 6—RELIGION

SECTION 6·6. (a)—ANALYSIS OF SMALLER RELIGIOUS GROUPS—PUNJAB

(NOTE 1)

					Number of persons.				
Districts					Buddhist	Christian	Parsi	Others	
<i>a</i>					<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	
PUNJAB INCLUDING BAHAWALPUR STATE ...					9	4,02,617	195	35	
PUNJAB					9	4,00,543	195	35	
LAHORE DIVISION					8	2,78,816	177	33	
Gujranwala ... ..					...	58,419	...	11	
Lahore					8	98,107	173	9	
Sheikhupura ... ..					...	45,417	...	13	
Sialkot ... ..					...	76,873	4	...	
MULTAN DIVISION ... ..					...	1,05,883	17	...	
Dera Ghazi Khan ... ..					...	65	...	...
Jhang ... ..					...	874	...	...
Lyallpur ... ..					...	63,608	...	...
Montgomery ... ..					...	26,864	4	...	
Multan ... ..					...	14,453	13	...	
Muzaffargarh ... ..					...	19	...	...
RAWALPINDI DIVISION					1	15,844	1	2	
Campbellpur ... ..					...	568	...	...
Gujrat ... ..					...	1,392	...	...
Jhelum ... ..					...	1,133	...	2	
Mianwali ... ..					...	648	...	...
Rawalpindi					1	3,119	1	...	
Shahpur ... ..					...	8,984	...	...
BAHAWALPUR ... ..					...	2,074	...	...
Bahawalpur ... ..					...	1,301	...	...
Rahimyar Khan ... ..					...	773	...	...

¹ This table is an analysis of the column headed "Others" in section 6·6.

TABLE 6—RELIGION

SECTION 6-7—SIND

Number of persons.

Districts & Talukas			Total (Note ¹)	Muslim	Caste Hindu	Scheduled Caste Hindu	Others
<i>a</i>			<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>
SIND	INCLUDING	KHAIRPUR	49,25,342	44,57,951	1,41,387	3,23,120	2,884
SIND	...	...	46,05,934	41,49,146	1,34,101	3,20,024	2,663
Dadu District	...	...	4,16,673	4,11,730	4,120	743	80
Dadu Taluka	...	...	75,558	75,073	315	155	15
<i>Dadu Municipality</i>	...	...	<i>13,716</i>	<i>13,335</i>	<i>262</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>15</i>
Johi Taluka	...	...	74,632	74,619	13	...	...
Kakar Taluka	...	...	63,228	63,108	105	15	...
Kohistan Mahal Taluka	...	...	27,865	25,234	2,606	25	...
Kotri Taluka	...	...	49,109	48,339	206	499	65
<i>Kotri Municipality</i>	...	...	<i>15,154</i>	<i>14,697</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>285</i>	<i>65</i>
Mehar Taluka	...	...	79,694	78,932	713	49	...
Sehwan Taluka	...	...	46,587	46,425	162	...	...
<i>Sehwan Municipality</i>	...	...	<i>3,827</i>	<i>3,764</i>	<i>63</i>	...	...
Hyderabad District	...	...	8,92,296	8,11,947	10,135	69,431	783
Hyderabad Taluka	...	...	3,19,232	3,06,991	3,144	8,754	343
<i>Hyderabad City</i>	...	...	<i>2,41,801</i>	<i>2,34,597</i>	<i>2,501</i>	<i>4,360</i>	<i>343</i>
<i>Tando Jam Municipality</i>	...	...	<i>4,652</i>	<i>4,427</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>178</i>	...
Badin Taluka	...	...	88,649	80,352	683	7,614	...
Guni Taluka	...	...	1,04,681	93,053	389	11,239	...
<i>Tando Mohd. Khan Municipality</i>	...	...	<i>10,735</i>	<i>9,877</i>	<i>178</i>	<i>680</i>	...
Hala Taluka	...	...	1,22,088	1,15,386	1,302	5,353	47
<i>Hala Municipality</i>	...	...	<i>9,481</i>	<i>8,558</i>	<i>410</i>	<i>513</i>	...
<i>Matlari Municipality</i>	...	...	<i>5,447</i>	<i>5,290</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>2</i>
Matli Taluka	...	...	83,829	69,490	718	13,252	369
<i>Matli Municipality</i>	...	...	<i>7,420</i>	<i>6,294</i>	<i>280</i>	<i>846</i>	...
Tando Allahyar Taluka	...	...	1,06,267	89,076	2,268	14,899	24
<i>Tando Allahyar Municipality</i>	...	...	<i>11,873</i>	<i>11,117</i>	<i>311</i>	<i>445</i>	...
Tando Bago Taluka	...	...	67,550	57,599	1,631	8,320	...

¹ Excl uding 2,715 persons claiming nationalities other than Pakistanis.

TABLE 6—RELIGION
SECTION 6·7—SIND—(contd.)

Number of persons.

Districts & Talukas			Total	Muslim	Caste Hindu	Scheduled Caste Hindu	Others
<i>a</i>			<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>
Larkana District	...	...	5,01,538	4,93,153	6,786	1,589	10
Larkana Taluka	...	...	1,00,865	97,086	2,782	988	9
<i>Larkana Municipality</i>	..	..	33,247	29,881	2,731	626	9
Dokri Taluka	...	...	82,297	81,574	538	185	...
Kambar Taluka	...	...	81,813	80,964	701	147	1
<i>Kambar Municipality</i>	..	..	9,100	8,325	661	113	1
Mirokhan Taluka	...	...	51,078	51,059	15	4	...
Ratodero Taluka	...	...	60,049	58,618	1,202	229	...
<i>Ratodero Municipality</i>	..	..	5,277	5,851	319	107	..
Shahdadkot Taluka	...	...	59,342	58,199	1,116	27	...
<i>Shahdadkot Municipality</i>	...	...	8,824	7,748	1,068	8	...
Warah Taluka	..	..	66,094	65,653	432	9	...
Nawabshah District	..	..	6,86,743	6,56,274	5,803	24,263	403
Nawabshah Taluka	...	...	1,12,644	1,07,877	1,907	2,594	266
<i>Nawabshah Municipality</i>	...	...	34,201	32,607	390	1,135	69
Kandiaro Taluka	..	...	91,904	91,133	191	558	22
Moro Taluka	..	...	89,308	88,946	45	317	...
Nosharo Taluka	...	..	1,20,536	1,19,126	399	1,004	7
Sakrand Taluka	..	..	76,040	74,998	339	703	..
Shahdadpur Taluka	...	...	1,35,120	1,24,572	1,672	8,823	53
<i>Shahdadpur Municipality</i>	...	...	15,314	14,644	643	626	1
Sanjhoro Taluka	...	...	61,191	49,622	1,250	10,264	55
<i>Tando Adam Municipality</i>	...	...	21,260	20,321	258	644	37
Sukkur District	..	..	7,31,842	6,99,321	21,447	10,877	197
Sukkur Taluka	...	...	1,47,446	1,43,989	2,274	1,057	126
<i>Sukkur Municipality</i>	...	...	77,026	75,349	852	707	118
Ghari Yasin Taluka	...	..	93,912	92,612	1,096	204	...
<i>Ghari Yasin Municipality</i>	...	...	5,560	5,049	489	22	...

TABLE 6—RELIGION
SECTION 6·7—SIND—(contd.)

Number of persons.

Districts & Talukas	Total	Muslim	Caste Hindu	Scheduled Caste Hindu	Others
<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>
Sukkur District—(contd.)					
Ghotki Taluka	58,869	53,302	4,213	1,347	7
<i>Ghotki Municipality</i>	5,881	2,996	2,803	80	2
Mirpur Mathelo Taluka	60,191	53,292	3,601	3,298	...
Pano Akil Taluka	55,642	52,697	1,907	1,038	...
Rohri Taluka	1,00,560	96,072	3,464	983	41
<i>Rohri Municipality</i>	13,243	13,013	217	13	...
Shikarpur Taluka	1,58,775	1,54,934	3,031	787	23
<i>Shikarpur Municipality</i>	45,335	42,516	2,362	456	1
Ubaro Taluka	56,447	52,423	1,861	2,163	...
Tharparkar District	7,30,121	4,51,317	69,710	2,07,916	1,178
Chhachhro Taluka	87,283	38,369	21,451	27,463	..
Digri Taluka	65,517	51,096	1,612	12,809	...
Diplo Taluka	36,870	24,993	3,608	8,265	4
Jamesabad Taluka	45,044	30,343	1,015	13,677	9
Khipro Taluka	77,072	52,201	2,429	22,417	25
Mirpurkhas Taluka	1,00,360	82,093	1,880	16,350	37
<i>Mirpurkhas Municipality</i>	40,412	38,637	1,057	700	18
Mithi Taluka	63,933	28,193	11,053	24,686	1
Nangarparkar Taluka	61,194	20,577	9,414	31,203	...
Samaro Taluka	58,971	37,091	3,209	18,671	...
Sanghar Taluka	48,542	39,314	1,017	7,267	944
Umarkot Taluka	85,335	47,047	13,022	25,108	158
<i>Umarkot Municipality</i>	5,142	1,957	2,019	1,166	...
Thatta District	3,01,863	2,97,149	1,308	3,402	4
Thatta Taluka	76,088	75,091	375	622	...
<i>Thatta Municipality</i>	9,716	9,044	154	518	...

TABLE 6—RELIGION
SECTION 6·7—SIND—(contd.)

Number of persons.

Districts & Talukas	Total	Muslim	Caste Hindu	Scheduled Caste Hindu	Others
<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>
Thatta District—(contd.)					
Ghorabari Taluka	25,131	24,975	...	156	...
Jati Taluka	31,920	31,753	49	118	...
Keti Bunder Taluka	13,546	13,473	2	71	...
Mirpur Bathoro Taluka	43,738	41,844	155	1,739	...
Mirpur Sakro Taluka	34,665	34,471	17	176	1
Shah Bunder Taluka	37,939	37,649	133	157	...
Sujawal Taluka	38,836	37,893	577	363	3
Upper Sind Frontier District	3,44,858	3,28,255	14,792	1,803	8
Ghari Khairo Taluka	45,934	45,396	394	144	...
Jacobabad Taluka	67,805	61,667	5,989	146	3
<i>Jacobabad Municipality</i>	22,827	16,844	5,875	105	3
Kandhkot Taluka	99,642	93,562	4,948	1,132	...
Kashmore Taluka	56,498	54,186	2,006	301	5
Thul Taluka	74,979	73,444	1,455	80	...
Khairpur State	3,19,408	3,08,805	7,286	3,096	221
Khairpur Taluka	92,553	88,077	3,873	578	25
<i>Khairpur Town</i>	18,184	16,223	1,826	115	20
Faiz Gang Taluka	28,057	27,380	195	409	73
Gambat Taluka	85,365	83,453	1,516	395	1
<i>Gambat Town</i>	3,843	2,922	856	64	1
Kot-diji Taluka	51,272	49,855	269	1,036	112
Mirwah Taluka	45,891	45,259	191	431	10
Nara Taluka	16,270	14,781	1,242	247	...

TABLE 6—RELIGION

SECTION 6·7 (a)—ANALYSIS OF SMALLER RELIGIONS GROUPS—SIND

(NOTE ¹)

Number of persons.

Districts	Buddhist	Christian	Parsi	Others
<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>
SIND INCLUDING KHAIRPUR STATE	670	2,174	28	12
SIND	670	1,953	28	12
Dadu ... ..	...	80	...	...
Hyderabad	398	368	13	4
Larkana ... ..	...	9	1	...
Nawabshah	234	169	...	...
Sukkur	15	167	10	5
Tharparkar	23	1,150	2	3
Thatta ... ..	...	4	...	...
Upper Sind Frontier ... ..	...	6	2	...
Khairpur State ... ..	...	221	...	...

¹ This table is an analysis of the column headed "Others" in section 6·7.

**TABLE 10—NATIONALITY
INTERIM SUMMARY**

(NOTE ¹)

Number of persons.

Provinces & States	Total	Pakistanis	Other Nationalities			
			Total	Afghan Powindahs (Note ²)	Indians	Others
<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>g</i>
PAKISTAN	7,58,42,165	7,56,35,496	2,06,669	70,585	1,27,831	8,253
BALUCHISTAN INCLUD- ING STATES	11,74,036	11,54,167	19,869	19,215	85	569
EAST BENGAL	4,20,62,610	4,19,32,329	1,30,281	28	1,26,392	3,861
FEDERAL CAPITAL AREA (KARACHI)	11,26,417	11,22,406	4,011	56	722	3,233
N.-W.F.P. INCLUDING TRIBAL AREAS	58,99,905	58,64,550	35,355	35,355	...	...
PUNJAB AND BAHAWALPUR STATE	2,06,51,140	2,06,36,702	14,438	13,643	288	507
SIND AND KHAIRPUR STATE	49,28,057	49,25,342	2,715	2,288	344	83

¹ In the final Census Report, Table 10 will give a more detailed analysis of persons claiming Nationalities other than Pakistani. This interim summary links the Religion Table, which deals only with Pakistanis with the figure for the total enumerated population of Pakistan.

² For census purposes an "Afghan Powindah" was defined as a person of Afghan Nationality who had entered Pakistan for the winter months as a member of an organised party.

COMPARISON WITH PREVIOUS CENSUSES

The tables in this advance bulletin of Census results show the composition of the Pakistan nation according to religions and reflect the changes and movements which have occurred in recent years. No assessment of the extent of these movements is possible, however, unless allowances are made for the inaccuracies of the Census figures in 1941 and in lesser degree in 1931 and 1921.

In 1921 the "Non Co-operation" movement threatened to boycott the census and may have caused under-enumeration. The 1911/21 decade however included the severe Influenza epidemic.

By 1931 the political disadvantages of under-enumeration had become apparent. The Census Report for that year for the Punjab says, "The people had realized that their political rights depended upon the census figures ... the atmosphere was surcharged with propaganda Attempts were made in some places by the enumerators to swell the figures of their community by means of bogus entries or to curtail the strength of a rival community by scoring out persons who were actually present in their houses on census night. There were also some cases in which the residents of houses returned bogus names with the same motive. Having given the matter my careful consideration, I estimate that the effect of the artificial swelling of figures has resulted in a (net) error representing not more than 1 per cent. of the total population."¹ Similar remarks were made by the Provincial Superintendent of Census for Bengal².

In 1941 the Census became a burning political question, especially in Bengal and in the cities of the Punjab. Both the Muslim and the Hindu communities vied in increasing their recorded numbers by multiple enumeration and the inclusion of bogus entries. The seriousness of these organized efforts became apparent during the enumeration period. The Census Superintendent of Bengal wrote, "As a direct result, a spontaneous offer was made proffering the services of all government officers of the rank of deputy and sub-deputy magistrate. This was followed by a second offer of the services of a considerable number of officers of lesser rank. Both these offers were accepted, ... They were occasioned solely by the widespread apprehension of inflation, and the officers concerned were directed to have an eye on one thing only—malpractices involving a spurious increase or decrease in the census figures of particular communities. District reports speak encouragingly of the deterrant effect exercised by the gazetted officers. It would have been a good thing if they could have been used earlier."³ The Census Commissioner wrote that "The whole population was census conscious, or at any rate the active part of it..... The interest was not all beneficial and in some areas the communal excitement passed all bounds." Instructions were issued, he said, for "Scrutiny and purification", and he claims that "corruptions were dealt with before the tables were prepared."⁴ Such a process must have been difficult and the results cannot but be unreliable.

In 1951 the situation has been entirely different. The establishment of independent Governments in Pakistan and India has removed the incentive to inflation, and in fact the present census has been conducted in an atmosphere remarkably free from communal tension. The efforts made in 1941, under the stresses which then existed, to make the census a conscientious effort to discover the truth have been repeated with even greater determination, and in the changed circumstances, they met with full public co-operation. In East Bengal a large proportion of the enumerators and census officers were appointed from the minority community.

In studying the growth of populations a pattern is generally observable which gives a clue to the probable truth regarding doubtful figures. The calculated logistic curves, in this sub-continent as in many other places, show close approximations to the population recorded in those censuses which have been accepted as accurate. This was demonstrated by a careful

¹ Census of India 1931, Vol. XVII (Punjab), page 80.

² Census of India 1931, Vol. V (Bengal & Sikkim) Pt. I, page 384.

³ Administrative Report of Census in Bengal, 1941.

⁴ Census of India 1941, Vol I, page 9.

scientific investigation in Mr. A. E. Porter's Report on the Census of Bengal in 1931. Curves which fit figures for 1872, 1881, 1891, and 1901 show differences of less than 2% on the figures for 1911, 1921 and 1931 although the 1921 census shows a shortfall and the 1931 census an excess as would be expected from the conditions explained above¹. Where therefore the figures of the censuses upto 1911 lie on the same curve as those for 1931 and 1951, the present figures can be assumed to be reasonably accurate, and the extent of any large error in 1941 can be roughly estimated.

In the notes which follow a simple comparison has been made between 1951 Census data of each province and the figures of previous Censuses. In the time available, however, it is not possible, in this interim publication, to carry out exhaustive research. That must be left to the full Report on the Census of 1951. For instance, adjustments in respect of the changes in boundaries have been made on broad approximations and the final figures may be found to differ slightly. The differences however are not likely to be of significant size and it is safe to draw general conclusions from the figures which follow.

STATEMENT ' A '
VARIATION IN TOTAL POPULATION
BALUCHISTAN

Census Year	Baluchistan Districts		Baluchistan States	
	Persons (1000s)	Variation (1000s)	Persons (1000s)	Variation (1000s)
1901 ...	382	...	429	...
1911 ...	414	+ 32	420	— 9
1921 ...	421	+ 7	379	— 41
1931 ...	464	+ 43	405	+ 26
1941 ...	502	+ 38	356	— 49
1951 ...	602	+ 100	552	+ 196

STATEMENT ' B '
COMPARISON OF COMMUNITIES
BALUCHISTAN DISTRICTS

Census Year	Muslims (1000s)	Hindus (1000s)	Christians (1000s)	Sikhs (1000s)	Others (1000s)
1941 ...	439	45	6	12	0.2
1951 ...	594	4	4	...	...

BALUCHISTAN

Total Population.—The population of Baluchistan has been reported in previous censuses at widely differing figures. The variations, which are no doubt largely due to differing methods and efficiency of enumeration, are shown in Statement ' A '. The 1951 Census has been reported by the local officials to have been the most thorough enumeration of Baluchistan districts and States which has hitherto been carried out.

Communal Composition.—The chief variation in the strength of Religious communities between 1941 and 1951 is the virtual elimination of the Hindu and Sikh communities in the Baluchistan Districts. These communities were largely concentrated in Quetta and have migrated almost entirely as is shown in Statement ' B '. In

¹ Census of India 1931, Vol. V (Bengal & Sikkim) Pt. I, Page 61.

considering that Statement, it should be remembered that the Defence Forces stationed in the area, which in 1941 were of considerable size, now consist almost entirely of Muslims.

The exodus of Hindus and Sikhs is much less marked in the Baluchistan States, where there exists a Hindu community which might almost be called indigenous as distinct from the traders and soldiers who largely formed that community in the Districts. The figures in Statement ' C ' show that the main body of Hindus in the Baluchistan States have remained and were enumerated in 1951.

STATEMENT ' C '
COMPARISON OF COMMUNITIES
BALUCHISTAN STATES

Census Year		Muslims (1000s)	Hindus (1000s)	All others (1000s)
1941	...	346	9.8	0.2
1951	...	543	9.0	...

EAST BENGAL

Total Population.—The comparison of the total population of East Bengal shown in succeeding censuses, set out in Statement ' D ' makes approximate allowances for the changes in area which have taken place as a result of Partition. Figures for Sylhet have been included on an estimated basis.

The decennial variations are interesting. The high figure in 1941 and the low one in 1951 are both largely reflections of the conditions under which the 1941 census was taken. The 1941/51 decade, however, included a severe famine and the communal movements due to Partition.

STATEMENT ' D '
VARIATION IN TOTAL POPULATION
EAST BENGAL

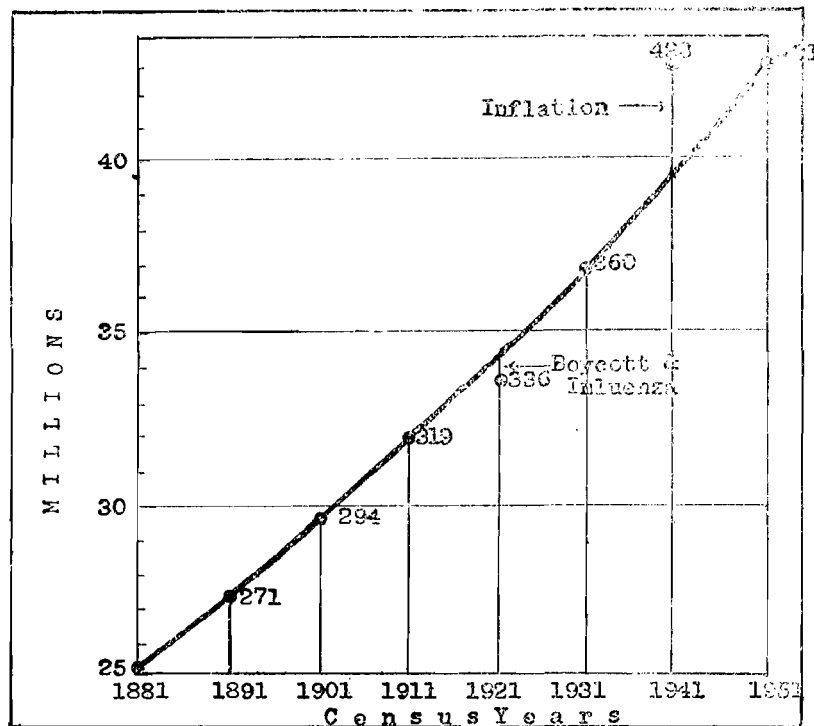
Census Year		Persons Enumerated (1000's)	Variation	
			(1000's)	%
1881	...	2,50,86	...	...
1891	...	2,71,03	++ 2017	8.1
1901	...	2,93,97	++ 2294	8.5
1911	...	3,19,25	++ 2528	8.6
1921	...	3,36,47	-- 1722	5.4
1931	...	3,60,39	++ 2392	7.1
1941	...	4,22,77	++ 6238	17.3
1951	...	4,20,59(a)	-- 218	0.5

(a) Includes 126 thousand persons reporting their Nationality as "Indian".

These figures are plotted on the curve of the graph at Diagram ' E ' which indicates the shortfall in 1921 and the inflation in 1941.

DIAGRAM 'E'

Development of population in Districts now mainly
in East Bengal



Communal Composition.—The relative figures for the main communities as recorded in the Census Reports for the last three decades are shown in Statement F. The Census Superintendent for Bengal in his report for 1931 discusses the alleged inaccuracies due to communal feelings and concludes that the difference in working out comparisons is negligible.¹ [The 1941 figures are overstatements of both communities' strengths and these overstatements are not likely to be strictly proportionate to the real strengths.

No valid assessment of variation can be made from the Census of 1941 unless the figures are adjusted in respect of the estimated amount of this inflation. Assuming that the rate of increase in the Muslim population has been rising fairly regularly, it would appear that in 1941 the total strength of the Muslim element was between 270 and 280 lakhs. [The relative size of the different communities based on that assumption is shown in diagram 'G'.

STATEMENT ' F '

COMMUNITIES IN EAST BENGAL
AS RECORDED IN CENSUS

Census Year	Muslims (1000's)	Hindus (1000's)	Others (1000's)
1931	2,48,97	1,07,12	4,30
1941	2,95,77	1,19,18	7,82
1951	3,22,27	92,39	4,66

The diagram brings out the fact that the Hindu rate of increase in the area which now comprises East Pakistan has for many years been declining. Mr. A. E. Porter in his Census Report for 1931 discusses this matter on the basis of scientific calculations made by Mr. P. J. Griffiths, I.C.S., regarding the application of a logistic curve

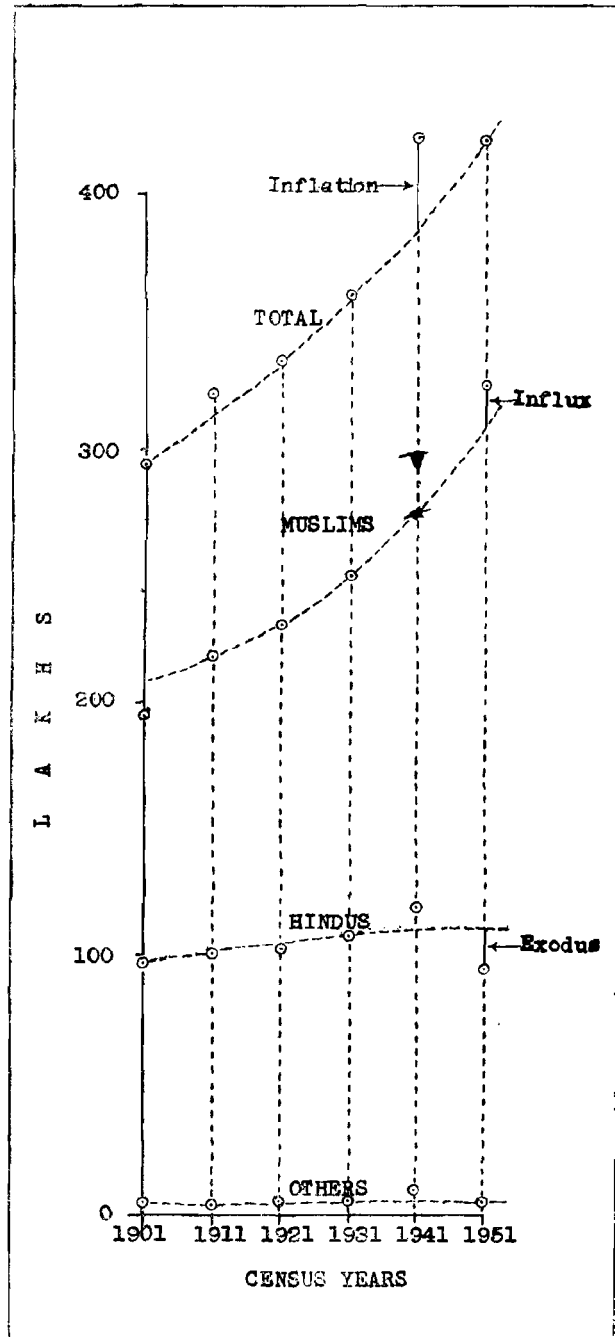
¹ Census of India 1931, Vol. V. (Bengal & Sikkim) Pt. I, page 384.

to the Muslim and Hindu population of Bengal; he says¹ "The Muslim and Hindu equations imply that the point at which the rate of increase ceased to be successively greater than in previous decades was passed in about 1886 by the Muslims and 1812 by the Hindus who are now approaching a stationary population. In any case the implication is that the Hindu community is further along its present growth cycle than the Muslim: in other words that it is approaching its maximum whilst by comparison the Muslim community is still rapidly growing."

Although subsequent censuses throw some doubt on the idea that the Muslim rate of increase began to slow down about 1886, figures in other places of Mr. Porter's report support his conclusion regarding the Hindu element. In discussing the distribution of Hindus by Divisions, he states²: "In Rajshahi Division, Dacca Division and Chittagong Division their proportions are increasingly smaller. They form 34.89 per cent. of the Rajshahi Division, where after a continuous decline from 37.83 per cent. in 1881 to 33.71 per cent. in 1921 they have effected a small increase of over one per cent. during the last decade. In Dacca and Chittagong Divisions, however, their proportions have consistently declined from 35.85 to 28.55 per cent. in Dacca and from 28.49 to 22.65 per cent. in Chittagong."

The Divisions to which Mr. Porter refers are almost exactly the areas which now form East Pakistan. The slight increase in 1921/31 in Rajshahi Division is however more likely to be due to influenza deaths and under-enumeration in 1921 than to any change in the rate of development of the Hindu portion of the population.

DIAGRAM G : COMMUNAL DEVELOPMENT OF POPULATION OF EAST BENGAL



¹ Census of India 1931, Vol. V. (Bengal & Sikkim) Pt. I, Page 62.

² Idem, page 391.

STATEMENT 'H'
ADJUSTED COMMUNAL COMPARISON
EAST BENGAL

(1941 Estimate is based on Diagram G)

In lakhs.

Census Year	Total	Muslims	Hindus	Others
1941 (estimated) ...	386	270	109	7
1951 ...	421	322	94 (a)	5
Variation ...	+35	+52	-15	-2

(a) Includes persons reporting Nationality as "Indian".

reported themselves in the 1951 Census as Muhajirs, but the total immigrant element would appear to be between 15 and 20 lakhs. Many new comers arrived during the later war years attracted by the employment opportunities of that time. Also many of the persons who left Calcutta and other parts of West Bengal owing to partition had their original domicile or at least family connections in East Bengal. Neither of these classes will have reported themselves as Muhajirs.

The decrease in 'Other Religions' is probably caused by the differing methods of enumeration: the 1941 Census dealt with communities rather than religions and all Tribal communities were recorded as such. In 1951 Muslim, Hindu, Christian and Buddhist members of tribes have been included in the count of their religions.

KARACHI FEDERAL AREA

Total Population.—The 1951 Census of the Federal Capital Area covers Karachi City and Cantonments and also a part of what was previously the Karachi Taluka of Karachi District. Without considerable research it is not possible to make any exact comparison with the past censuses of this area. Statement 'I' which shows the growth of Karachi during the last 50 years is therefore limited to the area of the Municipal Corporation.

STATEMENT 'I'
TOTAL POPULATION
KARACHI CORPORATION AREA

Census Year	Persons		Variation	
	Enumerated (1000's)	(1000's)	%	
1901 ...	109	...	...
1911 ...	141	+ 32	+ 29.4	
1921 ...	202	+ 61	+ 43.3	
1931 ...	248	+ 46	+ 22.8	
1941 ...	359	+ 111	+ 44.8	
1951 ...	903	+ 544	+151.5	

From the above, it would appear that comparison between 1941 and 1951 Censuses should be made on the lines of Statement 'H', the figures in which for 1941 are deduced from Diagram 'G'. These figures cannot be regarded as more than a reasonable estimate, but they are likely to be far nearer the truth than the actual census figures for 1941.

The Muslim increase includes 7 lakhs of persons who

The population of the whole Federal Capital Area and its component parts as enumerated

in 1951 is shown in Statement 'J'. This shows the Civil Cantonment with a population of over one lakh whereas in 1941 that area had a reported population of only 5,854 persons. It is not possible at this stage to make similar comparisons for the other cantonment areas or for the Taluka, but it is safe to assume that the population of these areas has greatly increased.

STATEMENT 'J'
KARACHI FEDERAL AREA

Persons Enumerated in 1951 Census		(1000's)
Karachi City (Corporation Area)	...	903
Karachi Civil Cantonment Area...	...	103
Other Cantonment Areas	...	59
Karachi Taluka	...	58
Total Karachi Federal Area		1,123

Communal composition.—

The communal composition of the population of Karachi has entirely changed since the Census of 1941. The city developed rapidly during the War years but since Partition there has been a great influx of Muslims while nearly all the Hindus, all the Sikhs and the European Troops have left. The figures in Statement 'K' show the effect of these movements in the City Corporation Area plus the Civil Cantonment.

STATEMENT 'K'
COMMUNAL COMPARISON
KARACHI CORPORATION AND CIVIL
CANTONMENT AREAS

Census Year	Persons Enumerated (1000's)	Muslims (1000's)	Hindus (1000's)	Christians (1000's)	Parsis (1000's)	Others (1000's)
1941	365	153	186	13	4	9
1951	1007	968	16	17	5	1
Variation	+642	+815	-170	+ 4	+ 1	- 8

NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE

Total Population.—The Census in the N.-W. F. P. is taken in two parts ; the Districts and the States and Agencies. The Districts have been enumerated for several Censuses by the normal procedure applicable to the rest of the country. Statement 'L' shows the development of population in the settled Districts as shown in succeeding Censuses.

In the States and Agencies a simplified procedure is necessary. In some areas a simple " Tribal " enumeration slip is used for every person; this system was introduced in 1941 and its use has been extended in 1951. In other areas personal enumeration is not yet practical and the census figures are based on estimates made by the local Political Officers. In the 1951 census village-level investigations were conducted as a basis for these estimates. The Defence and protective forces and the personnel in civil government posts were however enumerated everywhere on the normal All-Pakistan slips. These varying methods of taking the census are no doubt the source of the wide variations in the totals of persons enumerated and estimated in the States & Agencies in past censuses, as shown in Statement 'M'.

STATEMENT ' L '
TOTAL POPULATION OF N.-W.F.P.
SETTLED DISTRICTS

Census Year	Persons Enumerated		Variation		
	(1000's)	(1000's)	(1000's)		%
1901	...	2042	...	...	...
1911	...	2197	+ 155		+ 7.6
1921	...	2251	+ 54		+ 2.5
1931	...	2425	+ 174		+ 7.7
1941	...	3038	+ 613		+25.2
1951	...	3223	+ 185		+ 6.1

Communal Composition.—As was pointed out in the Census report for 1941, the whole population of the States and Agencies can be regarded as Muslim. The figures for the settled Districts for 1941 and 1951 are shown in Statement ' N '. The increase in Muslims includes approximately 51 thousand Muhajirs. The variations in total population shown in Statement ' L ' suggests that the 1941 Census was abnormal. The Province at that time contained an unusually large number of troops

who were not all Muslim, as the present garrisons are. Also there may have been inflationary tendencies. These considerations should be borne in mind in reviewing the decreases shown in 1951 compared with the 1941 census figures for Hindus and "Others," which latter figure included the British troops and some 58 thousand Sikhs.

STATEMENT ' M '
TOTAL POPULATION OF
N.-W.F.P. STATES,
AGENCIES AND TRIBAL AREAS

Census Year	Total Estimated and Enumerated Population	Variation (1000s)
1911	1622	...
1921	2825	+ 1203
1931	2259	— 566
1941	2378	+ 119
1951	2642	+ 264

STATEMENT ' N '
COMMUNAL COMPARISON FOR N.-W. F. P.
SETTLED DISTRICTS

Census Year	Total (1000's)	Muslims (1000's)	Hindus (1000's)	Others (1000's)
1941	3038	2789	180	69
1951	3223	3217	2	4

PUNJAB

Total Population.—In comparing the total population figures for the Punjab with those of previous censuses, allowance must be made for the Partition. The figures given in Statement 'O' refer to the districts of the Punjab as constituted at present in Pakistan. They have not however been adjusted in respect of the inclusion of a portion of Kasur Tehsil in India and the inclusion of Shakargarh Tehsil in Pakistan. Previous census reports do not provide sufficient detail for this calculation to be made without considerable research. However, for the purpose of general comparison these two changes have been treated as compensating for each other.

The variations shown in statement 'O' are very irregular, but allowing for the known inaccuracies, the top line in the graph at Diagram 'P' gives a fairly consistent rise in the total population. The Census Superintendent for the Punjab in 1931 stated in his report that the enumerated population of 1921 was in defect of the calculated population and the 1931 figure he felt was in excess¹.

The abnormal increase shown by the 1941 enumeration is probably largely due to inflation. The rise between 1941 and 1951 is chiefly caused by the movement of population which arose out of Partition, as explained below.

Communal Composition.—The enumerated population for 1951 includes approximately 48,82 thousand in-coming Muhajirs, and the variation in the 1941/51 decade is the difference between this figure and the out-going Hindus combined with the natural increase of all communities. In this connection the Census Superintendent for 1931 drew attention to the fact that over the 50 years 1881-1931 Hindus in the (undivided) Punjab had decreased in actual numbers by 5·8 per cent., whereas Muslims had increased by 51·2 per cent.².

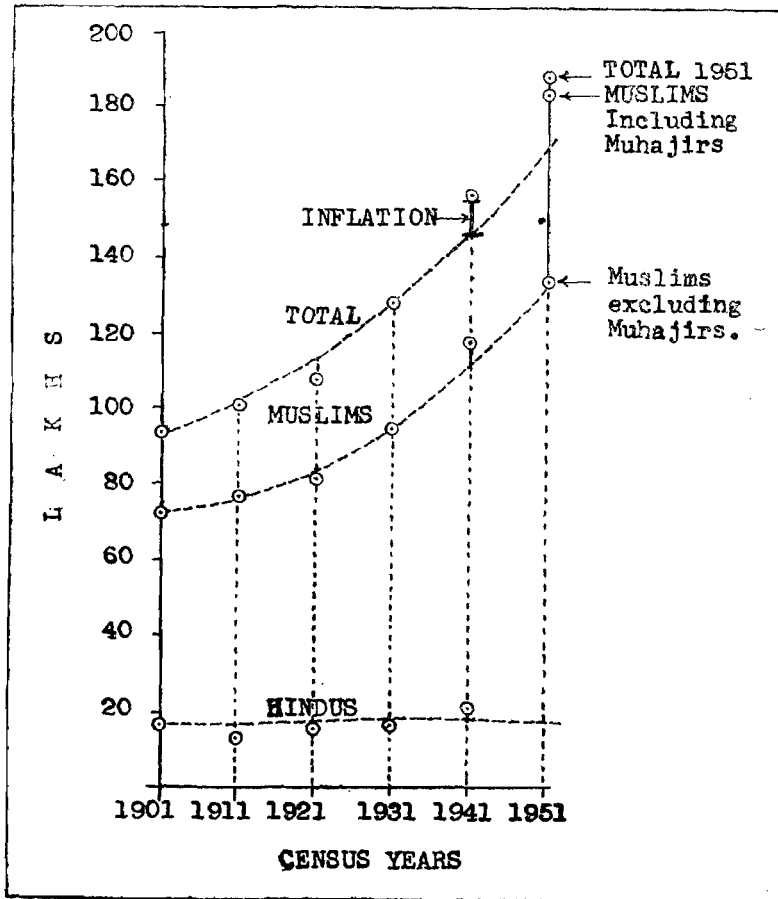
STATEMENT 'O'
VARIATIONS IN TOTAL POPULATION—PUNJAB

Census Year	Persons enumerated		Variation	Per cent.
	(1000's)	(1000's)	(1000's)	%
1901	94,72	...
1911	101,13	+ 641 + 6·8
1921	107,95	+ 682 + 6·7
1931	128,09	+ 2014 + 18·7
1941	157,17	+ 2908 + 22·7
1951	188,28	+ 3111 + 19·8

¹ Census of India 1931, Vol. XVII, (Punjab) Pages 67 and 69.

² Census of India 1931, Vol XVII, (Punjab) page 69.

DIAGRAM P : COMMUNAL DEVELOPMENT
OF POPULATION OF PUNJAB



This is illustrated by the slope of the lines in Diagram 'P'.

The curve for the Muslims shows a steadily rising tendency while that of the Hindus is almost flat from 1901 to 1931, and the true figure for 1941 was in all probability on the same line.

[This diagram therefore also indicates the probable extent of inflation in the Census of 1941. The amount of inflation is a matter of opinion but Diagram 'P' gives an approximate idea of its effect on the figures for communities. In the case of the Hindu community, it resulted

in showing a variation of *plus* 22% for the 1931/41 decade while the previous decade had shown an increase of only 7.2%.]

The census figures obtained in the enumeration of 1941 and in the 1951 census are compared in statement 'Q'. The increase of Muslims shown in the statement is understated by the extent of the inflation in the 1941 census and the decrease of Hindus is no doubt similarly overstated. The reduction in the "Others" figures is almost entirely due to the migration of the Sikhs and is of course also overstated by the extent of whatever inflation may have occurred in the figures for their community in the 1941 census. It is therefore more or less impossible to treat the figures in Statement 'Q' as representing the real change in the communal composition of the population of the Punjab.

Bahawalpur State.—The population of this State shows a rapid growth and the figures in Statement 'R' reveal the effect of the colonization of barren lands as a result of the Sutlej Valley Project, although the figures may contain a certain amount of inflation. The increase in the 1941/51 decade includes about 371 thousand in-coming Muhajirs.

Statement 'S' shows the complete change which has occurred in the communal composition of the population of Bahawalpur State since Partition.

The figure for "Others" in the 1941 Census of Bahawalpur State included nearly 50 thousand Sikhs, and nearly all the rest were persons whose religion was unclassified. The Sikhs have practically disappeared according to the 1951 census, and the rest have been recorded in their proper religions groups. There has been a very large increase in the Muslim population of the State, which increase is only partly accounted for by the persons who described themselves in the census as being Muhajirs.

STATEMENT 'Q'
COMMUNAL COMPARISON—PUNJAB

Census Year	Muslims			Hindus		Others	
	(1000's)			(1000's)		(1000's)	
1941	11774	2082	1861		
1951	13511	20	401		
Variation	1737 ^(a)	— 2062	— 1460		

(a) Exclusive of about 4882 thousand Muhajirs.

STATEMENT 'R'
VARIATIONS IN TOTAL POPULATION
BAHAWALPUR

Census Year	Persons enumerated		Variation	
	(1000's)	(1000's)	(1000's)	%
1901	721	...
1911	781	+ 60 + 8.3
1921	781	...
1931	985	+ 204 + 26.1
1941	1341	+ 356 + 36.1
1951	1823	+ 482 + 35.9

STATEMENT 'S'
COMMUNAL COMPARISON
BAHAWALPUR STATE

Census Year	Muslims		Hindus		Others	
	(1000's)		(1000's)		(1000's)	
1941	1099	174	68	
1951	1808	13	2	
Variation	+ 709	— 161	— 66	

SIND

Total Population.—Statement 'T' shows the wide fluctuations which have occurred in the total enumerated population of Sind Province. The figures for the years 1901 to 1941 are based on the census figures of the old Province of Sind, less an allowance in respect of the area, including the City of Karachi, which has been taken from the Province to create the Federal Capital Area. The 1921 figure is obviously low as might be expected in view of the severity of the influenza epidemic in this Province, while the 1931 figure is probably near the truth. The 1941 figure reflects the increase caused by the immigration which followed the completion of the Sukkur Barrage Irrigation projects, although possibly there may also have been some degree of inflation.

Communal Composition.—The change since 1941 in the communal composition of the population of Sind is shown in Statement 'U'. The figures are based on the areas used in Statement 'T'. [The increase in Muslims includes approximately 561 thousand Muhajirs.] The 'Others' figure for 1941 included 25 thousand Sikhs, who have migrated, and also nearly 37 thousand persons classed as "Tribes", many of whom have probably given their proper religion in the 1951 Census. The increase in Muslims is understated, and the decrease in Hindus and 'others' overstated, by the amount of any inflation there may have been in their respective figures in the 1941 Census.

Khairpur State.—The comparable data for Khairpur State are given in Statement 'V'. The increase in Muslims included approximately 11 thousand Muhajirs.

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STATEMENT 'T'
VARIATION IN TOTAL POPULATION—SIND

Census Year	Persons enumerated		Variation	
	(1000's)	(1000's)	(1000's)	%
1901	3071	...	...	...
1911	3336	+ 265	+ 8.6	
1921	3034	— 302	— 9.0	
1931	3586	+ 552	+ 18.2	
1941	4099	+ 513	+ 14.3	
1951	4606	+ 507	+ 12.4	

STATEMENT 'U'

COMMUNAL COMPARISON—SIND

Census Year	Total (1000's)	Muslims (1000's)	Hindus (1000's)	Others (1000's)
1941	4099	2999	1035	65
1951	4606	4149	454	3
Variation ...	+ 507	+ 1150	— 581	— 62

STATEMENT 'V'

COMMUNAL COMPARISON
KHAIRPUR STATE

Census Year	Total (1000's)	Muslims (1000's)	Hindus (1000's)	Others (1000's)
1941	306	254	50	2
1951	319	309	10	...
Variation ...	+ 13	+ 55	— 40	— 2