



CENSUS OF INDIA, 1951.

VOLUME XIII

TRAVANCORE-COCHIN

PART I—SUBSIDIARY TABLES

by

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PREFATORY NOTE

The tables presented in this volume have been prepared mostly from the Population Tables published as Part II of the 1951 Census Report. These tables bring to prominence certain population characteristics which deserve study. The Census Report is based on these tables.

The tables have been arranged in seven series. There is also an index of non-agricultural occupations.

Series 1. There are eight tables in this series and these are devoted to general population. Distribution, density, variation, emigration, immigration and growth and livelihood pattern of population are presented in these tables.

Series 2. This series, consisting of four tables relates to rural population. Distribution in villages, variation, growth and livelihood pattern of people in the countryside are given.

Series 3. This series of seven tables exhibits the important characteristics of the urban population.

Series 4. The nine tables in this series are devoted to an analysis of the agricultural section of the population. Under agricultural classes are :—

- (1) Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants,
- (2) Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants,
- (3) Cultivating labourers and their dependants,

- (4) Non-cultivating owners of land ; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.

The dependency status and subsidiary means of livelihood are studied in detail. An attempt is also made to correlate availability of land for cultivation to the size of the total population.

Series 5. There are seventeen tables in this series. These are devoted to the non-agricultural section of the population. Persons including dependants have been grouped under the following livelihood classification :—

- (5) Production other than cultivation.
- (6) Commerce.
- (7) Transport.
- (8) Other services and miscellaneous sources.

Dependency, economic status and subsidiary means of livelihood are analysed here. The distribution of persons in the several classifications of industries and services is also summarised.

Series 6. This series containing fourteen tables is devoted to family composition, marital status and age distribution of the population.

Series 7. This series with three tables relates to literacy and education.

Index of non-agricultural occupations.

This table gives the distribution of non-agricultural population (sex-wise and also district-wise) into the various groups and sub-groups of industries and services.

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..	6	..	1'6	..	4	..	43,685	..	42,434
..	6	..	1'6	..	6	..	40,021	..	48,503
..	6	..	1'6	..	7	..	165,795	..	157,313
..	6	..	1'6	..	9	..	123,117	..	115,886
..	6	..	1'7	..	7	..	163,138	..	164,389
..	6	..	1'7	..	8	..	40,021	..	48,503
..	6	..	1'7	..	9	..	6,184,638	..	6,191,869
..	6	..	1'7	..	10	..	+ 50'04	..	+ 49'86
..	48	..	6'10	..	5	..	883	..	1,170
..	48	..	6'10	..	5	..	906	..	1,193
..	48	..	6'10	..	5	..	885	..	1,169
..	48	..	6'10	..	5	..	897	..	1,186
..	48	..	6'10	..	5	..	836	..	1,126
..	49	..	6'11	..	5	..	2,675	..	2,646
..	49	..	6'11	..	5	..	2,640	..	2,623
..	49	..	6'11	..	5	..	2,681	..	2,638
..	49	..	6'11	..	5	..	2,752	..	2,716
..	49	..	6'11	..	5	..	2,602	..	2,589
..	49	..	6'12	..	5	..	3,394	..	3,346
..	49	..	6'12	..	5	..	3,382	..	3,375
..	49	..	6'12	..	5	..	3,294	..	3,322
..	49	..	6'12	..	5	..	3,370	..	3,315
..	49	..	6'12	..	5	..	3,613	..	3,395
..	50	..	6'13	..	5	..	1,877	..	1,831
..	50	..	6'13	..	5	..	1,919	..	1,830
..	50	..	6'13	..	5	..	1,946	..	1,859
..	50	..	6'13	..	5	..	1,780	..	1,777
..	50	..	6'13	..	5	..	1,812	..	1,857
..	50	..	6'14	..	5	..	906	..	742
..	50	..	6'14	..	5	..	871	..	697
..	50	..	6'14	..	5	..	939	..	757
..	50	..	6'14	..	5	..	940	..	745
..	50	..	6'14	..	5	..	841	..	767

1. 1 Area and population, actual and percentage, by taluk density

Taluk density is obtained by dividing the population by the area of the Taluk. Density is given under eight broad groups and taluks are distributed into these groups. The totals of area and population of the taluks in each density group are given in the table. These totals are also expressed as percentages.

The taluk figures have been taken from Table E — Summary Figures by Districts and Taluks — given in Part II of the Census Report.

Name of district	Density														
	Under 100	100—150		150—200		200—300		300—450		450—600		600—750		750 & over	
		Area	Population	Area	Population	Area	Population	Area	Population	Area	Population	Area	Population	Area	Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
State	Nil	668	86,185	Nil	1,377	348,068	917	384,834	998	469,430	883	651,359	4,301	7,340,549	
Percentage	do.	7.3	0.9	do.	15.1	3.8	10.0	4.2	10.9	5.1	9.7	7.0	47.0	79.0	
Trivandrum	do.	..	..	do.	..	..	142	52,980	..	..	368	266,424	981	1,834,788
Percentage	do.	..	..	do.	..	..	9.5	2.4	..	..	24.7	12.4	65.8	85.2
Quilon	do.	..	..	do.	926	251,779	413	171,992	129	65,457	..	..	1,263	2,537,594
Percentage	do.	..	..	do.	33.9	8.3	15.1	5.7	4.7	2.2	..	..	46.3	83.8
Kottayam	do.	668	86,185	do.	451	96,289	362	159,862	574	259,885	..	..	899	1,181,550
Percentage	do.	22.6	4.8	do.	15.3	5.4	12.3	9.0	19.4	14.6	..	..	30.4	66.2
Trichur	do.	..	..	do.	..	..	..	..	295	144,088	515	384,935	1,158	1,786,617
Percentage	do.	..	..	do.	..	..	..	..	15.0	6.2	26.2	16.6	58.8	77.2

1. 2 Variation and density of general population

The growth of population and the densities for the last three decades are shown in the table. This table is based on Table A II in Part II of the Census Report.

General population

1	Percentage increase (+) decrease (—)			Density			
	1941-1951	1931-1941	1921-1931	1951	1941	1931	1921
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
State	+ 23.74	+ 18.90	+ 26.38	1,015	820	690	546
Trivandrum	+ 27.31	+ 17.61	+ 23.97	1,444	1,134	964	778
Quilon	+ 23.82	+ 18.21	+ 25.30	1,109	896	758	605
Kottayam	+ 21.97	+ 23.34	+ 37.52	604	495	401	292
Trichur	+ 21.81	+ 17.68	+ 22.57	1,176	966	821	670

**1.3 Mean decennial growth-rates during three decades—
general population**

This table has been prepared from Table A II of Part II of the Census Report and the figures regarding registered births and deaths supplied by the Director of Public Health.

Prior to the integration of the two States, statistics were compiled according to the Malabar year and adjustments had to be made convert them to the Christian year.

The different heads in the table are explained below :

- 1 **Mean population of decade** is the arithmetic mean of the populations at the beginning and the end of the decade.
- 2 **Growth of population during decade** is the difference between the populations at the end and the beginning of the decade.
- 3 **Mean decennial growth rate** is $\frac{(2)}{(1)} \times 100$
- 4 **Registered births during decade** is the total of births registered during the decade.
- 5 **Mean decennial birth-rate** is $\frac{(4)}{(1)} \times 100$
- 6 **Registered deaths during decade** is the total of deaths registered during the decade.
- 7 **Mean decennial death-rate** is $\frac{(6)}{(1)} \times 100$
- 8 **Decennial rate of natural increase** is mean decennial birth-rate—mean decennial death-rate.
- 9 **Migration-cum-registration error** is mean decennial growth-rate—decennial rate of natural increase.

1.3 Mean decennial growth-rates during three decades—general population

Name of district	Mean population of decade			Mean population of decade for area under registration of births and deaths			Growth of population during decade		
	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
State	8,390,241	6,903,906	5,649,408	8,390,241	6,903,906	5,649,408	1,780,368	1,192,302	1,316,695
Trivandrum	1,923,112	1,565,367	1,299,610	1,923,112	1,565,367	1,299,610	462,160	253,330	278,184
Quilon	2,735,675	2,256,247	1,859,199	2,735,675	2,256,247	1,859,199	582,295	376,561	417,534
Kottayam	1,623,094	1,324,032	1,023,894	1,623,094	1,324,032	1,023,894	321,354	276,770	323,507
Trichur	2,108,360	1,758,260	1,466,705	2,108,360	1,758,260	1,466,705	414,559	285,641	297,470

	Mean decennial growth-rate			Registered births during decade			Mean decennial birth-rate (registered)		
	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
State	21.22	17.27	23.31	1,698,711	1,357,609	958,264	20.25	19.66	16.96
Trivandrum	24.03	16.18	21.41	407,711	287,511	208,511	21.20	18.37	16.04
Quilon	21.29	16.69	22.46	584,746	438,730	325,263	21.38	19.45	17.50
Kottayam	19.80	20.90	31.60	418,565	349,936	221,044	25.79	26.43	21.59
Trichur	19.66	16.25	20.28	287,689	281,432	203,446	13.65	16.01	13.87

	Registered deaths during decade			Mean decennial death rate (registered)			Decennial rate of natural increase (registered)			Migration-cum-registration error		
	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
State	786,973	752,906	544,851	9.38	10.91	9.65	10.87	8.75	7.31	10.35	8.52	16.00
Trivandrum	186,593	175,140	134,957	9.70	11.19	10.38	11.50	7.18	5.66	12.53	9.00	15.75
Quilon	269,205	238,104	179,560	9.84	10.55	9.66	11.54	8.90	7.84	9.75	7.79	14.62
Kottayam	182,950	172,553	107,918	11.27	13.03	10.54	14.52	13.40	11.05	5.28	7.50	20.55
Trichur	148,225	167,109	122,416	7.03	9.50	8.35	6.62	6.51	5.52	13.04	9.74	14.76

14 Immigration

This table is prepared from Table D IV of Part II of the Census Report.

District of enumeration	Born in								
	District of enumeration			Other districts in the State			Adjacent States		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
State	8,839,542	4,408,600	4,430,942	234,050	113,873	120,187	188,516	88,513	100,003
Trivandrum	2,099,767	1,049,032	1,050,735	32,920	19,304	13,616	17,860	7,998	9,862
Quilon	2,927,069	1,462,998	1,464,071	72,235	32,585	39,650	21,259	9,794	11,465
Kottayam	1,612,297	816,754	795,543	91,916	43,595	48,321	76,861	40,669	36,192
Trichur	2,200,409	1,079,816	1,120,593	36,989	18,389	18,600	72,536	30,052	42,484

District of enumeration	Born in								
	Other Indian States			Pakistan			Other countries		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
State	5,590	3,870	1,720	174	128	46	12,543	5,819	6,724
Trivandrum	633	377	256	12	9	3	3,000	1,315	1,685
Quilon	975	607	368	31	15	16	5,253	2,475	2,778
Kottayam	207	149	58	2	2	..	2,488	1,113	1,375
Trichur	3,775	2,737	1,038	129	102	27	1,802	916	886

1.5. Emigration

This table is prepared from returns received from Census Superintendents of the other States in India.

State where enumerated	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4
State ..	9,073,602	4,522,473	4,551,129
Adjacent State	170,304	93,546	76,758
Madras ..	170,304	93,546	76,758
Other States ..	35,512	26,101	9,411
Bihar ..	214	152	62
Orissa ..	97	42	55
Uttar Pradesh ...	953	731	222
Bombay ..	15,266	11,520	3,746
Vindhya Pradesh ..	12	7	5
Madhya Bharat ..	234	209	25
Hyderabad ..	2,648	2,094	554
Bhopal ..	2	2	..
Assam; Manipur ..	367	334	33
Punjab ..	164	141	23
West Bengal ..	2,327	1,809	518
Pepsu ..	62	61	1
Rajasthan ..	11	7	4
Saurashtra ..	4	..	4
Coorg ..	3,234	2,348	886
Delhi ..	1,346	701	645
Kutch ..	11	11	..
Mysore ..	8,560	5,932	2,628

1.6 Migration between the State and other parts of India

This table compares the variations in immigration, emigration and net migration between the State and other parts of India for the censuses for 1941 and 1951.

	Immigration			Emigration			Immigration minus emigration	
	1951	1931	Variation	1951	1931	Variation	1951	1931
State	206,823	163,138	43,685	205,816	40,021	165,795	1,007	123,117

1.7 Variation in natural population

Natural Population is given by Recorded Population + Emigrants — Immigrants.

	1951				1931				Percentage increase (+) 1931-1951 in Natural Population
	Recorded population	Immigrants	Emigrants	Natural population	Recorded population	Immigrants	Emigrants	Natural population	
State	9,280,425	206,823	205,816	9,279,418	6,307,755	163,138	40,021	6,184,638	+ 50.04

1.8 Livelihood pattern of general population

This table is prepared from Table B-I (Livelihood Classes and Sub-classes) given in Part II of the Census Report. The figures give the number of persons belonging to the different livelihood classes per 10,000 of the general population for the State and the districts.

Per 10,000 of general population belonging to livelihood classes

Name of district	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII
	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned and their dependants	Cultivating labourers and their dependants	Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers; and their dependants	Production (other than cultivation)	Commerce	Transport	Other services and miscellaneous sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
State	2,634	710	2,017	124	2,119	680	341	1,375
Trivandrum	2,679	478	1,863	117	2,361	689	244	1,569
Quilon	3,375	431	1,863	96	2,097	694	347	1,097
Kottayam	3,424	663	2,247	106	1,824	515	204	1,017
Trichur	1,015	1,328	2,184	179	2,149	782	529	1,834

2. 1 Distribution of population between villages

This table refers to the rural population in the State. It is prepared from Table A III—Towns and villages classified by Population—given in Part II of the Census Report. The table gives the average population per village and the rural population per 1,000 of the total population. Villages are classified under four groups ; the table gives the number in each group per 1,000 of the rural population.

Name of district	Population per village	Number in villages per 1,000 of general population	Number per 1,000 rural population in village with a population of			
			5,000 and over	2,000 to 5,000	500 to 2,000	under 500
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
State	1,912	840	324	393	252	31
Trivandrum	1,121	757	193	416	298	93
Quilon	2,034	865	239	443	302	16
Kottayam	2,146	893	338	387	256	19
Trichur	3,299	842	534	313	145	8

2. 2 Variation and density of rural population

Name of district	Percentage increase (+) or decrease (—)			Density, 1951
	1941—51	1931—41	1921—31	
1	2	3	4	5
State	+ 19·12	+ 17·87	+ 24·45	881
Trivandrum	+ 17·17	+ 15·56	+ 22·80	1,169
Quilon	+ 19·35	+ 17·59	+ 23·97	996
Kottayam	+ 17·49	+ 23·37	+ 37·15	549
Trichur	+ 21·90	+ 15·87	+ 17·77	1,014

2.3 Mean decennial growth rates during three decades—rural population

This table refers to rural population and is similar to Table 1.3.

Name of district	Mean population of decade			Mean population of decade for area under registration of births and deaths			Growth of population during decade					
	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
State	7,394,207	6,142,701	5,057,220	7,394,207	6,142,701	5,057,220	1,487,768	1,015,243	1,155,721			
Trivandrum	1,582,873	1,309,095	1,097,845	1,582,873	1,309,095	1,097,845	358,861	188,694	233,807			
Quilon	2,461,148	2,053,622	1,696,467	2,461,148	2,053,622	1,696,467	482,770	332,282	382,028			
Kottayam	1,518,315	1,238,725	956,133	1,518,315	1,238,725	956,133	300,326	258,853	306,332			
Trichur	1,831,871	1,541,259	1,306,775	1,831,871	1,541,259	1,306,775	345,811	235,414	233,554			
	Mean decennial growth rate			Registered births during decade			Mean decennial birth rate (registered)					
	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30			
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19			
State	20.12	16.53	22.85	1,470,791	1,174,413	..	19.89	19.12	..			
Trivandrum	22.67	14.41	21.30	333,919	229,823	159,945	21.10	17.56	14.57			
Quilon	19.62	16.18	22.52	522,024	391,512	288,430	21.21	19.06	17.00			
Kottayam	19.78	20.90	32.04	391,984	327,326	203,872	25.82	26.42	21.32			
Trichur	18.88	15.27	17.87	222,864	225,752	..	12.17	14.65	..			
	Registered deaths during decade			Mean decennial death-rate (registered)			Decennial rate of natural increase (registered)			Migration-cum-registration error		
	1941-1950	1931-1940	1921-1930	1941-1950	1931-1940	1921-1930	1941-1950	1931-1940	1921-1930	1941-1950	1931-1940	1921-1930
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
State	679,040	661,332	..	9.18	10.77	..	10.71	8.35	..	9.41	8.18	..
Trivandrum	151,280	144,925	108,662	9.56	11.07	9.90	11.54	6.49	4.67	11.13	7.92	16.63
Quilon	243,371	215,240	160,692	9.89	10.48	9.47	11.32	8.58	7.53	8.30	7.60	14.99
Kottayam	170,131	162,332	98,987	11.21	13.10	10.35	14.61	13.32	10.97	5.17	7.58	21.07
Trichur	114,258	138,835	..	6.24	9.01	..	5.93	5.64	..	12.95	9.63	..

2. 4 Livelihood pattern of rural population

Number per 10,000 rural population belonging to livelihood class

Name of district	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII
	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants	Cultivating labourers and their dependants	Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers; and their dependants	Production (other than cultivation)	Commerce	Transport	Other services and miscellaneous sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
State	2,957	798	2,204	100	2,051	526	280	1,084
Trivandrum	3,236	554	2,151	69	2,257	495	179	1,059
Quilon	3,717	453	1,977	74	2,006	569	299	905
Kottayam	3,660	711	2,365	97	1,823	386	142	816
Trichur	1,129	1,535	2,423	165	2,126	607	451	1,564

3. 1 Distribution of population between towns

This table is prepared from Table A III of Part II of the Census Report. It gives the average population per town, and the number in towns per 1,000 of urban population.

The towns are divided into four classes according to the number of inhabitants. The number in each class per 1,000 of the total urban population is also given in the table.

Name of district	Population per town	Number in towns per 1,000 of general population	Number per 1,000 of urban population in towns with a population of			
			20,000 and over	10,000 to 20,000	5,000 to 10,000	Under 5,000
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
State	15,187	160	523	241	177	59
Trivandrum	13,770	243	509	161	241	89
Quilon	16,982	135	498	322	154	26
Kottayam	10,653	107	420	261	218	101
Trichur	20,318	158	627	253	90	30

3. 2 Variation and density of urban population

Name of district	Percentage increase (+) or decrease (—)			Density, 1951
	1941-51	1931-41	1921-31	
1	2	3	4	5
State	+ 55.22	+ 26.47	+ 42.56	4,994
Trivandrum	+ 74.39	+ 28.15	+ 30.38	5,394
Quilon	+ 63.13	+ 23.92	+ 39.07	4,117
Kottayam	+ 78.48	+ 22.97	+ 42.35	3,364
Trichur	+ 21.30	+ 28.30	+ 61.11	8,127

3.3 Mean decennial growth rates during three decades—urban population

This table on urban population is similar to Table 1.3 for general population. The terms have been explained in Table 1.3.

Name of district	Mean population of decade			Mean population of decade for area under registration of births and deaths			Growth of population during decade					
	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
State	996,034	761,205	592,188	996,034	761,205	592,188	292,600	177,059	160,974			
Trivandrum	340,239	256,272	201,765	340,239	256,272	201,765	103,299	64,636	44,377			
Quilon	274,527	202,625	162,732	274,527	202,625	162,732	99,525	44,279	35,506			
Kottayam	104,779	85,307	67,761	104,779	85,307	67,761	21,028	17,917	17,175			
Trichur	276,489	217,001	159,930	276,489	217,001	159,930	68,748	50,227	63,916			
	Mean decennial growth rate			Registered births			Mean decennial birth rate					
	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30			
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19			
State	29.38	23.26	27.18	227,920	183,196	..	22.88	24.07	..			
Trivandrum	30.36	25.22	21.99	73,792	57,688	48,566	21.69	22.51	24.07			
Quilon	36.25	21.85	21.82	62,722	47,218	36,833	22.85	23.30	22.63			
Kottayam	20.07	21.00	25.35	26,581	22,610	17,172	25.37	26.50	25.34			
Trichur	24.86	23.15	39.96	64,825	55,680	..	23.45	25.66	..			
	Registered deaths			Mean decennial death rate			Decennial rate of natural increase (registered)			Migration-cum-registration error		
	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
State	107,933	91,574	..	10.84	12.03	..	12.04	12.04	..	17.34	11.22	..
Trivandrum	35,313	30,215	26,295	10.38	11.79	13.03	11.31	10.72	11.04	19.05	14.50	10.95
Quilon	25,834	22,864	18,868	9.41	11.28	11.59	13.44	12.02	11.04	22.81	9.83	10.78
Kottayam	12,819	10,221	8,931	12.23	11.98	13.18	13.14	14.52	12.16	6.93	6.48	13.19
Trichur	33,967	28,274	..	12.28	13.03	..	11.17	12.63	..	13.69	10.52	..

3.4 Towns classified by population

The table gives a list of towns in the State arranged under the following six classes.

Class of town	Population	Class of town	Population
I	100,000 and over	IV	10,000—20,000
II	50,000—100,000	V	5,000—10,000
III	20,000—50,000	VI	Less than 5,000

The population under each class of towns is given as a percentage of the total urban population. The growth of the individual towns is also traced for the past three decades.

Municipal towns are marked (M).

Class of town	Towns of each class in 1951	Proportion to total urban population	Percentage increase (+) or decrease (—)			
			1941-51	1931-41	1921-31	
	1	2	3	4	5	6
I	All towns	20.37	+ 64.2	+ 32.1	+ 33.4	
	Trivandrum Corporation		+ 45.6	+ 33.7	+ 31.9	
	Alleppey		+ 106.5	+ 28.5	+ 36.7	
II	All towns	23.59	+ 35.7	+ 30.3	+ 46.8	
	Nagercoil (M)		+ 53.5	+ 20.2	+ 24.8	
	Quilon (M)		+ 33.6	+ 46.7	+ 34.2	
	Ernakulam (M)		+ 33.1	+ 27.7	58.0	
	Mattancheri (M)		+ 38.5	+ 34.6	+ 60.7	
	Trichur (M)		+ 20.8	+ 26.0	+ 63.7	
III	All towns	8.41	+ 23.9	+ 21.7	+ 21.9	
	Thiruvalla (M)		+ 15.0	+ 24.2	+ 20.6	
	Changanachery (M)		+ 27.9	+ 17.3	+ 27.6	
	Kottayam (M)		+ 32.5	+ 32.2	+ 34.0	
	Chittur—Thathamangalam (M)		+ 12.5	+ 11.6	+ 4.2	
IV	All towns	24.07	+ 47.1	+ 22.6	+ 33.7	
	Colachel (M)		+ 19.6	+ 21.1	+ 17.9	
	Padmanabhapuram (M)		+ 12.2	+ 15.7	+ 12.7	
	Kuzhithura (M)		+ 22.7	+ 112.6	+ 31.8	
	Neyyattinkara (M)		+ 18.4	+ 49.3	+ 15.3	
	Attingal (M)		+ 15.0	+ 53.0	—3.9	
	Chirayinkil		..	..	..
	Punalur		+ 55.1	+ 45.1	+ 31.0	
	Pathanapuram		..	..	..
	Shenkotta (M)		+ 17.0	+ 21.2	+ 8.8	
	Harippad		+ 16.4	— 2.0	+ 19.5	
	Mavelikkara (M)		+ 7.8	+ 12.9	+ 16.3	
	Chengannur		+ 16.1	+ 16.8	..	
	Ambalapuzha		+ 17.0	+ 11.9	+ 13.2	
	Adur		..	..	..

3.4 Towns classified by population

Class of town	Towns of each class in 1951	Proportion to total urban population	Percentage increase (+) or decrease (—)		
			1941-51	1931-41	1921-31
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Kayamkulam (M)		+ 20.7	+ 0.7	+18.2
	Mundakkayam		+ 80.4	+20.8	..
	Vaikom (M)		+ 2.6	+10.4	+22.6
	Palai (M)		..	..	..
	Muvattupuzha		+ 11.9	+61.4	+24.5
	Alwaye (M)		+ 67.8	+27.9	+12.5
	Parur (M)		+ 12.7	+ 6.6	+27.0
	Irinjalakkuda (M)		+ 14.3	+56.9	+30.1
	Chalakkudi		+ 46.0	+26.2	..
	Kunnamkulam (M)		+ 25.8	—11.7	+62.3
	Eriyad		..	..	..
V	All towns	17.70	+ 137.2	+20.1	+72.4
	Kannyakumari		+ 21.8	+19.0	+8.8
	Aramboly		+6.6	+ 8.8	..
	Bhoothappandi		+21.3	+ 6.6	+9.0
	Kadiyapattanam		..	..	..
	Iranjel		+ 4.6	+15.9	+35.5
	Thiruvithamkode		+19.3	+17.1	+24.6
	Thengappattanam		..	..	..
	Thuthur		..	..	..
	Kollamkode		..	..	..
	Arumana		..	..	..
	Balaramapuram		+ 19.2	—2.3	+ 73.9
	Vizhinjam		..	..	..
	Poonthura		..	..	..
	Vamanapuram		..	..	..
	Kadakkavur		..	..	..
	Kilimānur		..	..	..
	Varkala		+ 15.6	+ 14.0	+ 18.8
	Kottarakkara		+ 21.3	+ 20.9	+ 15.5
	Achamputhur		+ 17.6	+ 12.5	+ 4.5
	Pandalam		..	..	..
	Sherthala		+ 5.1	+ 13.8	+ 24.2
	Samburvadakara		+ 11.7	+ 22.8	..
	Kozhencherry		..	..	..
	Pathanamthitta		+ 19.7	+17.1	..
	Karunagapally		+ 16.8	+10.3	+ 22.1
	Oachira		..	..	..
	Kanjirappalli		..	..	..
	Ettumanur		+ 9.7	+ 9.6	+ 33.3

3.4 Towns classified by population

Class of town	Towns of each class in 1951	Proportion to total urban population	Percentage increase (+) or decrease (-)		
			1941-51	1931-41	1921-31
1	2	3	4	5	6
V	All towns—(contd.)				
	Thalayolapparampu		..	..	..
	Thodupuzha		+23.2	+20.8	..
	Piravam		..	..	..
	Kothamangalam		..	..	..
	Perumbavoor		+3.3	+32.4	..
	Nemmara		-2.5	+14.1	+17.3
	Ollur		+17.1	..	..
	Kalady		..	..	..
	Azhikkode		..	..	..
VI	All towns	5.86	+44.8	+15.8	+59.4
	Suchindram		+0.2	+20.2	+3.9
	Azhakiapandipuram		..	..	..
	Thazhakudi		..	..	..
	Thiruvattar		+0.3	+11.5	5.9
	Kulasekharam		..	..	..
	Karingal		..	..	..
	Parassala		+13.3	+8.6	+58.1
	Poovar		+19.5	..	..
	Nemom		..	..	..
	Ooruttambalam		..	..	..
	Thirumala		..	..	..
	Kattakkada		..	..	..
	Nedumangad		+22.1	+13.7	+21.8
	Puliyara		..	..	..
	Elathur		..	..	..
	Ayikkudi		..	..	..
	Ponkunnam		..	..	..
	Erattupettah		..	..	..
	Azhutha		..	..	..
	Vandiperiyar		..	..	..
	Munnar		..	..	..
	Koothattukulam		..	..	..
	Kozhinjampara		..	..	..
	Eruthempadi		..	..	..
	Nalleppalli		..	..	..

Towns omitted from the above table

The following places were not included under urban area as the bundle of slips for these places were not separately sent from the taluks. Information regarding these towns was compiled from the National Register of Citizens and is given separately as it is felt it will be required for purposes of comparison.

Class of town	Towns of each class in 1951	Proportion to total urban population	Percentage increase (+) or decrease (—)		
			1941-51	1931-41	1921-31
1	2	3	4	5	6
IV	Thrippunithura	..	-12.2	+ 17.6	+ 125.1
	Cranganur	..	+ 19.3	+ 58.4	+ 18.2
V	Njarackal	..	+ 9.8	+ 23.2	..
	Vadakkancherri	..	+ 7.1	+ 15.3	..
VI	Pazhanji	..	+ 34.5	..	..

3.5 Cities—Chief figures

Name of city	Population (1951)	Density	Percentage increase (+) or decrease (—)		
			1941-51	1931-41	1921-31
1	2	3	4	5	6
Trivandrum	186,931	11,009	+ 45.62	+ 33.69	+ 31.92
Alleppey	116,278	9,302	+ 106.41	+ 28.50	+ 36.68

3.6 Number per 1,000 of the general population and of each livelihood class who live in towns

This is prepared from Table B 1—Livelihood Classes and sub-classes—of Part II of the Census Report. Column 2 gives the proportion per 1,000 of the urban population to the general population of the territory. The remaining columns give the proportions per 1,000 of the urban population in each livelihood class to the corresponding general population.

Name of district	General population	Livelihood classes							
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII
		Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned and their dependants	Cultivating labourers and their dependants	Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers; and their dependants	Production (other than cultivation)	Commerce	Transport	Other services and miscellaneous sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
State	160	57	57	82	319	187	351	311	338
Trivandrum	243	86	124	126	553	276	456	446	489
Quilon	135	47	90	82	337	172	290	255	286
Kottayam	107	46	43	60	189	108	331	379	284
Trichur	158	63	27	66	224	167	346	283	282

3.7 Livelihood pattern of urban population

This is prepared from Table B I—Livelihood classes and sub-classes—in Part II of the Census Report. The figures in each column give the proportions per 10,000 persons in towns in each livelihood class to the total urban population.

Name of district	Number per 10,000 urban population belonging to livelihood class							
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII
	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned and their dependants	Cultivating labourers and their dependants	Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers; and their dependants	Production (other than cultivation)	Commerce	Transport	Other services and miscellaneous sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
State	941	254	1,036	247	2,472	1,489	662	2,899
Trivandrum	941	244	963	267	2,685	1,294	447	3,159
Quilon	1,179	288	1,134	241	2,678	1,496	655	2,329
Kottayam	1,460	263	1,263	187	1,835	1,583	720	2,689
Trichur	406	224	911	254	2,271	1,712	948	3,274

4.1 Agricultural classes per 1,000 persons of general population, number in each class and sub-class of 10,000 persons of all agricultural classes; and comparison with agricultural holdings by size

This is prepared from Table B I—Livelihood classes and sub-classes—in Part II of the Census Report.

Column 2 gives the number of persons in agricultural classes—Livelihood classes I, II, III and IV—per 1,000 of the general population. Columns 3, 4 and 5 give the number per 10,000 of the agricultural classes who are self-supporting persons, non-earning dependants and earning dependants respectively. Columns 6 to 9 give the number per 10,000 of agricultural classes belonging to each livelihood class

Columns 10 to 21 give the distribution according to size of 10,000 agricultural holdings. These figures have been calculated from the data given in appendices G, H and I of the Report of the Land Policy Committee, Travancore-Cochin. (24-9-1949—25-10-1950)

Name of district	Number per 10,000 persons of all agricultural classes							
	Agricultural classes per 1,000 persons of general population	Total			I Cultiva- tors of owned land and their de- pendants	II Cultiva- tors of unowned land and their de- pendants	III Cultiva- ting labourers and their depen- dants	IV Non-culti- vating owners of land, agricultural rent recei- vers and their dependants
		Self- supporting persons	Non- earning depen- dants	Earning depen- dants				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
State	549	2,675	6,562	763	4,802	1,295	3,677	226
Trivandrum	514	2,489	6,683	828	5,215	931	3,626	228
Quilon	577	2,502	6,579	919	5,854	747	3,232	167
Kottayam	644	2,611	6,840	549	5,317	1,029	3,489	165
Trichur	471	3,210	6,119	671	2,156	2,822	4,641	381

Distribution of 1,000 agricultural holdings by size of holdings in acres

	Below 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-100	Above 100*
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	29	21
State*	872	73	21	10	7	4	3	2	2	1	3	2
Trivandrum	917	55	13	6	3	2	1	1	1	0	1	0
Quilon	919	53	13	6	3	2	1	1	0	0	1	1
Kottayam	786	120	34	18	13	7	5	4	3	3	4	3
Trichur	803	90	33	17	14	10	6	5	3	3	8	8

*The distribution of agricultural holdings by size has been prepared from Appendices H, I and P. in Report of the Land Policy Committee (Travancore-Cochin) 1949-50.

4.2 Livelihood class I (Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants)

These tables have been prepared from Tables B I and B II in Part II of the Census Report and refer to the four agricultural classes. Columns 2, 3 and 4 give the number of persons (per 10,000 belonging to the respective livelihood class) who are self-supporting, non-earning dependants and earning dependants respectively. Columns 5 to 20 give the distribution of persons according to their secondary means of livelihood. The numbers are proportions of a total of 10,000 persons of the various livelihood classes.

Number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class I in each sub-class and secondary means of livelihood of 10,000 persons of livelihood class I

Name of district	Number per 10,000 of livelihood class I			Number per 10,000 of livelihood class I whose secondary means of livelihood is					
	Self-supporting persons	Non-earning dependants	Earning dependants	Cultivation of owned land		Cultivation of un-owned land		Employment as cultivating labourers	
				Self-supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self-supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self-supporting persons	Earning dependants
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
State	2,240	7,148	612	..	162	58	20	53	88
Trivandrum	2,297	6,961	742	..	233	40	23	67	130
Quilon	2,195	7,102	703	..	161	44	15	48	78
Kettayam	2,197	7,400	403	..	123	71	24	56	71
Trichur	2,405	7,153	442	..	95	135	21	31	75

Number per 10,000 of livelihood class I whose secondary means of livelihood is

	Rent on agricultural land		Production (other than cultivation)		Commerce		Transport		Other services and miscellaneous sources	
	Self-supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self-supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self-supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self-supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self-supporting persons	Earning dependants
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
State	15	14	111	202	106	43	16	12	139	71
Trivandrum	12	24	134	181	84	49	15	16	130	85
Quilon	12	15	127	304	119	47	21	13	140	70
Kottayam	15	6	71	96	96	32	11	7	90	45
Trichur	33	7	85	87	126	40	12	9	284	108

4.3 Livelihood class II (Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants)

Number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class II in each sub-class and secondary means of livelihood of 10,000 persons of livelihood class II

Name of district	Number per 10,000 of Livelihood class II			Number per 10,000 of livelihood class II whose secondary means of livelihood is					
	Self supporting persons	Non-earning dependants	Earning dependants	Cultivation of owned land		Cultivation of unowned land		Employment as cultivating labourers	
				Self-supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self-supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self-supporting persons	Earning dependants
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
State	2,352	6,945	703	184	43	..	120	104	242
Trivandrum	2,235	6,889	876	133	71	..	73	144	392
Quilon	2,117	6,920	963	263	74	..	73	94	205
Kottayam	2,408	7,003	589	251	41	..	202	135	200
Trichur	2,470	6,951	579	142	20	..	125	83	224

Number per 10,000 of livelihood class II whose secondary means of livelihood is

Name of district	Number per 10,000 of livelihood class II whose secondary means of livelihood is									
	Rent on agricultural land		Production (other than cultivation)		Commerce		Transport		Other services and miscellaneous sources	
	Self-supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self-supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self-supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self-supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self-supporting persons	Earning dependants
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
State	5	6	111	189	72	31	20	14	113	58
Trivandrum	3	13	95	191	61	46	24	18	72	72
Quilon	5	15	146	484	87	42	22	20	85	50
Kottayam	5	2	95	89	64	21	15	8	49	26
Trichur	5	1	107	101	72	26	20	13	164	69

4. 4 Livelihood class III (Cultivating labourers and their dependants)

Number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class III in each sub-class and secondary means of livelihood of 10,000 persons of livelihood class III

Name of district	Number per 10,000 of livelihood class III			Number per 10,000 of livelihood class III whose secondary means of livelihood is					
	Self-supporting persons	Non-earning dependants	Earning dependants	Cultivation of owned land		Cultivation of unowned land		Employment as cultivating labourers	
				Self-supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self-supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self-supporting persons	Earning dependants
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
State	3,337	5,659	1,004	138	23	42	7	..	569
Trivandrum	2,776	6,271	953	119	49	30	9	..	525
Quilon	3,123	5,549	1,328	221	26	37	5	..	700
Kottayam	3,286	5,940	774	175	15	58	10	..	511
Trichur	4,062	5,071	867	33	4	46	5	..	504

Number per 10,000 of livelihood class III whose secondary means of livelihood is

Name of district	Number per 10,000 of livelihood class III whose secondary means of livelihood is									
	Rent on agricultural land		Production (other than cultivation)		Commerce		Transport		Other services and miscellaneous sources	
	Self-supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self-supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self-supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self-supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self-supporting persons	Earning dependants
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
State	2	2	108	300	13	27	16	17	71	59
Trivandrum	1	4	60	230	15	61	10	19	24	56
Quilon	3	2	171	512	10	14	21	17	45	52
Kottayam	2	1	84	154	13	23	10	9	31	51
Trichur	1		96	236	15	19	22	22	170	77

4. 5 Livelihood class IV (Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants)

Number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class IV in each sub-class; and secondary means of livelihood of 10,000 persons of livelihood class IV

Name of district.	Number per 10,000 of livelihood class IV			Number per 10,000 of livelihood class IV whose secondary means of livelihood is					
	Self supporting persons	Non-earning dependants	Earning dependants	Cultivation of owned land		Cultivation of un-owned land		Employment as cultivating labourers	
				Self supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self supporting persons	Earning dependants
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
State	3,000	6,617	383	162	43	17	7	8	26
Trivandrum	3,325	6,024	651	91	65	7	12	7	45
Quilon	2,968	6,652	380	223	60	6	5	9	20
Kottayam	2,914	6,805	281	237	42	7	3	15	28
Trichur	2,865	6,866	269	128	17	37	8	6	19

Number per 10,000 livelihood class IV whose secondary means of livelihood is

Name of district.	Number per 10,000 livelihood class IV whose secondary means of livelihood is									
	Rent on agricultural land		Production (other than cultivation)		Commerce		Transport		Other services and miscellaneous sources	
	Self supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self supporting persons	Earning dependants
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
State	..	50	53	70	93	35	6	8	396	144
Trivandrum	..	100	59	146	87	59	8	15	292	209
Quilon	..	46	58	78	75	30	8	9	390	132
Kottayam	..	32	66	50	115	29	4	2	287	95
Trichur	..	32	41	28	99	25	5	4	512	135

4.6 Active and semi-active workers in cultivation

This table has been prepared from Tables B-I and B-II in part II of the Census Report. The livelihood classes included in this table are I, II and III. Active workers are those who have a principal means of livelihood. Semi-active workers consist of all earning dependants and also all self-supporting persons who have a secondary means of livelihood.

Name of district	Total	Principal means of livelihood of self supporting persons	Secondary means of livelihood of self-supporting persons whose principal means of livelihood is other than cultivation	Secondary means of livelihood of earning dependants
1	2	3	4	5
Cultivation				
State	1,722,063	1,327,241	139,405	255,417
Trivandrum	361,856	266,978	30,004	64,874
Quilon	575,921	428,004	61,205	86,712
Kottayam	363,326	294,357	21,834	47,135
Trichur	420,960	337,902	26,362	56,696
Cultivation of owned land				
State	715,588	547,531	103,952	64,105
Trivandrum	178,981	132,537	23,595	22,849
Quilon	302,231	224,250	51,642	26,339
Kottayam	161,501	134,227	16,900	10,374
Trichur	72,875	56,517	11,815	4,543
Cultivation of unowned land				
State	190,009	155,049	18,160	16,800
Trivandrum	28,953	23,029	2,900	3,024
Quilon	34,775	27,588	4,009	3,178
Kottayam	35,464	28,466	2,359	4,639
Trichur	90,817	75,966	8,892	5,959
Employment as cultivating labourers				
State	816,466	624,661	17,293	174,512
Trivandrum	153,922	111,412	3,509	39,001
Quilon	238,915	176,166	5,554	57,195
Kottayam	166,361	131,664	2,575	32,122
Trichur	257,268	205,419	5,655	46,194

4.7 Progress of cultivation during three decades

The table gives cultivated area under four classifications—A (1) average net area sown, A (2) average area sown more than once, A (3) average net area irrigated and A (4) average area irrigated more than once. The figures, furnished by the Registrar-General, have been prepared by the Ministry of Food and Agriculture. Figures for the districts are not available.

The average for each census year is based on figures for five years ending with the previous crop year.

	Average net area sown A(1) in acres				Average area sown more than once A(2) in acres			
	1951	1941	1931	1921	1951	1941	1931	1921
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
State	2,824,729	2,674,634	2,552,848	2,453,972	213,405	84,778	118,653	248,119

	Average net area irrigated A(3) in acres				Average area irrigated more than once A(4) in acres			
	1951	1941	1931	1921	1951	1941	1931	1921
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
State	944,791	1,111,828	1,249,163	1,329,622	184,953	52,557	62,115	215,962

4.8 Components of cultivated area per capita

The values for unirrigated single crop cultivation (U. S. C.), unirrigated double crop cultivation (U. D. C.), irrigated single crop cultivation (I. S. C.) and irrigated double crop cultivation (I. D. C.) in this table have been calculated from the figures for average net area sown [A(1)], average area sown more than once [A(2)], average net area irrigated [A(3)] and average area irrigated more than once [A(4)] of Subsidiary Table 4.7 and the population (P) for each census year. The formula is as follows :—

$$(i) \text{ U. S. C.} = \frac{A(1)+A(4)-A(2)-A(3)}{P} \times 100 \text{ cents}$$

$$(ii) \text{ U. D. C.} = \frac{A(2)-A(4)}{P} \times 100 \text{ cents}$$

$$(iii) \text{ I. S. C.} = \frac{A(3)-A(4)}{P} \times 100 \text{ cents}$$

$$(iv) \text{ I. D. C.} = \frac{A(4)}{P} \times 100 \text{ cents}$$

	Unirrigated single crop cultivation per capita				Unirrigated double crop cultivation per capita			
	(U. S. C.)		(in cents)		(U. D. C.)		(in cents)	
	1951	1941	1931	1921	1951	1941	1931	1921
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
State	20.0	20.4	19.8	21.9	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.6

4.8 Components of cultivated area per capita (concl'd)

	Irrigated single crop cultivation per capita				Irrigated double crop cultivation per capita			
	(I. S. C.)		(in cents)		(I. D. C.)		(in cents)	
	1951	1941	1931	1921	1951	1941	1931	1921
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
State	8.2	14.1	18.8	21.7	2.0	0.7	1.0	4.3

4.9 Land area per capita (1951) and trend of cultivation per capita during three decades

The total land area *per capita* (Col. 2) is calculated from the area figures furnished by the Surveyor-General.

The figures for cultivated and cultivable area have been abstracted from the Report of the Land Policy Committee, Travancore-Cochin (24-9-1949 to 25-10-1950).

The figures for area of cultivation *per capita* (in cents) have been obtained by adding U. S. C. + U. D. C. + I. S. C. + I. D. C.

	Total land area <i>per</i> <i>capita</i> (in cents)	Area culti- vated and cultivable <i>per capita</i> (in cents)	Area of cultivation <i>per capita</i> (in cents)			
			1951	1941	1931	1921
	1	2	3	4	5	6
State	64	33	30	36	40	49

5.1 Non-agricultural classes per 1,000 persons of general population; number in each class and sub-class per 10,000 persons of all non-agricultural classes; and number of employers, employees and independent workers per 10,000 self supporting persons of all non-agricultural classes

This table has been prepared from Tables B I and B II of Part II Census Report. Livelihood classes V, VI, VII, and VIII are treated as non-agricultural and the number of persons in these four classes is given in column 2. Column 3 gives the number of persons belonging to non-agricultural classes per 1,000 persons of the general population. In columns 4 to 10, the number per 10,000 persons in the non-agricultural classes under the various heads are given.

Name of district	Non-agricultural classes—Persons	Non-agricultural classes per 1000 persons of general population	Number per 10,000 persons of all non-agricultural classes							Number per 10,000 self supporting persons of all non-agricultural classes			
			Total			V. Production (other than cultivation)	VI Commerce	VII Transport	VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	Employers	Employees	Independent workers	Others
			Self supporting persons	Non-earning dependants	Earning dependants								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
State	4,190,119	452	3,070	6,170	760	4,693	1,506	755	3,046	283	5,215	3,901	601
Rural	3,070,456	394	3,103	6,036	861	5,205	1,334	710	2,751	216	5,156	4,123	505
Urban	1,119,663	752	2,981	6,537	482	3,286	1,980	880	3,854	474	5,383	3,267	876
Trivandrum	1,047,572	486	2,736	6,497	767	4,856	1,417	501	3,226	407	4,701	4,301	591
Rural	650,653	399	2,729	6,426	845	5,658	1,241	447	2,654	354	4,499	4,725	422
Urban	396,919	759	2,746	6,614	640	3,540	1,706	589	4,165	493	5,029	3,612	866
Quilon	1,281,632	423	3,057	6,009	934	4,952	1,639	819	2,590	296	5,012	4,303	389
Rural	989,861	378	3,104	5,843	1,053	5,309	1,506	790	2,395	252	4,848	4,573	327
Urban	291,771	716	2,898	6,571	531	3,741	2,090	915	3,254	453	5,610	3,324	613
Kottayam	635,030	356	3,299	5,946	755	5,124	1,445	573	2,858	191	6,130	3,194	485
Rural	504,107	317	3,337	5,795	868	5,756	1,218	448	2,578	122	6,391	3,165	322
Urban	130,923	682	3,154	6,528	318	2,688	2,319	1,055	3,938	471	5,065	3,310	1,154
Trichur	1,225,885	529	3,252	6,175	573	4,059	1,476	1,000	3,465	231	5,301	3,590	878
Rural	925,835	475	3,237	6,100	663	4,478	1,278	950	3,294	151	5,166	3,844	839
Urban	300,050	820	3,297	6,407	296	2,768	2,087	1,155	3,990	474	5,710	2,821	995

5.2 to 5.5 Non-agricultural classes

These tables are prepared from Tables B I (Livelihood classes and sub-classes) B II (Secondary means of livelihood) and B III (Employers, employees and independent workers) of Part II of the Census Report.

These four tables relate to the non-agricultural classes—classes V, VI, VII and VIII. Columns 3 to 8 in each table give the numbers per 10,000 persons belonging to the particular livelihood class whose dependency and economic status are specified in each column.

Columns 9 to 24 give the numbers per 10,000 persons belonging to the particular livelihood class, who have a secondary means of livelihood. Numbers of self-supporting persons and earning dependants are separately given.

5.2 Livelihood class V (Production other than cultivation)

Number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class V in each sub-class; number per 10,000 self supporting persons of livelihood class V who are employers, employees and independent workers; and secondary means of livelihood of 10,000 persons of livelihood class V

Name of district	Class V- Production other than cultivation- Persons	Number per 10,000 of livelihood class V			Number per 10,000 self supporting persons of livelihood class V		
		Self sup- porting persons	Non earning dependants	Earning depen- dants	Employers	Employees	Independ- ent workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
State	1,966,244	3,214	5,821	965	226	5,493	4,281
<i>Rural</i>	1,598,302	3,287	5,686	1,027	204	5,564	4,232
<i>Urban</i>	367,942	2,898	6,407	695	335	5,143	4,522
Trivandrum	508,619	2,780	6,247	973	403	4,484	5,113
Quilon	634,650	3,357	5,559	1,084	239	5,394	4,367
Kottayam	325,355	3,454	5,495	1,051	88	7,016	2,896
Trichur	497,620	3,318	5,932	750	151	5,449	4,400

Number per 10,000 of livelihood class V whose secondary means of livelihood is

	Cultivation of owned land		Cultivation of unowned land		Employment as cultivating labourers		Rent on agri- cultural land	
	Self sup- porting persons	Earning depen- dants	Self sup- porting persons	Earning depen- dants	Self sup- porting persons	Earning depen- dants	Self sup- porting persons	Earning depen- dants
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
State	201	26	40	6	58	81	13	4
<i>Rural</i>	231	29	46	7	67	92	12	5
<i>Urban</i>	71	12	11	1	16	35	18	4
Trivandrum	193	39	29	4	50	65	10	3
Quilon	329	35	29	3	63	60	12	3
Kottayam	184	16	36	6	49	86	27	1
Trichur	60	7	67	12	64	121	8	10

Number per 10,000 of livelihood class V whose secondary means of livelihood is

	Production (other than cultivation)		Commerce		Transport		Other services and miscellaneous sources	
	Self sup- porting persons	Earning depen- dants	Self sup- porting persons	Earning depen- dants	Self sup- porting persons	Earning depen- dants	Self sup- porting persons	Earning depen- dants
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
State	66	776	10	18	8	17	53	37
<i>Rural</i>	73	828	10	15	9	18	58	34
<i>Urban</i>	35	547	12	29	4	14	35	53
Trivandrum	43	768	12	27	3	13	21	54
Quilon	94	921	9	15	11	19	56	28
Kottayam	60	892	10	12	6	11	23	29
Trichur	58	524	11	16	11	23	104	38

5.3. Livelihood class VI (Commerce)

Number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class VI in each sub-class; number per 10,000 self supporting persons of livelihood class VI who are employers, employees and independent workers; secondary means of livelihood of 10,000 persons of livelihood class VI

Name of district	Class VI Commerce— Persons	Number per 10,000 of livelihood class VI			Number per 10,000 self supporting persons of livelihood class VI		
		Self sup- porting persons	Non earning dependants	Earning depen- dants	Employers	Employees	Indepen- dent workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
State	631,243	2,485	6,948	567	789	2,285	6,926
<i>Rural</i>	409,579	2,491	4,842	667	557	1,691	7,752
<i>Urban</i>	221,664	2,474	7,144	381	1,222	3,389	5,389
Trivandrum	148,488	2,547	6,852	601	885	1,912	7,203
Quilon	210,043	2,384	6,868	748	715	1,960	7,325
Kottayam	91,775	2,460	7,144	396	759	2,268	6,973
Trichur	180,937	2,563	7,021	416	806	2,948	6,246

Number per 10,000 of livelihood class VI whose

	Cultivation of owned land		Cultivation of un- owned land		Employment as culti- vating labourers		Rent on agricul- tural land	
	Self sup- porting persons	Earning depen- dants	Self sup- porting persons	Earning depen- dants	Self sup- porting persons	Earning depen- dants	Self sup- porting persons	Earning depen- dants
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
State	332	52	55	8	22	61	34	9
<i>Rural</i>	433	69	76	12	31	82	18	6
<i>Urban</i>	145	22	17	2	7	20	64	16
Trivandrum	246	78	30	12	19	58	42	20
Quilon	514	71	45	5	22	46	24	7
Kottayam	448	43	48	8	28	63	39	8
Trichur	132	14	91	10	23	79	36	4

secondary means of livelihood is

	Production (other than cultivation)		Commerce		Transport		Other services and miscellaneous sources	
	Self sup- porting persons	Earning depen- dants	Self sup- porting persons	Earning depen- dants	Self sup- porting persons	Earning depen- dants	Self sup- porting persons	Earning depen- dants
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
State	35	269	25	95	6	20	56	53
<i>Rural</i>	42	346	24	83	7	21	58	48
<i>Urban</i>	21	125	25	118	4	17	53	62
Trivandrum	42	194	28	148	7	22	37	69
Quilon	40	459	20	87	6	23	43	50
Kottayam	25	143	24	79	6	13	40	40
Trichur	28	172	27	70	6	17	95	50

5.4 Livelihood class VII (Transport)

Number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class VII in each sub-class, number per 10,000 self supporting persons of livelihood class VII who are employers, employees and independent workers; and secondary means of livelihood of 10,000 persons of livelihood Class VII

Name of district	Class VII Transport Persons	Number per 10,000 of livelihood class VII			Number per 10,000 self supporting persons of livelihood class VII		
		Self supporting persons	Non-earning dependants	Earning dependants	Employers	Employees	Independent workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
State	316,438	2,805	6,340	855	94	6,936	2,970
<i>Rural</i>	217,878	2,802	6,153	1,044	74	6,911	3,015
<i>Urban</i>	98,560	2,810	6,754	436	137	6,990	2,873
Trivandrum	52,498	2,702	6,681	617	290	6,986	2,864
Quilon	104,931	2,770	5,973	1,257	117	6,428	3,455
Kottayam	36,406	2,734	6,662	604	115	6,742	3,143
Trichur	122,603	2,899	6,413	688	46	7,386	2,568

Number per 10,000 of livelihood class VII whose

	Cultivation of owned land		Cultivation of unowned land		Employment as cultivating labourers	
	Self supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self supporting persons	Earning dependants
	9	10	11	12	13	14
State	157	31	35	5	50	98
<i>Rural</i>	202	39	46	7	68	121
<i>Urban</i>	59	12	11	2	11	46
Trivandrum	158	66	31	4	36	90
Quilon	274	44	26	4	57	89
Kottayam	215	22	34	6	60	105
Trichur	39	7	46	7	47	106

secondary means of livelihood is

	Rent on agricultural land		Production other than cultivation		Commerce		Transport		Other services and miscellaneous sources	
	Self supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self supporting persons	Earning dependants	Self supporting persons	Earning dependants
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
State	11	5	55	553	9	30	16	83	52	51
<i>Rural</i>	7	4	73	714	10	25	20	90	61	44
<i>Urban</i>	21	6	15	198	7	40	7	68	33	65
Trivandrum	23	11	31	237	12	58	6	92	15	59
Quilon	9	4	90	943	11	27	14	103	44	44
Kottayam	17	10	52	335	10	21	17	63	24	41
Trichur	6	1	35	420	7	23	22	69	84	55

5.5 Livelihood class VIII (Other services and miscellaneous sources)

Number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class VIII in each sub-class; number per 10,000 self supporting persons of livelihood class VIII who are employers, employees and independent workers and secondary means of livelihood of 10,000 persons of livelihood class VIII

Name of district	Class VIII Other services and miscel- laneous sources- Persons	Number per 10,000 of livelihood class VIII			Number per 10,000 self supporting persons of livelihood class VIII			
		Self sup- porting persons	Non-ear- ning de- pendants	Earning depen- dants	Emplo- yers	Emplo- yees	Indepen- dent workers	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
State	1,276,194	3,205	6,281	514	219	5,534	2,357	1,890
<i>Rural</i>	844,697	3,130	6,278	592	143	5,274	2,764	1,819
<i>Urban</i>	431,497	3,351	6,287	362	359	6,008	1,612	2,021
Trivandrum	337,967	2,756	6,690	554	258	5,815	2,108	1,819
Quilon	332,008	3,000	6,335	665	258	5,316	2,898	1,528
Kottayam	181,494	3,560	6,005	435	182	5,846	2,398	1,574
Trichur	424,725	3,569	6,032	399	186	5,371	2,136	2,307

Number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class VIII whose secondary means of livelihood is

	Cultivation of owned land		Cultivation of unowned land		Employment as culti- vating labourers		Rent on agricultural land	
	Self sup- porting persons	Earning dependants	Self sup- porting persons	Earning dependants	Self sup- porting persons	Earning dependants	Self sup- porting persons	Earning dependants
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
State	287	59	44	7	23	57	55	16
<i>Rural</i>	362	74	59	10	31	74	35	11
<i>Urban</i>	140	30	13	2	6	22	95	27
Trivandrum	269	89	24	5	14	47	74	32
Quilon	496	93	28	4	14	38	46	16
Kottayam	308	40	33	8	26	61	46	10
Trichur	128	17	76	12	34	77	51	7

Number per 10,000 persons of livelihood class whose secondary means of livelihood is

	Production (other than cultivation)		Commerce		Transport		Other services and miscellaneous sources	
	Self sup- porting persons	Earning dependants	Self sup- porting persons	Earning dependants	Self sup- porting persons	Earning dependants	Self sup- porting persons	Earning depen- dants
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
State	36	168	11	25	4	12	82	170
<i>Rural</i>	45	213	12	22	5	11	83	177
<i>Urban</i>	17	80	10	32	2	12	79	156
Trivandrum	29	123	9	36	2	12	49	210
Quilon	50	291	9	23	3	11	57	190
Kottayam	28	134	10	26	9	7	107	149
Trichur	33	123	14	18	5	13	117	132

**5.6 Comparison of the classification of the population by livelihood classes
at the 1951 and 1931 censuses**

This table has been prepared from Tables B I (Livelihood classes and sub-classes) and B II (Secondary Means of livelihood) in Part II of the Census Report, 1951 and Tables X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood, Part I—of the Census of India, 1931, volume XXVIII, Travancore Part II Tables and of the Census of India, 1931, volume XXI, Cochin.

There are two important points of difference between the occupational tables of 1931 and 1951.

(1) At the 1931 census, persons following an occupation or means of livelihood have been classified in Table X under three heads—(i) those having that as principal occupation (ii) those engaged in that as working dependants and (iii) those having that as subsidiary occupation. This classification will therefore give under each occupation, the number of persons who are self-supporting (principal occupation), the number of earning dependants in that occupation and the number of self-supporting persons who have that particular occupation as a secondary means of livelihood. Thus under each occupation, even though the numbers in the three heads are mutually exclusive, the numbers when all the occupations are taken together are not mutually exclusive.

At the 1951 census, persons have been classified as self-supporting, non-earning dependants and earning dependants. The persons classified under each livelihood class are those who have that means of livelihood as their principal means, and their dependants—both earning and non-earning. Thus the earning dependants here may obtain their income from any one of the eight occupations. The numbers here are therefore mutually exclusive.

Thus the figures for the two censuses are not strictly comparable.

(2) At the 1931 census, occupations are divided into 4 classes, 12 sub-classes, 55 orders and 195 groups. (Table X). At the 1951 census, there are 8 livelihood classes—4 agricultural and 4 non-agricultural. The non-agricultural classes have been further divided into 10 divisions, 88 sub-divisions and 211 groups.

The following statement gives the group-numbers of the 1931 census comprised in each of the 8 livelihood classes of the 1951 census.

<i>Livelihood class of 1951 census</i>	<i>Corresponding group numbers of 1931 census</i>
I	5, 10, 13, 16
II	6, 8
III	7
IV	1
V	2, 3, 9, 11, 14, 15, 17 to 84, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 188, 190
VI	115 to 126, 128 to 141, 145 to 152, 189
VII	102, 103, 107 to 112, 142, 143, 144
VIII	4, 85, 86, 87, 94, 100, 104, 105, 106, 113, 114, 127, 153 to 187, 191, 192, 193, 195

The persons under the group numbers of 1931 census have been re-classified (according to the above statement) into the 8 livelihood classes of 1951 census. The figures in columns 12, 13 and 14 (under 1931) are the totals in the re-classified classes corresponding to the column heads in Table X of the Census Report, 1931.

Column 2 gives the numbers per 10,000 of the general population belonging to the various livelihood classes. The break-up of the numbers in column 2 according to dependency status is given in columns, 3, 4 and 5.

Column 6 is the sum of the numbers in columns 7 and 8.

Columns 7 and 8 give the numbers corresponding to those in columns 12 and 14 when the total population of 1931 is reduced to 10,000.

5.6 Comparison of the classification of population by

Classification

Number per 10,000 of the general population							
Livelihood classes	1951 Census				1931 Census		
	Total classified population	Self-supporting persons	Non-earning dependants	Earning dependants	Total classified population	Earners	Working dependants
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants	2,634	590	1,883	161	862	743	119
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned and their dependants	710	167	493	50	164	142	22
III Cultivating labourers and their dependants	2,016	673	1,141	202	604	556	48
IV Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants	124	37	82	5	40	39	1
V Production other than cultivation	2,118	681	1,233	204	894	753	141
VI Commerce	681	169	473	39	308	288	20
VII Transport	341	96	216	29	64	61	3
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,376	441	864	71	1,860	505	1,355
All	10,000	2,854	6,385	761	4,796	3,087	1,709

livelihood classes at the 1951 and 1931 Censuses

of population

Active and semi-active workers						Livelihood classes
1951 Census			1931 Census			
Self-supporting persons	Secondary means of livelihood of self-supporting persons	Secondary means of livelihood of earning dependants	Principal earners	Subsidiary of principal earners	Working dependants	
9	10	11	12	13	14	
547,531	142,006	64,105	468,372	227,603	75,032	I
155,049	40,333	16,800	89,491	27,545	14,090	II
624,661	37,092	174,512	349,981	32,001	30,425	III
34,480	16,300	8,425	24,524	6,478	398	IV
631,961	76,720	327,310	474,724	49,900	88,833	V
156,850	39,338	31,739	181,335	27,721	12,558	VI
88,749	11,519	15,863	38,076	5,920	2,002	VII
408,973	85,510	67,898	318,449	215,544	853,853	VIII
2,648,254	448,818	706,682	1,944,952	592,712	1,077,191	All

5.7 Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons of all industries and services in the State

Industries and services have been classified under 10 divisions and the table gives the numbers under each Division per 10,000 of self-supporting persons in industries and services. The table has been prepared from Table B III—Employers, Employees and Independent workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—of Part II of the Census Report.

Name of district	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
	No. of self-supporting persons in all industries and services	Primary industries not elsewhere specified	Mining and quarrying	Processing and manufacture of foodstuffs, textiles, leather and products thereof	Processing and manufacture of chemicals and products thereof	Processing and manufacture not elsewhere specified	Construction and utilities	Commerce	Transport, storage and communications	Health, education and public administration	Services not elsewhere specified
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
State	1,209,218	1,437	105	2,326	319	1,039	420	1,297	771	765	1,521
<i>Rural</i>	904,694	1,663	130	2,580	316	1,118	402	1,128	699	621	1,343
<i>Urban</i>	304,524	766	31	1,572	330	803	473	1,801	981	1,194	2,049
Trivandrum	269,625	1,385	81	2,706	196	877	433	1,403	575	1,058	1,286
Quilon	376,586	1,118	69	3,216	338	917	275	1,329	804	645	1,289
Kottayam	199,342	3,245	130	935	321	1,006	500	1,133	535	600	1,595
Trichur	363,665	816	145	1,885	391	1,303	517	1,275	1,010	764	1,894

5·8 to 5·17. Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the State, engaged in primary industries not elsewhere specified (by sub-divisions)

These tables relate to the ten Divisions under Industries and Services. Each Division has been subdivided into a number of sub-divisions. Column 2 of each table gives the number of self-supporting persons in the Division and column 3 shows its proportion per 10,000 persons in industries and services. Column 4 onwards in each table give the proportions in the sub-divisions per 10,000 persons in the Division.

		0	0·1	0·2	0·3	0·4	0·5	0·6
Name of district	Number of self-supporting persons in Division 0	Total of Division 0 (proportion)	Stock raising	Rearing of small animals and insects	Plantation industries	Forestry and collection of products not elsewhere specified	Hunting (including trapping and game propagation)	Fishing
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
State	173,800	1,437	447	79	4,254	679	5	4,536
Rural	150,478	1,663	457	87	4,764	649	5	4,038
Urban	23,322	766	382	29	966	872	3	7,748
Trivandrum	37,345	1,385	347	11	1,141	588	1	7,912
Quilon	42,091	1,118	487	173	2,001	591	2	6,746
Kottayam	64,682	3,245	217	39	8,707	349	8	680
Trichur	29,682	816	1,016	117	1,667	1,636	7	5,557

5.9 Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the State, engaged in mining and quarrying (by sub-divisions)

	1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	
Name of district	Number of self supporting persons in Division 1	Total of Division 1 (Proportion)	Non-metallic mining and quarrying not otherwise classified	Coal mining	Iron ore mining	Metal mining except iron ore mining	Crude petroleum and natural gas	Stone-quarrying clay and sand pits	Mica	Salt, saltpetre and saline substances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
State	12,680	105	106	..	..	600	8	8,516	5	765
<i>Rural</i>	11,751	130	114	..	..	628	4	8,453	3	798
<i>Urban</i>	929	30	..	..	..	248	64	9,311	22	355
Trivandrum	2,191	81	23	..	..	214	18	5,386	..	4,359
Quilon	2,615	69	..	..	..	4	23	9,969	..	4
Kottayam	2,600	130	..	..	..	..	..	9,988	8	4
Trichur	5,274	145	245	..	..	1,352	..	8,369	8	26

5.10 Territorial distribution of 10,000 self supporting persons in the State, engaged in processing and manufacture—foodstuffs, textiles, leather and products thereof (by sub-divisions)

	2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	
Name of district	Number of self supporting persons in Division 2	Total of Division 2 (Proportion)	Food industries otherwise unclassified	Grains and pulses	Vegetable oil and dairy products	Sugar industries	Beverages	Tobacco	Cotton textiles	Wearing apparel (except footwear) and made up textile goods	Textile industries otherwise unclassified	Leather, leather products and foot-wear
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
State	281,262	2,326	1,009	375	500	329	909	579	1,220	542	4,481	56
<i>Rural</i>	233,382	2,580	1,057	331	392	369	1,012	523	1,094	455	4,733	34
<i>Urban</i>	47,880	1,572	779	593	1,025	132	407	854	1,831	963	3,250	166
Trivandrum	72,975	2,706	319	669	383	1,132	1,447	456	2,136	484	2,946	28
Quilon	121,109	3,216	1,522	202	386	44	261	535	615	419	5,992	24
Kottayam	18,636	935	1,156	640	518	94	2,470	1,225	312	1,125	2,333	127
Trichur	68,542	1,885	800	298	821	41	1,056	613	1,559	661	4,027	124

5.11 Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the State, engaged in processing and manufacture—metals, chemicals and products thereof (by sub-divisions)

Name of district	Number of self-supporting persons in Division 3	3	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8
		Total of Division 3 (Proportion)	Manufacture of metal products otherwise unclassified	Iron and steel (basic manufacture)	Non-ferrous metals (basic manufacture)	Transport equipment	Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies	Machinery (other than electrical machinery) including engineering workshops	Basic industrial chemicals, fertiliser and power alcohol	Medical and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of chemical products otherwise unclassified
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
State	38,610	319	6,077	85	636	1,394	119	460	595	122	512
<i>Rural</i>	28,566	316	6,336	114	833	1,050	43	372	725	141	386
<i>Urban</i>	10,044	330	5,341	1	76	2,372	334	709	224	69	874
Trivandrum	5,276	196	6,836	2	237	1,833	76	546	19	80	371
Quilon	12,721	338	5,679	35	1,681	1,600	152	236	81	73	463
Kottayam	6,400	321	8,054	..	..	795	44	638	133	153	183
Trichur	14,213	391	5,262	197	136	1,316	139	548	1,476	168	758

5.12 Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the State, engaged in processing and manufacture—not elsewhere specified (by sub-divisions)

Name of district	Number of self-supporting persons in Division 4	4	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9
		Total of Division 4 (Proportion)	Manufacturing industries otherwise unclassified	Products of petroleum and coal	Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products	Cement, cement pipes and other cement products	Non-metallic mineral products	Rubber products	Wood and wood products other than furniture and fixtures	Furniture and fixtures	Paper and paper products	Printing and allied industries
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
State	125,609	1,039	1,578	7	653	73	673	278	6,178	122	82	356
<i>Rural</i>	<i>101,160</i>	<i>1,118</i>	<i>1,170</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>691</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>749</i>	<i>286</i>	<i>6,628</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>201</i>
<i>Urban</i>	<i>24,449</i>	<i>803</i>	<i>3,267</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>494</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>360</i>	<i>243</i>	<i>4,314</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>998</i>
Trivandrum	23,640	877	1,907	..	205	2	694	86	6,503	80	3	520
Quilon	34,522	917	1,890	13	817	5	487	92	5,812	248	289	357
Kottayam	20,047	1,006	1,642	..	85	398	673	234	6,534	77	4	353
Trichur	47,400	1,303	1,160	9	1,007	20	799	526	6,130	71	3	275

5.13 Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the State, engaged in construction and utilities (by sub-divisions)

Name of district	Number of self-supporting persons in Divisions 5	5	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7
		Total of Division 5 (Proportion)	Construction and maintenance of works otherwise unclassified	Construction and maintenance—buildings	Construction and maintenance—roads, bridges and other transport works	Construction and maintenance—telegraph and telephone lines	Construction and maintenance—operations irrigation and other agricultural works	Works and services—electric power and gas supply	Works and services—domestic and industrial water supply	Sanitary works and services including scavengers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
State	50,786	420	514	6,050	880	15	809	547	173	1,012
<i>Rural</i>	36,386	402	427	6,398	942	9	1,029	442	155	598
<i>Urban</i>	14,400	473	731	5,172	722	32	252	814	219	2,058
Trivandrum	11,670	433	1,050	6,196	488	26	144	565	260	1,271
Quilon	10,358	275	804	6,394	1,165	23	230	493	37	854
Kottayam	9,971	500	8	5,869	1,173	5	1,112	582	403	848
Trichur	18,787	517	289	5,865	810	10	1,380	548	72	1,026

5.14 Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the State, engaged in commerce (by sub-divisions)

Name of district	Number of self-supporting persons in Division 6	6	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8
		Total of Division 6 (Proportion)	Retail trade otherwise unclassified.	Retail trade in foodstuffs (including beverages and narcotics)	Retail trade in fuel (including petrol)	Retail trade in textile and leather goods	Wholesale trade in foodstuffs	Wholesale trade in commodities other than foodstuffs	Real estate	Insurance	Money lending, banking and other financial business
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
State	156,850	1,297	3,304	4,562	290	627	167	566	..	19	465
<i>Rural</i>	102,007	1,128	3,126	5,018	278	591	146	543	..	8	290
<i>Urban</i>	54,843	1,801	3,636	3,713	312	693	205	609	1	39	792
Trivandrum	37,821	1,403	2,827	5,812	301	651	69	77	2	25	236
Quilon	50,070	1,329	3,227	4,126	318	916	170	798	..	17	428
Kottayam	22,578	1,133	4,268	4,425	128	437	172	107	..	8	455
Trichur	46,381	1,275	3,309	4,079	329	387	240	938	..	20	698

5.15 Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the State, engaged in transport, storage and communications (by sub-divisions)

Name of district	Number of self-supporting persons in Division 7	7	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9
		Total of Division 7 (Proportion)	Transport and communications otherwise unclassified and incidental services	Transport by road	Transport by water	Transport by air	Railway transport	Storage and warehousing	Postal services	Telegraph services	Telephone services	Wireless services
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
State	93,163	771	92	6,626	2,542	4	262	11	363	12	72	16
<i>Rural</i>	63,285	699	82	6,326	3,007	4	229	5	306	4	29	8
<i>Urban</i>	29,878	981	113	7,262	1,558	4	331	23	485	28	164	32
Trivandrum	15,496	575	280	8,009	642	17	207	23	578	26	165	53
Quilon	30,281	804	62	5,083	4,195	2	259	8	327	7	47	10
Kottayam	10,665	533	23	7,340	1,918	1	54	..	554	1	104	5
Trichur	36,721	1,010	58	7,108	2,162	2	348	10	247	13	44	8

5.16 Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the State, engaged in health, education and public administration (by sub-divisions)

Name of district	Number of self-supporting persons in Division 8	8	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9
		Total of Division 8 (Proportion)	Medical and other health services	Educational services and research	Police (other than village watchmen)	Village officers and servants including village watchmen)	Employees of municipalities and local boards (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division)	Employees of State Governments (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division)	Employees of the Union Government (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division)	Employees of non-Indian Governments
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
State	92,548	765	1,846	3,913	727	95	167	2,673	575	4
<i>Rural</i>	56,171	621	2,041	4,428	462	124	67	2,374	501	3
<i>Urban</i>	36,377	1,194	1,544	3,118	1,137	50	322	3,135	690	4
Trivandrum	28,523	1,058	1,473	3,131	1,076	25	221	3,309	761	4
Quilon	24,289	645	2,046	4,805	588	36	119	2,035	364	7
Kottayam	11,968	600	2,383	4,765	674	34	101	1,364	678	1
Trichur	27,768	764	1,822	3,563	514	243	183	3,144	525	1

5.1. Territorial distribution of 10,000 self-supporting persons in the State, engaged in services not elsewhere specified (by sub-divisions)

Name of district	Number of self-supporting persons in Division 9	9	9'0	9'1	9'2	9'3	9'4	9'5	9'6	9'7	9'8
		Total of Division 9 (Proportion)	Services otherwise unclassified	Domestic services (but not including services rendered by members of family households to one another)	Barbers and beauty shops	Laundries and laundry services	Hotels, restaurants and eating houses	Recreation services	Legal and business services	Arts, letters and journalism	Religious, charitable and welfare services
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
State	183,910	1,521	651	3,023	820	1,167	2,671	302	462	50	854
<i>Rural</i>	121,508	1,343	640	2,619	963	1,427	2,783	273	319	32	944
<i>Urban</i>	62,402	2,049	672	3,808	542	661	2,452	358	742	86	679
Trivandrum	34,688	1,286	771	1,980	1,119	1,196	2,908	278	587	71	1,090
Quilon	48,530	1,289	414	2,569	1,069	1,234	3,180	269	423	48	794
Kottayam	31,795	1,595	430	2,994	783	1,310	2,231	392	603	67	1,190
Trichur	68,897	1,894	859	3,880	511	1,040	2,395	296	362	33	624

6. 1. Persons per 1,000 houses and houses per 100 square miles and comparison with past censuses

This table has been prepared from Table A I given in Part II of the Census Report and the corresponding tables of the previous censuses.

Name of district	General population Persons per 1,000 houses				Rural population Persons per 1,000 houses			
	1951	1941	1931	1921	1951	1941	1931	1921
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
State	5,976	5,592	5,539	5,303	5,881	5,541	5,478	5,261
Trivandrum	5,928	5,527	5,610	5,370	5,797	5,508	5,550	5,338
Quilon	5,697	5,350	5,359	5,201	5,623	5,312	5,317	5,169
Kottayam	6,233	5,818	5,500	5,172	6,190	5,788	5,454	5,132
Trichur	6,221	5,814	5,753	5,467	6,080	5,701	5,667	5,412

Name of district	Urban population Persons per 1,000 houses				Houses per 100 square miles			
	1951	1941	1931	1921	1951	1941	1931	1921
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
State	6,527	5,963	6,031	5,686	16,985	14,655	12,440	10,280
Trivandrum	6,377	5,613	5,940	5,554	24,358	20,460	17,131	14,432
Quilon	6,225	5,714	5,781	5,561	19,460	16,721	14,122	11,610
Kottayam	6,614	6,231	6,148	5,765	9,688	8,509	7,298	5,643
Trichur	7,101	6,503	6,317	5,959	18,913	16,614	14,268	12,249

6. 2. Number of households per 1,000 houses and distribution by size of 1,000 sample households of rural and urban population

Tables A I (Area, Houses and Population) and C I (Households, Size and Composition) given in Part II of the Census-Report have been used in preparing this table.

Name of district	Households per 1,000 houses	Household population			Small—3 or less members		Medium—4—5 members		Large—7—9 members		Very large—10 or more members	
		Persons	Males	Females	Number	Persons	Number	Persons	Number	Persons	Number	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
State	1,074	5,564	2,733	2,771	228	539	462	2,300	242	1,878	69	787
Rural	1,066	5,473	2,714	2,759	226	537	468	2,329	242	1,875	64	732
Urban	1,125	5,675	2,836	2,839	235	549	430	2,145	242	1,889	93	1,091
Trivandrum	1,133	5,156	2,565	2,591	278	656	452	2,234	219	1,700	51	566
Rural	1,121	5,124	2,552	2,572	278	656	457	2,254	218	1,691	47	523
Urban	1,173	5,262	2,609	2,653	280	655	436	2,171	223	1,729	61	707
Quilon	1,028	5,519	2,758	2,761	214	515	477	2,380	243	1,880	66	744
Rural	1,021	5,487	2,737	2,750	214	516	481	2,405	244	1,883	61	683
Urban	1,075	5,741	2,898	2,843	219	507	443	2,215	239	1,862	99	1,157
Kottayam	1,108	5,509	2,773	2,736	226	526	458	2,293	249	1,935	67	755
Rural	1,110	5,462	2,746	2,716	228	531	463	2,313	247	1,916	62	702
Urban	1,096	5,924	3,014	2,910	209	489	415	2,101	269	2,108	107	1,226
Trichur	1,058	5,855	2,845	3,011	193	458	452	2,267	260	2,017	95	1,113
Rural	1,046	5,803	2,809	2,994	192	458	461	2,307	259	2,008	88	1,030
Urban	1,132	6,157	3,047	3,110	194	454	409	2,042	265	2,072	132	1,589

6. 3. Family composition of 1,000 households of the general population

This table has been prepared from Table C I (Households, size and composition) of Part II of the Census Report.

Name of district	Sample households Population			Heads of house- holds and their wives		Sons of heads of house- holds	Daughters of heads of house- holds	Other male relations to heads of households	Other female relations to heads of households
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
State	5,504	2,733	2,771	863	868	1,350	1,159	469	706
<i>Rural</i>	5,473	2,714	2,759	864	871	1,360	1,164	450	696
<i>Urban</i>	5,675	2,836	2,839	861	854	1,294	1,132	572	765
Trivandrum	5,156	2,565	2,591	838	887	1,314	1,147	373	521
<i>Rural</i>	5,124	2,552	2,572	835	897	1,336	1,158	349	496
<i>Urban</i>	5,262	2,609	2,653	845	857	1,239	1,114	453	603
Quilon	5,519	2,758	2,761	868	867	1,350	1,145	498	715
<i>Rural</i>	5,487	2,737	2,750	866	870	1,357	1,153	478	698
<i>Urban</i>	5,741	2,898	2,843	880	847	1,298	1,094	632	832
Kottayam	5,509	2,773	2,736	909	851	1,376	1,152	428	697
<i>Rural</i>	5,462	2,746	2,716	911	851	1,372	1,146	413	688
<i>Urban</i>	5,924	3,014	2,910	886	845	1,409	1,206	564	777
Trichur	5,855	2,845	3,011	846	863	1,369	1,198	565	901
<i>Rural</i>	5,803	2,809	2,994	846	863	1,377	1,203	541	892
<i>Urban</i>	6,157	3,047	3,110	850	864	1,320	1,166	707	951

6. 4. Females per 1,000 males (general, rural and urban population) and comparison with previous censuses

This has been prepared from Table A I—(Area, houses and population) of Part II of the Census Report and Table I of the previous Reports.

Name of district	General Population				Rural Population				Urban Population			
	1951	1941	1931	1921	1951	1941	1931	1921	1951	1941	1931	1921
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
State	1,008	1,002	997	982	1,014	1,007	1,002	985	981	974	962	953
Trivandrum	998	1,007	999	981	1,000	1,010	1,001	983	994	993	990	974
Quilon	1,007	1,003	996	979	1,012	1,008	1,001	983	972	959	944	940
Kottayam	977	956	948	939	981	957	952	941	948	936	906	912
Trichur	1,046	1,035	1,036	1,016	1,056	1,046	1,047	1,023	992	980	972	960

6.5. Females per 1,000 males in agricultural classes and sub-classes

This has been prepared from Table B I (Livelihood classes and sub-classes) in Part II of the Census Report.

Name of district 1	Total 2	Self-supporting persons 3	Non-earning dependants 4	Earning dependants 5
All agricultural classes				
State	1,020	314	1,517	1,470
Trivandrum	990	261	1,537	983
Quilon	1,010	265	1,459	1,848
Kottayam	998	235	1,579	1,313
Trichur	1,092	524	1,527	1,672
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants				
State	1,020	237	1,531	941
Trivandrum	1,003	297	1,490	744
Quilon	1,022	231	1,495	1,220
Kottayam	1,011	152	1,620	676
Trichur	1,083	359	1,558	882
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants				
State	982	160	1,594	1,063
Trivandrum	913	78	1,600	733
Quilon	948	67	1,505	1,500
Kottayam	958	108	1,658	983
Trichur	1,031	252	1,608	1,040
III Cultivating labourers and their dependants				
State	1,017	411	1,463	2,400
Trivandrum	968	216	1,601	1,456
Quilon	988	327	1,361	3,078
Kottayam	983	352	1,483	2,513
Trichur	1,123	698	1,448	2,502
IV Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants				
State	1,308	1,015	1,507	870
Trivandrum	1,470	1,623	1,492	794
Quilon	1,338	1,008	1,551	977
Kottayam	1,186	706	1,498	942
Trichur	1,256	871	1,491	852

6.6. Females per 1,000 males in non-agricultural classes and sub-classes

This table has been prepared from Table B I (Livelihood Classes and sub-classes) in Part II of the Census Report.

Name of district	Total	Self supporting persons	Non-earning dependants	Earning dependants
1	2	3	4	5
Non-agricultural classes				
State	995	294	1,597	1,660
Trivandrum	1,007	268	1,621	1,225
Quilon	1,002	317	1,504	2,430
Kottayam	939	275	1,576	1,900
Trichur	1,006	303	1,689	1,969
V Production other than cultivation				
State	1,015	346	1,578	2,053
Trivandrum	1,014	288	1,611	1,344
Quilon	1,067	457	1,489	2,639
Kottayam	945	320	1,508	2,147
Trichur	999	285	1,705	2,309
VI Commerce				
State	931	86	1,631	1,284
Trivandrum	1,024	226	1,706	805
Quilon	887	350	1,513	1,834
Kottayam	897	35	1,649	1,009
Trichur	929	68	1,704	1,233
VII Transport				
State	895	58	1,659	2,557
Trivandrum	927	133	1,666	1,070
Quilon	858	22	1,505	3,361
Kottayam	866	19	1,687	2,086
Trichur	924	72	1,783	2,656
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources				
State	1,022	382	1,591	1,541
Trivandrum	1,003	278	1,591	1,189
Quilon	1,008	337	1,522	1,966
Kottayam	967	355	1,627	1,513
Trichur	1,074	503	1,635	1,531

6.7. Marital status of 1,000 of each sex of general population and comparison with previous censuses

This table has been prepared from Table C III (Age and Civil Condition) in Part II of the Census Report. The figures for previous census have been calculated from the respective Census Reports.

Name of district	Unmarried				Married				Widowed			
	1951	1941	1931	1921	1951	1941	1931	1921	1951	1941	1931	1921
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
MALES												
State	607	605	585	578	367	367	386	386	26	28	29	36
Trivandrum	628	629	616	610	349	349	360	360	23	22	24	30
Quilon	605	607	587	580	370	367	385	384	25	26	28	36
Kottayam	579	575	546	536	390	395	421	426	31	30	33	38
Trichur	612	604	584	574	362	363	383	385	26	33	33	41
FEMALES												
State	497	496	474	477	388	388	402	395	115	116	124	128
Trivandrum	505	498	486	496	374	374	379	372	121	128	135	132
Quilon	495	494	474	487	391	390	403	388	114	116	123	125
Kottayam	500	500	464	460	410	415	441	444	90	85	95	96
Trichur	492	492	468	458	379	376	393	394	129	132	139	148

6.8. Age distribution of 1,000 married persons of each sex (and comparison with 1941 census)

This table has been prepared from Table C III (Age and Civil condition) in Part II of the Census Report. The figures for 1941 are based on the 1941 Census Reports for Travancore and Cochin States.

Name of district	Males								Females							
	0-14		15-34		35-54		55 & over		0-14		15-34		35-54		55 & over	
	1951	1941	1951	1941	1951	1941	1951	1941	1951	1941	1951	1941	1951	1941	1951	1941
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
State	367	378	463	462	170	160	1	8	591	597	339	336	69	59
Trivandrum	328	349	498	490	174	161	1	7	600	620	344	326	55	47
Quilon	367	365	461	469	172	166	1	8	595	589	335	343	69	60
Kottayam	417	419	430	432	153	149	1	9	590	585	330	335	79	71
Trichur	361	371	462	465	177	164	1	8	580	600	348	336	71	56

6.9. Infants per 10,000 persons

Infants per 10,000 persons of

Name of district	General population		Rural population			Urban population		Agricultural classes		Non-agricultural classes		
	1951		1941									
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
State	295	149	146	265	152	148	137	134	152	148	147	143
Trivandrum	305	153	152	282	157	159	141	132	159	156	147	149
Quilon	300	152	148	255	152	150	147	138	149	151	156 ¹	145
Kottayam	320	163	157	261	167	159	133	136	170	159	151	153
Trichur	260	132	128	266	134	127	121	130	129	126	134	129

6.10. Young children (aged 1-4) per 10,000 persons

Young children per 10,000 persons of

Name of district	General population		Rural population			Urban population		Agricultural classes		Non-agricultural classes		
	1951		1941									
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
State	1,180	598	582	883	602	588	574	555	586	570	612	597
Trivandrum	1,217	613	604	906	630	610	558	586	599	582	627	627
Quilon	1,185	601	534	885	599	587	610	564	587	571	619	602
Kottayam	1,171	592	579	897	594	584	578	530	573	576	626	582
Trichur	1,147	583	564	836	589	572	554	515	584	549	583	575

6.11 Boys and girls (aged 5-14) per 10,000 persons

Name of district	Boys and girls per 10,000 persons of											
	General population				Rural population		Urban population		Agricultural classes		Non-agricultural classes	
	1951		1941									
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
State	2,454	1,235	1,219	2,675	1,246	1,230	1,181	1,161	1,265	1,248	1,200	1,183
Trivandrum	2,511	1,260	1,251	2,640	1,283	1,270	1,188	1,192	1,287	1,260	1,232	1,241
Quilon	2,449	1,226	1,223	2,681	1,233	1,235	1,178	1,151	1,246	1,258	1,198	1,176
Kottayam	2,499	1,254	1,245	2,752	1,264	1,249	1,163	1,216	1,289	1,277	1,191	1,188
Trichur	2,371	1,210	1,161	2,602	1,215	1,173	1,184	1,099	1,246	1,188	1,178	1,136

6.12 Young men and women (aged 15-34) per 10,000 persons

Name of district	Young men and women per 10,000 persons of											
	General population				Rural population		Urban population		Agricultural classes		Non-agricultural classes	
	1951		1941									
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
State	3,443	1,682	1,761	3,394	1,656	1,759	1,815	1,771	1,595	1,711	1,787	1,821
Trivandrum	3,358	1,659	1,699	3,382	1,630	1,693	1,750	1,718	1,634	1,641	1,685	1,759
Quilon	3,429	1,671	1,758	3,294	1,656	1,755	1,761	1,781	1,588	1,687	1,784	1,855
Kottayam	3,462	1,729	1,733	3,370	1,710	1,729	1,889	1,778	1,626	1,696	1,911	1,801
Trichur	3,524	1,680	1,844	3,613	1,633	1,846	1,931	1,832	1,532	1,837	1,813	180

6.13 Middle-aged persons (aged 35-54) per 10,000 persons

Middle aged persons per 10,000 persons of

Name of district	General population			Rural population		Urban population		Agricultural classes		Non-agricultural classes		
	1951		1941	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
	Persons	Males	Females									Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
State	1,829	921	908	1,877	913	908	967	905	897	938	951	871
Trivandrum	1,855	945	910	1,919	930	902	993	933	929	931	962	887
Quilon	1,828	927	901	1,946	914	904	1,005	879	916	926	941	866
Kottayam	1,766	923	843	1,780	924	841	907	852	879	873	1,001	791
Trichur	1,855	891	964	1,812	886	973	918	916	855	1,033	924	903

6.14 Elderly persons (aged 55 and over) 10,000 persons

Elderly persons per 10,000 persons of

Name of district	General population			Rural population		Urban population		Agricultural classes		Non-agricultural classes		
	1951		1941	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
	Persons	Males	Females									Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
State	799	387	412	906	390	409	372	427	446	444	316	373
Trivandrum	753	366	387	871	364	372	375	433	418	402	313	370
Quilon	810	394	416	939	399	415	364	421	469	452	292	365
Kottayam	782	388	394	940	387	391	391	417	439	443	296	307
Trichur	842	397	445	841	402	448	368	431	445	474	353	420

7.1 Progress of literacy

This table showing the progress of literacy during 1941 to 1951 has been prepared from Table C IV of Census Report for 1951 and Table IV in Part III of Travancore Census Report (1941) and Table XI of the Cochin Census Report, 1941. The figures under each column give the numbers per 1,000 (males or females) of the particular age-group who are literate. The figures for males and females are separately shown.

Name of district	Number of literate persons among 1,000 males who were								Number of literate persons among 1,000 females who were							
	Aged 5 to 9 on 1-3-1951	Aged 5 to 9 on 1-3-1941	Aged 5 to 14 on 1-3-1951	Aged 5 to 14 on 1-3-1941	Aged 5 and upwards on 1-3-1951	Aged 5 and upwards on 1-3-1941	Aged 15 and upwards on 1-3-1951	Aged 15 and upwards on 1-3-1941	Aged 5 to 9 on 1-3-1951	Aged 5 to 9 on 1-3-1941	Aged 5 to 14 on 1-3-1951	Aged 5 to 14 on 1-3-1941	Aged 5 and upwards on 1-3-1951	Aged 5 and upwards on 1-3-1941	Aged 15 and upwards on 1-3-1951	Aged 15 and upwards on 1-3-1941
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
State	275	495	501	604	645	650	704	670	259	412	446	491	432	398	427	358
<i>Rural</i>	265	..	494	..	634	..	693	..	247	..	436	..	421	..	415	..
<i>Urban</i>	332	..	540	..	699	..	758	..	328	..	505	..	492	..	487	..
Trivandrum	291	506	481	587	586	595	631	599	271	385	416	429	355	320	330	272
<i>Rural</i>	276	..	467	..	561	..	602	..	249	..	389	..	321	..	292	..
<i>Urban</i>	344	..	529	..	665	..	716	..	349	..	506	..	461	..	444	..
Quilon	291	615	528	712	678	727	740	733	277	530	475	597	463	457	458	396
<i>Rural</i>	288	..	529	..	675	..	735	..	271	..	474	..	460	..	455	..
<i>Urban</i>	309	..	519	..	700	..	768	..	313	..	480	..	478	..	478	..
Kottayam	276	544	523	667	699	714	772	735	270	470	486	569	515	494	527	459
<i>Rural</i>	263	..	510	..	687	..	762	..	258	..	473	..	503	..	516	..
<i>Urban</i>	401	..	638	..	798	..	857	..	380	..	597	..	611	..	617	..
Trichur	236	288	467	430	611	547	670	600	213	237	404	347	402	322	401	312
<i>Rural</i>	224	..	455	..	595	..	653	..	200	..	390	..	385	..	384	..
<i>Urban</i>	306	..	531	..	693	..	753	..	284	..	482	..	491	..	494	..

7·2 Literacy standards of
Number per 1,000 males and 1,000 females of each

Agricultural

Educational standard	1 Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		2 Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un- owned and their dependants		3 Cultivating labourers and their dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Literate	609	494	546	389	358	202
Middle School	17	8	10	5	1	...
Matriculate or S. L. C. Higher Secondary	16	6	6	2	..	...
Intermediate in Arts or Science	2	..	...	..	...	..
<i>Degrees or diplomas</i>						
Graduate in Arts or Science	1	..	..	..	..	...
Post-graduate in Arts or Science	..	..	..	...	..	..
Teaching	1	...	..	..	..	...
Engineering	...	..	...	..	...	..
Agriculture	...	..	..	..	...	..
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	...	...
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..
Legal	..	...	..	...	..	...
Medical	...	..	..	..	...	..
Others	4	1	1	...	...	..

livelihood classes

livelihood class, by literacy & educational standards

classes

Non-agricultural classes

4 Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from							
		5 Production (other than cultivation)		6 Commerce		7 Transport		8 Other services and miscellaneous sources	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
589	566	491	284	591	389	490	317	530	423
49	27	6	2	16	8	8	4	35	19
72	25	6	1	24	6	12	3	55	24
12	2	1	...	3	..	1	..	7	2
10	2	1	..	2	..	1	..	9	2
..	3	..	..	..	..	...	..	1	...
2	1	..	..	..	..	...	..	6	4
..	..	..	..	..	...	...	...	1	...
..
...
1	..	...	...	..	..	..	..	...	..
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	...
1	..	..	..	...	..	...	..	2	..
7	2	1	..	2	..	1	..	11	5

7-3 Educational services and research

Name of district	Managers, clerks and servants of educational and research institutions, including libraries and museums etc		Professors, lecturers and teachers other than those employed in universities, colleges and research institutions		Professors, lecturers, teachers and research workers employed in universities, colleges and research institutions		Total	Number per lakh of population				
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
State	1,598	102	6,511	1,893	17,817	8,292	24,328	10,185	70	20	192	89
Trivandrum	721	74	2,007	646	4,091	1,393	6,098	2,039	93	30	190	65
Quilon	218	9	2,607	913	5,552	2,372	8,159	3,285	86	30	183	78
Kottayam	377	19	1,321	214	2,507	1,264	3,828	1,478	74	12	141	71
Trichur	282	..	576	120	5,667	3,263	6,243	3,383	25	5	245	141

INDEX OF NON-AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS

Table B III in Part II of the Census Report gives only the number of persons in non-agricultural occupations classified into divisions and sub-divisions. Each sub-division includes a number of groups of occupations. This table gives the figures for each group, sex-wise, for the state and districts.

INDEX OF NON-AGRICULTURAL

Group code number	Name of occupation	State		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
	NON-AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS	1,209,218	959,865	249,353
0	Primary industries not elsewhere specified	173,800	141,753	32,047
0'1	Stock raising	7,769	7,253	516
0'11	Herdsmen and shepherds	2,633	2,346	287
0'12	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes	4,903	4,674	229
0'10	Breeders and keepers of other large animals including transport animals	233	233	..
0'2	Rearing of small animals and insects	1,369	1,324	45
0'21	Poultry farmers	871	831	40
0'22	Bee-keepers	10	10	..
0'23	Silkworm rearers			
0'24	Cultivators of lac			
0'20	Rearers of other small animals and insects	488	483	5
0'3	Plantation industries	73,946	50,396	23,550
	Owners, managers and workers in			
0'31	Tea plantations	43,354	25,810	17,544
0'32	Coffee plantations	664	336	328
0'33	Rubber plantations	16,356	13,851	12,505
0'30	All other plantations but not including the cultivation of special crops in conjunction with ordinary cultivation of field crops	13,572	10,399	3,173
0'4	Forestry and woodcutting	11,798	10,896	902
0'40	Planting, replanting and conservation of forests (including forest officers, rangers and guards)	1,655	1,613	42
0'41	Charcoal burners	162	154	8
0'42	Collectors of forests produce and lac	849	738	111
0'43	Woodcutters	9,132	8,391	741
0'5	Hunting (including trapping and game propaga- tion)	87	77	10
0'6	Fishing	78,831	71,807	7,024
0'60	Fishing in sea and inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish hatcheries	77,444	70,588	6,856
0'61	Gatherers of chanks and pearls	28	..	28
0'62	Gatherers of sea weeds, sea shells, sponges and other water products	1,359	1,219	140
1	Mining and quarrying	12,680	12,236	444
1'0	Non-metallic mining and quarrying not other- wise classified including mining and quar- rying of such materials as precious and semi-precious stones, asbestos, gypsum, sulphur, asphalt, bitumen	134	127	7

OCCUPATIONS

Trivandrum		Quilon		Kottayam		Trichur	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
217,609	52,016	290,826	85,760	159,180	40,162	292,250	71,415
33,025	4,320	37,120	4,971	45,288	19,394	26,320	3,362
1,157	140	1,884	167	1,348	57	2,864	152
193	36	171	46	644	53	1,338	152
925	104	1,646	121	665	4	1,438	..
39	..	67	..	39	..	88	..
37	3	697	32	248	6	342	4
21	..	642	30	11	6	157	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..
16	3	55	2	237	..	175	..
3,199	1,061	5,920	2,503	37,591	18,724	3,686	1,262
1,492	630	1,450	1,346	22,847	15,295	21	273
39	54	87	..	210	274	..	..
1,246	197	4,256	904	6,118	1,139	2,231	265
422	180	127	253	8,416	2,016	1,434	724
2,015	181	2,396	91	2,225	35	4,260	595
230	..	329	42	727	..	327	..
..	..	84	..	51	8	19	..
34	..	307	..	180	..	217	111
1,751	181	1,676	49	1,267	27	3,697	484
5	..	6	..	46	8	20	2
26,612	2,935	26,217	2,178	3,830	564	15,148	1,347
26,443	2,892	25,680	2,062	3,553	555	14,912	1,347
..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..
169	15	537	116	277	9	236	..
2,133	58	2,546	69	2,587	13	4,970	304
4	1	..	..	..	..	123	6

Index of non-agricultural

Group code number	Name of occupation	State		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
1'1	<i>Coal mining—mines primarily engaged in the extraction of anthracite and of soft coals such as bituminous, sub-bituminous and lignite</i>			
1'2	<i>Iron ore mining</i>			
1'3	<i>Metal mining except iron ore mining</i>	761	760	1
1'31	Gold			
1'32	Lead, silver and zinc			
1'33	Manganese			
1'34	Tin and wolfram			
1'30	Other metallic minerals	761	760	1
1'4	<i>Crude petroleum and natural gas</i>	10	9	1
	Oil well and natural gas, well operations (including drilling) and oil or bituminous sand operations	10	9	1
1'5	<i>Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits</i>	10,798	10,370	428
	Extraction from the earth of stone, clay, sand and other materials used in building or manufacture of cement	10,798	10,370	428
1'6	<i>Mica</i>	6	2	4
1'7	<i>Salt, saltpetre and saline substances</i>	971	968	3
2	Processing and manufacture—foodstuffs, textiles, leather and products thereof	281,262	169,982	111,280
2'0	<i>Food industries otherwise unclassified</i>	28,391	14,156	14,235
2'01	Canning and preservation of fruits and vegetables	1,175	154	1,021
2'02	Canning and preservation of fish	1,096	834	262
2'03	Slaughter, preparation and preservation of meat	1,596	1,476	120
2'00	Other food industries	24,524	11,692	12,832
2'1	<i>Grains and pulses</i>	10,560	1,107	9,453
2'11	Hand pounders of rice and other persons engaged in manual dehusking and flour grinding	9,395	831	8,564
2'12	Millers of cereals and pulses	188	76	112
2'13	Grain parchers and makers of blended and prepared flour and other cereal and pulse preparations	790	187	603
2'10	Other processes of grains and pulses	187	13	174

occupations

Trivandrum		Quilon		Kottayam		Trichur	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
46	1	1	..	..	..	713	..
46	1	1	..	..	..	713	..
4	..	5	1	..	..	..	..
4	..	5	1	..	..	..	..
1,125	55	2,539	68	2,584	13	4,122	292
1,125	55	2,539	68	2,584	13	4,122	222
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	4
954	1	1	..	1	..	12	2
49,285	23,690	62,163	58,946	13,642	4,994	44,892	23,650
1,055	1,272	7,385	11,043	1,781	373	3,935	1,547
..	1,004	70	9	66	8	18	..
134	..	267	218	78	44	355	..
165	10	297	101	470	..	544	9
756	258	6,751	10,715	1,167	321	3,018	1,538
167	4,712	195	2,254	140	1,052	605	1,435
167	4,712	98	1,420	23	1,040	543	1,392
..	..	14	112	..	..	62	..
..	..	70	548	117	12	..	43
..	..	13	174	..	..	..	..

Index of non-agricultural

Group code number	Name of occupation	State		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
2·2	<i>Vegetable oil and dairy products</i>	14,052	12,401	1,651
2·21	Vegetable oil pressers and refiners	10,798	10,208	590
2·22	Manufacturers of hydrogenated oils	322	322	..
2·23	Makers of butter, cheese, ghee and other dairy products	2,932	1,871	1,061
2·3	<i>Sugar industries</i>	9,246	8,376	870
2·31	Gur manufacture	8,652	7,796	856
2·30	Other manufactures and refining of raw sugar, syrup and granulated or clarified sugar from sugar-cane or from sugar beets	594	580	14
2·4	<i>Beverages</i>	25,563	25,371	192
2·41	Brewers and distillers	529	473	56
2·42	Toddy drawers	24,738	24,602	136
2·43	Ice-manufacturers	10	10	..
2·40	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages	286	286	..
2·5	<i>Tobacco</i>	16,298	16,186	112
2·51	Manufacture of bidis	16,268	16,156	112
2·50	Manufacture of tobacco products (other than bidis) such as cigarettes, cigars, cheroots and snuff. Stemming, redrying and other operations connected with preparing raw leaf tobacco for manufacturing are also included	30	30	..
2·6	<i>Cotton textiles</i>	34,308	28,010	6,298
2·61	Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing	448	71	377
2·62	Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	26,095	22,072	4,023
2·63	Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging	7,765	5,867	1,898
2·7	<i>Wearing apparel (except footwear) and made up textile goods</i>	15,239	14,210	1,029
2·71	Tailors, milliners, dress makers and darners	14,342	13,465	877
2·72	Manufacturers of hosiery, embroiderers, makers of crepe, lace and fringes	88	40	48
2·73	Fur dressers and dyers	19	9	10
2·74	Hat-makers and makers of other articles of wear from textiles	122	70	52
2·75	Manufacture of house furnishing of textiles	10	10	..
2·76	Tent makers	..	..	..
2·70	Makers of other made-up textile goods, including umbrellas	658	616	42

occupations

Trivandrum		Quilon		Kottayam		Trichur	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2,403	389	4,351	320	817	148	4,830	794
2,060	180	4,057	150	624	31	3,467	229
..	..	..	..	..	..	322	..
343	209	294	170	193	117	1,041	565
7,452	807	515	16	171	4	238	43
7,288	793	155	16	148	4	205	43
164	14	360	..	23	..	33	..
10,485	74	3,133	27	4,574	29	7,179	62
449	6	..	..	..	29	24	21
9,983	68	3,013	27	4,475	..	7,131	41
..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
53	..	110	..	99	..	24	..
3,293	36	6,437	47	2,280	4	4,176	25
3,293	36	6,407	47	2,280	4	4,176	25
..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..
12,582	3,012	6,717	727	523	58	8,188	2,501
47	324	24	23	..	..	..	30
12,374	2,688	6,598	704	523	58	2,577	573
161	..	95	..	..	..	5,611	1,898
3,150	381	4,717	363	2,028	69	4,315	216
2,898	347	4,442	245	1,947	69	4,178	216
..	34	10	14	10	..	20	..
..	..	9	10	..	..	..	..
..	..	70	52	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..
..
252	..	186	42	61	..	117	..

Index of non-agricultural

Group code number	Name of occupation	State		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
2·8	<i>Textile industries otherwise unclassified</i>	126,021	48,638	77,383
2·81	Jute pressing, baling, spinning and weaving	481	269	212
2·82	Woollen spinning and weaving			
2·83	Silk reeling, spinning and weaving			
2·84	Hemp and flax spinning and weaving			
2·85	Manufacture of rayon	215	215	..
2·86	Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from cocoanut, aloes, straw, linseed and hair	125,232	48,080	77,152
2·80	All other (including insufficiently described) textile industries, including artificial leather and cloth	93	74	19
2·9	<i>Leather, leather products and footwear</i>	1,584	1,527	57
2·91	Tanners and all other workers in leather	381	325	56
2·92	Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs	1,183	1,182	1
2·90	Makers and repairers of all other leather products	20	20	..
3	Processing and Manufacture— Metals, Chemicals and Products thereof	38,610	37,499	1,111
3·0	<i>Manufacture of metal products otherwise unclassified</i>	23,465	22,992	473
3·01	Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements	19,541	19,126	415
3·02	Workers in copper, brass and bell metal	2,647	2,603	44
3·03	Workers in other metals	1,194	1,194	..
3·04	Cutlers and surgical and veterinary instrument makers			
3·05	Workers in mints, die sinkers, etc.	24	10	14
3·06	Makers of arms, guns, etc including workers in ordnance factories	59	59	..
3·1	<i>Iron and steel (basic manufacture)</i>	326	325	1
	Manufacture of iron and steel, including all processes such as smelting and refining; rolling and drawing; and alloying and the manufacture of castings, forgings and other basic forms of ferrous metals	926	325	1
3·2	<i>Non-ferrous metals (basic manufacture)</i>	2,456	2,450	6
	Smelting and refining, rolling, drawing and alloying and the manufacture of castings, forgings and other basic forms of non-ferrous metals	2,456	2,450	6
3·3	<i>Transport equipment</i>	5,382	5,356	26
3·31	Building and repairing of ships and boats	2,507	2,485	22
3·32	Manufacture, assembly and repair of railway equipment, motor vehicles and bicycles	2,500	2,496	4
3·33	Manufacture of aircraft			

Occupations

Trivandrum		Quilon		Kottayam		Trichur	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
8,500	12,997	28,447	44,128	1,094	3,254	10,597	17,004
10	..	212	192	47	20	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	215	..
8,490	12,988	28,161	43,926	1,047	3,234	10,382	17,004
..	9	74	10	..	..	..	..
198	10	266	21	234	3	829	23
84	10	92	20	121	3	28	23
103	..	165	1	113	..	801	..
11	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
5,187	89	12,499	222	6,273	127	13,540	673
3,559	48	7,140	84	5,057	98	7,236	243
2,766	48	5,699	84	4,121	90	6,540	193
419	..	737	..	790	8	657	36
305	..	704	..	146	..	39	..
10	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	44	1	..	..	280	..
1	..	44	1	..	..	280	..
123	2	2,136	2	..	..	191	2
123	2	2,136	2	..	..	191	2
960	7	2,024	12	506	3	1,866	4
187	7	974	12	142	3	1,182	..
759	..	705	..	348	..	684	4

Index of non-agricultural

Group code number	Name of occupation	State		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
3.34	Coach builders and makers of carriages palki, rickshaw, etc., and wheel wrights			
3.30	Manufacture of all other transport equipment	375	375	..
3.4	<i>Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies</i>	458	451	7
3.41	Manufacture of electric lamps			
3.42	Manufacture of electric fans and other accessories	63	63	...
3.43	Manufacture of electric wire and cable			
3.40	Manufacture of electrical generating transmission and distribution apparatus; electrical household appliances other than lights and fans; electrical equipment for motor vehicles, aircraft and railway locomotives and cars; communication equipment and related products, including radios, phonographs electric batteries, X-Ray and therapeutic apparatus; electronic tubes, etc.	395	388	7
3.5	<i>Machinery (other than electrical machinery) including engineering workshops</i>	1,775	1,667	108
	Engineering workshops engaged in producing machine and equipment parts	1,775	1,667	108
3.6	<i>Basic industrial chemicals, fertiliser and power alcohol</i>	2,296	2,181	115
3.61	Manufacture of basic industrial chemicals such as acids, alkali salts	716	697	19
3.62	Dyes, explosives and fireworks	1,492	1,419	73
3.63	Synthetic resins and other plastic materials (including synthetic fibres and synthetic rubber)			
3.64	Chemical fertilisers	88	65	23
3.65	Power alcohol			
3.7	<i>Medical and pharmaceutical preparations</i>	472	433	39
3.8	<i>Manufacture of chemical products otherwise unclassified</i>	1,980	1,644	336
3.81	Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetic and other toilet preparations	566	462	104
3.82	Soaps and other washing and cleaning compounds	772	691	81
3.83	Paints, varnishes and lacquers and polishes	27	27	..
3.84	Ink	25	18	7
3.85	Matches	349	236	113
3.86	Candle	209	178	31
3.87	Starch			
3.80	Other chemical products	32	32	..

occupations

Trivandrum		Quilon		Kottayam		Trichur	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	..	345	..	16	..	..	..
40	..	189	4	28	..	194	3
7	..	3	..	..	..	53	..
33	..	186	4	28	..	141	3
286	2	294	6	407	1	680	99
286	2	294	6	407	1	680	99
6	4	102	1	85	..	1,988	110
..	1	..	..	22	..	675	18
6	3	94	1	23	..	1,296	69
..	..	8	..	40	..	17	23
40	2	86	7	87	11	220	19
172	24	484	105	103	14	885	193
..	..	31	8	26	14	405	82
107	..	122	..	77	..	385	81
..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	18	7	..	..	..	..
33	24	132	59	..	..	71	30
..	..	154	31	..	..	24	..
32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Index of non-agricultural
State

Group code number	Name of occupation	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
4	Processing and manufactures— not elsewhere specified	125,609	108,214	17,395
4.0	<i>Manufacturing industries otherwise unclassified</i>	19,826	19,141	685
4.01	Manufacture of professional, scientific and controlling instruments (but not including cutlery, surgical or veterinary instruments)			
4.02	Photographic and optical goods			
4.03	Repair and manufacture of watches and clocks	515	515	..
4.04	Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments	15,635	15,166	469
4.05	Manufacture of musical instruments and appliances			
4.06	Stationery articles other than paper and paper products	9 1,196	9 1,136	.. 60
4.07	Makers of plastic and celluloid articles other than rayon			
4.08	Sports goods makers			
4.09	Toy makers	77	21	56
4.00	Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries, including bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc.	2,394	2,294	100
4.1	<i>Products of petroleum and coal</i>	89	89	..
4.11	Kerosene and petroleum refineries	47	47	..
4.12	Coke ovens	42	42	..
4.10	Other manufactures of products from petroleum and coal			
4.2	<i>Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products</i>	8,199	6,618	1,581
	Structural clay products such as bricks, tiles, etc.	8,199	6,618	1,581
4.3	<i>Cement—cement pipes and other cement products</i>	916	840	76
	Manufacture of cement, cement pipes and cement concrete products	916	840	76
4.4	<i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	8,459	5,988	2,471
4.41	Potters and makers of earthenware	7,666	5,195	2,471
4.42	Makers of porcelain and crockery	522	522	..
4.43	Glass bangles, glass beads, glass necklaces, etc.	71	71	..
4.44	Makers of other glass and crystal ware	167	167	..
4.40	Makers of other miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products	33	33	..
4.5	<i>Rubber products</i>	3,487	3,421	66
4.6	<i>Wood and wood products other than furniture and fixtures</i>	77,594	65,435	12,159
4.61	Sawyers	14,978	14,380	598
4.62	Carpenters, turners and joiners	40,117	39,608	509

occupations

Trivandrum		Quilon		Kottayam		Trichur	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
20,171	3,469	31,911	2,611	17,313	2,734	38,819	8,581
4,447	61	6,312	215	3,267	26	5,115	383
52	..	155	..	89	..	219	..
3,944	61	4,609	85	3,103	..	3,510	323
..	..	65	..	..	..	9 1,071	60
21	..	..	56	..	..	..	..
430	..	1,483	74	75	26	306	..
1	..	46	..	..	..	42	..
1	..	46	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..
432	52	2,673	101	159	11	3,354	1,417
432	52	2,673	101	159	11	3,354	1,417
5	..	18	..	730	69	87	7
5	..	18	..	730	69	87	7
1,120	520	1,431	252	889	460	2,548	1,239
1,120	520	1,079	252	889	460	2,107	1,239
..	..	352	..	..	..	170	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	71	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	167	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..
197	7	284	35	456	13	2,454	11
12,619	2,754	18,278	1,788	10,951	2,147	23,587	5,470
3,287	520	2,691	53	2,833	11	5,569	14
7,837	89	12,588	279	6,054	22	13,129	119

Index of non-agricultural

Group code number	Name of occupation	State		
		Persons	Males	Females
1		3	4	5
4'63	Veneer and plywood makers, match veneer and splint makers	847	847	
4'64	Basket makers	12,148	6,540	5,608
4'60	Other industries of woody materials, including leaves, but not including furniture or fixtures	9,504	4,060	5,444
4'7	<i>Furniture and fixtures</i>	1,536	1,482	54
	Manufacture of household, office, public building, professional and restaurant furniture; office and store fixtures, screens, shades, etc., regardless of material used	1,536	1,482	54
4'8	<i>Paper and paper products</i>	1,027	851	176
	Manufacture of paper and paper board and articles of pulp, paper and paper board	1,027	851	176
4'9	<i>Printing and allied industries</i>	4,476	4,349	127
4'91	Printers, lithographers, engravers	3,111	3,002	109
4'92	Bookbinders and stitchers	1,365	1,347	18
5	Construction and utilities	50,786	46,649	4,137
5'0	<i>Construction and maintenance of works—otherwise unclassified</i>	2,608	2,528	80
5'1	<i>Construction and maintenance—buildings</i>	30,725	29,898	827
5'11	Masons and bricklayers	10,569	10,361	208
5'12	Stone-cutters and dressers	12,964	12,411	553
5'13	Painters and decorators of house	1,957	1,932	25
5'10	Other persons engaged in the construction or maintenance of buildings other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials	5,235	5,194	41
5'2	<i>Construction and maintenance—roads, bridges and other transport works</i>	4,468	4,288	180
5'3	<i>Construction and maintenance—telegraph and telephone lines</i>	78	75	3
5'4	<i>Construction and maintenance operations—irrigation and other agricultural works</i>	4,108	3,538	570
5'5	<i>Works and services—electric power and gas supply</i>	2,780	2,740	40
5'51	Electric supply	2,780	2,740	40
5'52	Gas supply			
5'6	<i>Works and services—domestic and industrial water supply</i>	879	464	415
5'7	<i>Sanitary works and services—including scavengers</i>	5,140	3,118	2,022

occupations

Trivandrum		Quilon		Kottayam		Trichur	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
44	..	..	..	769	..	34	..
1,169	238	2,164	1,235	972	777	2,235	3,358
282	1,907	835	221	323	1,337	2,620	1,979
182	6	833	22	151	3	316	23
182	6	833	22	151	3	316	23
6	1	825	175	8	..	12	..
6	1	825	175	8	..	12	..
1,162	68	1,211	23	702	5	1,274	31
973	68	721	17	609	5	699	19
189	..	490	6	93	..	575	12
10,790	880	9,911	447	9,284	687	16,664	2,123
1,206	19	808	25	..	8	514	28
7,014	217	6,482	141	5,797	55	10,605	414
4,303	24	590	29	1,658	..	3,810	155
1,043	169	4,653	107	3,103	55	3,612	222
407	12	347	..	215	..	963	13
1,261	12	892	5	821	..	2,220	24
541	29	1,160	47	1,127	43	1,460	61
30	..	21	3	5	..	19	..
168	..	232	6	1,095	14	2,043	550
641	19	504	7	578	2	1,017	12
641	19	504	7	578	2	1,017	12
..
292	11	36	2	3	399	133	3
398	585	668	216	679	166	873	1,055

Index of non-agricultural

Group code number	Name of occupation	State		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
6	Commerce	156,850	144,476	12,374
6'0	<i>Retail trade otherwise unclassified</i>	51,830	50,118	1,712
6'01	Hawkers and street vendors otherwise unclassified	6,844	6,772	72
6'02	Dealers in drugs and other chemical stores	3,603	3,587	16
6'03	Publishers, booksellers and stationers	7,793	7,739	54
6'00	General storekeepers, shopkeepers and persons employed in shops otherwise unclassified	33,590	32,020	1,570
6'1	<i>Retail trade in foodstuffs (including beverages and narcotics)</i>	71,553	62,372	9,181
6'11	Retail dealers in grain and pulses ; sweetmeats, sugar and spices dairy products, eggs and poultry; animals for food; fodder for animals; other foodstuffs, vegetables and fruits	50,739	43,173	7,566
6'12	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice in shops	4,320	4,208	112
6'13	Retail dealers in tobacco, opium and ganja	2,321	2,321	..
6'14	Hawkers and street-vendors of drink and foodstuffs	920	680	240
6'15	Retail dealers in pan, bidis and cigarettes	13,253	11,990	1,263
6'2	<i>Retail trade in fuel (including petrol)</i>	4,547	3,777	770
6'21	Petroleum distributors	403	344	59
6'20	Retail dealers (including hawkers and street-vendors) in firewood, charcoal, coal, cow dung and all other fuel except petroleum	4,144	3,433	711
6'3	Retail trade in textile and leather goods Retail trade (including hawkers and street-vendors) in piecegoods, wool, cotton, silk, hair, wearing apparel, made-up textile goods, skin, leather, furs, feathers, etc.	9,829	9,683	146
6'4	<i>Wholesale trade in foodstuffs</i> Wholesale dealers in grains and pulses, sweetmeats, sugar and spices; dairy products, eggs and poultry animal for food, fodder for animals, other foodstuffs, wholesale dealers in tobacco, opium and ganja	2,614	2,516	98
6'5	<i>Wholesale trade in commodities other than foodstuffs</i>	8,878	8,618	260
6'6	<i>Real estate</i>	8	7	1
	House and estate agents and rent collectors except agricultural land	8	7	1

occupations

Trivandrum		Quilon		Kottayam		Trichur	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
30,838	6,983	48,378	1,692	21,823	755	43,437	2,944
9,988	704	15,802	353	9,509	127	14,819	528
1,014	..	3,970	22	1,051	33	737	17
292	..	1,295	..	1,001	16	999	..
1,179	..	3,830	..	15,59	17	1,171	37
7,503	704	6,707	331	5,898	61	11,912	474
16,129	5,852	19,724	937	9,439	551	17,080	1,841
9,801	4,535	15,903	768	5,774	507	11,695	1,756
87	11	698	76	1,813	..	1,610	25
430	..	302	..	..	..	1,589	..
603	240	77	..	..	..	..	..
5,208	1,066	2,744	93	1,852	44	2,186	60
873	268	1,502	91	249	40	1,153	371
34	44	133	15	17	..	160	..
839	224	1,369	76	232	40	993	371
2,408	54	4,531	53	974	13	1,770	26
252	8	782	68	386	3	1,096	19
252	8	782	68	386	3	1,096	19
263	29	3,836	160	241	..	4,278	71
7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..

Index of non-agricultural

Group code number	Name of occupation	State		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
6.7	<i>Insurance</i>	291	281	10
	Insurance carriers and all kinds of insurance agents and other persons connected with insurance business	291	281	10
6.8	<i>Money lending, banking and other financial business</i>	7,300	7,104	196
	Officers, employees of joint-stock banks and co-operative banks, munims, agents or employees of indigenous banking firms, individual money lenders, exchangers and exchange agents, money changers and brokers and their agents	7,300	7,104	196
7	Transport, storage and communications	93,163	88,065	5,098
7.0	<i>Transport and communications otherwise unclassified and incidental services</i>	860	836	24
7.1	<i>Transport by road</i>	61,727	57,287	4,440
	Owners, managers and employees connected with mechanically driven and other vehicles (excluding domestic servants) palki, etc., bearers and owners, pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock owners and drivers, porters and messengers, persons engaged in road transport not otherwise classified, including freight transport by road, the operation of fixed facilities for road transport such as toll roads, highway bridges, terminals and parking facilities	61,727	57,287	4,440
7.2	<i>Transport by water</i>	23,683	23,327	356
	Owners and employees, officers, mariners, etc., of ships plying on the high seas, ships and boats plying on inland and coastal waters, persons employed in harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots, ship brokers	23,683	23,327	356
7.3	<i>Transport by air</i>	40	38	2
	Persons concerned with airfields and air-craft other than construction of airfields and air ports	40	38	2
7.4	<i>Railway transport</i>	2,439	2,398	41
	Railway employees of all kinds except those employed on construction works	2,439	2,398	41

occupations

Trivandrum		Quilon		Kottayam		Trichur	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
88	5	86	1	17	1	90	3
88	5	86	1	17	1	90	3
830	62	2,115	29	1,008	20	3,151	85
830	62	2,115	29	1,008	20	3,151	85
13,790	1,706	29,569	712	10,451	214	34,255	2,466
427	7	175	13	25	..	209	4
10,959	1,451	14,838	551	7,648	179	23,842	2,259
10,959	1,451	14,838	551	7,648	179	23,842	2,259
797	198	12,649	55	2,041	..	7,840	98
797	198	12,649	55	2,041	..	7,840	98
25	2	5	..	1	...	7	..
25	2	5	..	1	..	7	..
313	7	773	11	57	1	1,255	22
313	7	773	11	57	1	1,255	22

Index of non-agricultural

Group code number	Name of occupation	State		
		Person	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
7.5	<i>Storage and warehousing</i>	98	97	1
	The operation of storage facilities such as warehouses, cold storage, safe deposits when such storage is offered as an independent service	98	97	1
7.6	<i>Postal services</i>	3,386	3,232	154
7.7	<i>Telegraph services</i>	112	102	10
7.8	<i>Telephone services</i>	670	605	65
7.9	<i>Wireless services</i>	148	143	5
8	Health, Education and Public Administration	92,548	78,046	14,502
8.1	<i>Medical and other health services</i>	17,083	14,254	2,829
8.11	Registered medical practitioners	1,425	1,295	130
8.12	Vaids, hakims, and other persons practising medicine without being registered	9,502	9,129	373
8.13	Dentists	191	191	..
8.14	Midwives	730	..	730
8.15	Vaccinators	282	213	69
8.16	Compounders	1,000	893	107
8.17	Nurses	930	80	850
8.10	All other persons, employed in hospitals or other public or private establishments rendering medical or other health services; but not including scavengers or other sanitary staff	3,023	2,453	570
8.2	<i>Educational services and research</i>	36,213	25,926	10,287
8.21	Professors, lecturers, teachers and research workers employed in universities, colleges and research institutions	8,204	6,511	1,893
8.22	All other professors, lecturers and teachers	26,109	17,817	8,292
8.20	Managers, clerks and servants of educational and research institutions, including libraries and museums etc.	1,700	1,598	102
8.4	<i>Police (other than village watchmen)</i>	6,731	6,651	80
8.5	<i>Village officers and servants, including village watchmen</i>	876	857	19
8.6	<i>Employees of municipalities and local boards (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division)</i>	1,546	1,445	101

occupations

Trivandrum		Quilon		Kottayam		Trichur	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
36	..	25	..	..	..	36	1
36	..	25	..	..	..	36	1
871	24	940	51	567	24	854	55
40	1	17	5	1	..	44	4
243	12	117	26	106	5	139	22
79	4	30	..	5	..	29	1
25,341	3,182	20,025	4,264	9,893	2,075	22,787	4,981
3,638	564	4,299	671	2,407	445	3,910	1,149
329	35	383	84	191	11	392	..
2,032	33	2,990	106	1,699	117	2,408	117
94	..	33	..	22	..	42	..
..	149	..	126	..	123	..	332
35	..	98	..	21	..	59	69
235	10	229	20	137	..	292	77
69	200	11	167	..	153	..	330
844	137	555	168	337	41	717	224
6,819	2,113	8,377	3,294	4,205	1,497	6,525	3,383
2,007	646	2,607	913	1,321	214	576	120
4,091	1,393	5,552	2,372	2,507	1,264	5,667	3,263
721	74	218	9	377	19	282	..
3,026	42	1,414	15	801	6	1,410	17
68	4	85	2	40	1	664	12
604	26	245	43	109	12	487	20

Index of non-agriculture

Group code number	Name of occupation	State		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
8·7	Employees of State Governments (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division)	24,741	23,663	1,078
8·8	Employees of the Union Government (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division)	5,325	5,218	107
8·9	Employees of Non-Indian Governments	33	32	1
9	Service not elsewhere specified	183,910	132,945	50,965
9·0	Services otherwise unclassified	11,967	10,812	1,155
9·1	Domestic services (but not including services rendered by members of family households to one another)	55,588	23,779	31,809
9·11	Private motor drivers and cleaners	500	489	11
9·12	Cooks	16,588	7,099	9,489
9·13	Gardeners	1,036	904	132
9·10	Other domestic servants	37,464	15,287	22,177
9·2	Barbers and beauty shops	15,076	14,011	1,065
	Barbers, hair dressers and wig makers, tatoopers, shampooers, bath houses	15,076	14,011	1,065
9·3	Laundries and laundry services	21,466	11,624	9,842
	Laundries and laundry services, washing and cleaning	21,466	11,624	9,842
9·4	Hotels, restaurants and eating houses	49,120	44,917	4,203
9·5	Recreation services	5,556	5,281	275
	Production and distribution of motion pictures and the operation of cinemas and allied services, managers and employees of theatres, opera companies, etc., musicians, actors, dancers, etc., conjurers, acrobats, reciters, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, radio broadcasting studios	5,556	5,281	275
9·6	Legal and business services	8,501	8,346	155
9·61	Lawyers of all kinds, including quazis, law agents and mukhtiars	2,760	2,687	73
9·62	Clerks of lawyers, petition writers, etc.	2,776	2,771	5
9·63	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants)	145	145	..
9·64	Public scribes, stenographers, accountants, auditors	909	891	18

occupations

Trivandrum		Quilon		Kottayam		Trichur	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
9,063	374	4,725	217	1,527	105	8,348	382
2,111	59	864	21	803	9	1,440	18
12	..	16	1	1	..	3	..
27,049	7,639	36,704	11,826	22,626	9,169	46,566	22,331
2,463	210	1,896	113	1,134	234	5,319	598
2693	4176	4,888	7,581	4,769	4,751	11,429	15,301
160	11	95	..	184	..	50	..
684	749	2,231	3,432	2,056	2,749	2,128	2,559
296	..	332	..	79	..	197	132
1,553	3,416	2,230	4,149	2,450	2,002	9,054	12,610
3,551	330	4,835	353	2,339	149	3,286	233
3,551	330	4,835	353	2,339	149	3,286	233
2,996	1,152	3,551	2,436	1,888	2,278	3,189	3,976
2,996	1,152	3,551	2,436	1,888	2,278	3,189	3,976
8,797	1,289	14,481	953	6,646	449	14,993	1,512
935	31	1,247	60	1,160	85	1,939	99
935	31	1,247	60	1,160	85	1,939	99
1,999	37	2,041	10	1,873	43	2,433	65
470	19	984	..	455	8	778	46
929	..	718	5	819	..	305	..
78	..	..	..	9	..	58	..
291	..	220	5	315	..	65	13

Index of non-agricultural

Group code number	Name of occupation	State		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
9.65	Managers, clerks, servants and employees of trade associations, chamber of commerce, board of trade, labour organisation and similar organisation of employers and employees	1,911	1,852	59
9.7	<i>Arts, letters and journalism</i>	921	906	15
9.71	Artists, sculptors and image makers	340	335	5
9.72	Authors, editors and journalists	581	571	10
9.8	<i>Religious, charitable and welfare services</i>	15,715	13,269	2,446
9.81	Priests, ministers, monks, nuns, sadhus, religious mendicants and other religious workers	11,473	9,569	1,904
9.82	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors and circumcisors, etc.	3,150	2,780	370
9.83	Managers and employees of organisations and institutions rendering charitable and other welfare services	1,092	920	172

occupations—(concl.d.)

Trivandrum		Quilon		Kottayam		Trichur	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
231	18	119	..	275	35	1,227	6
244	4	233	..	211	2	218	9
84	4	141	..	73	..	37	1
160	..	92	..	138	2	181	8
3,371	410	3,532	320	2,606	1,178	3,760	538
2,382	109	2,754	110	1,668	1,153	2,765	532
295	149	665	190	845	25	975	6
694	152	113	20	93	...	20	..